

# The Happy Farmer Tractor

Reduces the cost of production. Enables you to put in more and better crops. Look at your neighbor's fields--You can tell the ones that used tractors--the crops show for themselves. The tractor way is the better way.

## SPECIFICATIONS:

- Fuel--Kerosene.**
- Belt H. P.--24 horse-power at 750 r.p.m.**
- Draw Bar H. P.--12 horse-power at about 2 1-2 miles per hour; draw-bar pull, in pounds, 2,000.**
- Type of Traction--Two drive wheels.**
- Make of Motor--Our own; type, twin cylinder horizontal, cast en bloc; 4 cycle. Cylinders and valves completely water-jacketed.**
- Speed of Motor--750 r. p. m.**
- Bore--6-inch; stroke, 7-inch.**
- Oiling System--Force feed.**
- Bearings--Die cast (reinforced back).**
- Bearings Dimensions--Main crank shaft, 2 1-2x5 1-2-inch; connecting rod bearings, 2 1-2x3 1-2-inch.**
- Cooling System--Circulating pump, Spirex Modine radiator and fan; motor completely water-jacketed.**
- Pump Speed--750 r. p. m.**
- Fuel Capacity--Kerosene, 13 gallons; gasoline, small, for starting only; water capacity, 9 gallons.**
- Engine Suspension--3 point.**
- Dimensions of Tractor--Length, 150 inches; width, 82 1-2 inches; height, 62 inches.**
- Number of Wheels--Three--rear traction wheels, 2; diameter, 56 inches; width, 10 inches; front, diameter, 31 inches; width, 5 inches.**
- Clutch--Band, contracting.**
- Bull Gear--Semi-steel, 4 segments, reversible and interchangeable.**
- Field and Road Speed--2 1-2 miles per hour.**
- Pulley--11-inch diameter, 7 1-2-inch face.**
- Tractor Bearings--Hyatt Roller Bearings throughout, in dust-proof cages--except front wheel.**
- Valves--Overhead, 2 5-8 inches diameter.**
- Fuel Intake--Special patent.**
- Governor--Flyball type, with quick adjusting screw for any speed.**
- Ignition--Atwater-Kent, automatic retard and advance of spark.**
- Carburetor--Special Kingston, 1 1-2 inch.**
- Oiler--Madison-Kipp Mechanical, six-feed; motor and tractor bearings and gears perfectly lubricated.**
- Transmission--Sliding gear, enclosed and running in oil; roller bearings.**
- Final Drive--Roller Pinion, pack hardened steel rollers and pins.**
- Axles--Front, solid; rear, live. Roller bearings on rear axle.**
- Diameter of Shafts--Rear axle, 2 inch; Jack shaft, 1 3-4 inch, transmission shaft, 1 3-4 inch; crank shaft 2 1-2 inch.**
- Weight of Tractor--3,800 lbs. complete.**
- Frame--One-piece cast steel--rigid; annealed.**
- Muffler--Integral with frame--silent;**
- Draw Bar--Swinging type, in center of no back-fire.**
- Steering--Automatic, from front wheel in furrow.**
- Turning Radius--106 inches.**
- Control Brake--Built integral with the differential gears.**
- Tractor Speed--1 forward and 1 reverse, 2 1-2 miles per hour.**
- Lugs--Our own patent; cast; self-cleaning--regular equipment.**

LET US DEMONSTRATE WHAT THE LA CROSSE HAPPY FARMER WILL DO FOR YOU.

## Salem Velie Company

Dealers for Marion And Polk Counties

162 N. Commercial St.

PHONE 1604

## TACOMA BOY CLAIMS PRISON STORY TRUE

### Prison Farm Number 2 Was Blot On Army Record Declares Sergeant.

Tacoma, Wash., Aug. 19.—(United Press.)—Sergeant William Bauer of Tacoma thinks that "everything charged against Lieutenant F. H. (Hard Boiled) Smith will be found true, only the worst has not yet come to light."

Continuing, Sergeant Bauer, who served in the engineers corps in France, said: "I know a great deal about prison farm number 2, for four of my pals in my company went through it, and they told me afterward it was worse than a living hell."

"William Jones, a soldier 55 years old, hailing from San Francisco, was there, and what he recited to me afterward I could hardly believe. Jones told me that as soon as he was called before Smith he was attacked by a sergeant who we learned came from Seattle. Jones said he was knocked down without warning, and all the money on his person was removed. And he never got it back."

"James also told me it was nothing usual for the prisoners, upon being brought before the prison officers, to be searched and then never hear from the money again."

"The other three soldiers who were with my company told of tortures which could hardly be believed. I believe that all of the officers who were connected with this farm should receive their just punishment for the treatment they meted out to the boys. Prison farm No. 2 was a blot upon the army, and if the American people could hear the inside of this affair they would be surprised."

great article are to be given effect to. Unless the United States is a party to the policy or action in question, her own affirmative vote in the council is necessary before any advice can be given for a unanimous vote of the council is required. If she is a party the trouble is her's anyhow. And the unanimous vote of the council is only advice in any case. Each government is free to reject it if it pleases.

**Sovereignty Not Threatened.**  
"Nothing could have been made more clear to the conference than the right of our congress under our constitution to exercise its independence in all matters of peace and war. No attempt was made to question or limit that right. The United States will indeed, undertake under Article X to 'rejoice and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of the league' and that engagement constitutes a very grave and solemn obligation. But it is a moral, not a legal obligation, and leaves our congress absolutely free to put its own interpretation upon it in all cases that call for action. It is binding in conscience only, not in law."

**Article X seems to me to constitute the very backbone of the whole covenant. Without it the league would hardly be more than an influential debating society.**

**Reservations Secret.**  
"It has several times been suggested, in public debate, and in private conference, that interpretations of the sense in which the United States accepts the engagements of the covenant should be embodied in the instrument of ratification. There can be no reasonable objection to such interpretations accompanying the act of ratification itself. Most of the interpretations which have been suggested to me embody what seems to me the plain meaning of the instrument itself. But if such interpretation should constitute a part of the formal resolution of ratification long delays would be the inevitable consequence, inasmuch as all the many governments concerned would have to accept in effect, the language of the senate as the language of the treaty before ratification would be complete. The assent of the German assembly at Weimar would have to be obtained among the rest and I must frankly say that I could only with the greatest reluctant approach that assembly for permission to read the treaty as we understand it and as those who framed it quite certainly understood it."

**Asks No Qualifications.**  
"If the United States were to qualify the document in any way, moreover, I am confident from what I know of the many conferences and debates which accompanied the formulation of the treaty that our example would immediately be followed in many quarters, in many instances with very serious reservations and that the meaning and operative force of the treaty would presently be clouded from one end of its clauses to the other."

**Right to Withdraw.**  
"The right of any sovereign state to withdraw has been taken for granted, but no objection was made to making it explicit. Indeed, so soon as the views expressed at the White House were laid before the commission it was at once conceded that it was best not to leave the answer so important a question of inference. No proposal was made to set any tribunal to pass judgment upon the question whether a withdrawing nation had in fact fulfilled all its international obligations and all its obligations under the covenant. It was recognized that the question must be left to be resolved by the conscience of the nation proposing to withdraw and I must say it did not seem to me worth while to propose that the article be made more explicit, because I knew that the United States would never itself propose to withdraw from the league if its conscience was not entirely clear as to the fulfillment of all its international obligations. It has never failed to fulfill them and never will."

**Article X is in no respect of doubtful meaning when read in the light of the covenant as a whole. The council of the league can only 'advise upon' the means by which the obligation of that**

# MAKE YOUR DOLLARS



Corduroys are absolutely the best work clothes for real hard labor.

They seem to thrive on hard usage and hard knocks--are made for just that purpose.

Marx-Hass label their garments, also Levi Strauss, and then the American Brand. They are all standard makes--the best of them all.

Corduroys will outlast khaki or overalls, or such garments several times making the price of a day, week, or by the month's wear very reasonable indeed.

If you care about your appearance--there can be no doubt as to which you will choose, they appear to far better advantage.

The seams are taped and finished nicely inside making for long life and service; the pockets are made of very heavy materials to securely hold the articles, secure against loss.

**Priced at \$4.50 and \$5.00**

Working men's trousers in many different kinds. The Washington trousers are made for hard knocks--they have a guaranty in each pocket that should mean much to the man purchasing them.

"Every Family in Marion and Polk Counties a Patron."

**Priced from \$4.00 Up**

Every Family in Marion and Polk Counties a Patron.

## Salem Woolen Mills Store

"Workable Clothes for Real Working Men"

## READJUSTMENT

(Continued from page one)

to prove it may prove disastrous to a large portion of the world and may at its worst bring Europe conditions even more terrible than those wrought by the war itself.

**Doubts Ll Founded.**

"Nothing, I am led to believe, stands in the way of the ratification of the treaty except certain doubts with regard to the meaning and implication of certain articles of the covenant of the league of nations; and I must frankly say that I am unable to understand why such doubts should be entertained. You will recall that when I had the pleasure of a conference with your committee and with the committee of the house of representatives on foreign affairs at the White House in March last, the questions now most frequently asked about the league of nations were all canvassed, with a view to their immediate clarification. The covenant of the league was then in its first draft and subject to revision. It was pointed out that no express recognition was given to the Monroe doctrine, that it was not expressly provided that the league should have no authority to act or to

express a judgment on matters of domestic policy, that the right to withdraw from the league was not expressly recognized, and that the constitutional right of congress to determine all questions of peace and war was not sufficiently safeguarded. On my return to Paris all these matters were taken up again by the commission on the league of nations and every suggestion of the United States was accepted.

**U. S. View Already Taken.**

"The view of the United States with regard to the questions I have mentioned had, in fact, already been accepted by the commission and there was supposed to be nothing inconsistent with them in the draft of the covenant first adopted--the draft which was the subject of our discussion in March--but no objection was made to saying explicitly in the text what all had supposed to be implicit in it. There was absolutely no doubt as to the meaning of any one of the resulting provisions of the covenant in the minds of those who participated in drafting them, and I respectfully submit that there is nothing vague or doubtful in their wording."

"The Monroe doctrine is expressly mentioned as an understanding which is in no way to be impaired or interfered with by anything contained in the cov-

enant and the expression 'regional understandings like the Monroe doctrine' was used, not because any one of the conferees thought there was an comparable agreement anywhere else in existence or in contemplation, but only because it was thought best to avoid the appearance of dealing in such a document with the policy of a single nation. Absolutely nothing is concealed in the phrase."

**Internal Affairs Safe.**

"With regard to domestic questions, Article XVI of the covenant expressly provides that, in case of any dispute arising between members of the league, the matter involved is claimed by one of the parties and is found by the council to arise out of a matter which by international law is solely within the domestic jurisdiction of that party, the council shall so report, and shall make no recommendations as to its settlement."

"The United States by no means the only government interested in the explicit adoption of this provision and there is no doubt in the mind of any authoritative student of international law that such matters as immigration, tariffs and naturalization are incontestably domestic questions with which no internal body would deal without express authority to do so. No enumeration of domestic questions was undertaken because to undertake it even by sample, would have involved the danger of seeming to exclude those not mentioned."

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all have so much at heart. If excuse is needed I trust that the critical situation of affairs may serve as my justification. The issues that manifestly hang upon the conclusion of the senate with regard to peace and upon the time of its action are so grave and so clearly susceptible of being thrust on one side or postponed that I have felt it necessary in the public interest to make this urgent plea and to make it as simply and unreservedly as possible."

## AMERICAN TROOPS

(Continued from page one)

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"The donors of the ransom will be reimbursed by the United States government, according to word here from Major General Jos. T. Dickman, commanding the southern department."

## SECRETARY BAKER PROMISES STATEMENT UPON SITUATION

Washington, Aug. 19.—(United Press)—Interest in the Mexican situation growing out of the kidnaping of two United States army aviators by bandits centered about a promised development from the war department today.

Word that the two aviators had been released was expected at the department hourly. Secretary of War Baker has promised to issue a statement "as soon as it is safe to do so."

Just what Baker meant by this was a subject of speculation.

In some quarters it was taken to mean that the statement would be forthcoming as soon as the aviators were back on American soil.

The state department today was awaiting a reply from Carranza to its note demanding "immediate adequate action."

On the reply to his note may hinge the future action of this country toward Carranza and the present Mexican regime.

Austin, Texas, Aug. 19.—Anticipating early climax in the Mexican situation Governor Hobby today ordered speeding up the recruiting of the Texas national guard to full strength of 16,000 men. Adjutant General Harley was ordered to proceed to recruiting centers through the state to hurry recruiting.

## TEXAS GOVERNOR ORDERS MILITIA FORCE INCREASED

One of the assaults of George McDonald also was captured. McDonald was reported killed, but has arrived at Tampico safely. The bandits have been promised a quick trial.

## SANTIAM FIRE

Albany, Or., Aug. 19.—A big fire raging in the Santiam forest, on Dry creek, between the North Santiam and Breitenbush creeks, about five miles east of Detroit. Eleven government men and crew of loggers from the Hammond lumber camps are fighting the blaze, which was reported assuming alarming proportions Sunday night. Forest Supervisor, C. C. Hall believes that the men now on the job will be able to check the spread of the blaze. About 60 acres had been burned at last reports.

## MEXICAN SITUATION

Following announcement of dispatch of the note yesterday, the state department received word that A. Goenaga, a Porto Rican doctor, was being held for ransom near Mexico City. Word was also received at the department of robberies by Mexican bandits of employes of American firms in Mexico.

## GOMEZ DENIES CARRANZA TROOPS ARE UNRELIABLE

Mexico City, Aug. 19.—(United Press)—General Arnulfo Gomez, commander of the federal forces at Tampico, today indignantly denied the charges of foreign oil companies regarding the danger of attack if Mexican escort were provided. He declared there was no truth in the charges that Carranza's troops were unreliable.

The party of bandits held responsible for the attacks and robbery recently committed on four branches of prominent petroleum companies, and also suspected of being guilty of robbing the launch from the American cruiser Cheyenne, were captured near Tampico

Texas guard consists of two brigades of cavalry and one brigade of infantry.

## AMERICAN TROOPS

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The Red Crown sign signals satisfaction. It stands for straight-distilled, all-refinery gasoline—high quality—every drop! Look for the Red Crown sign before you fill.

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