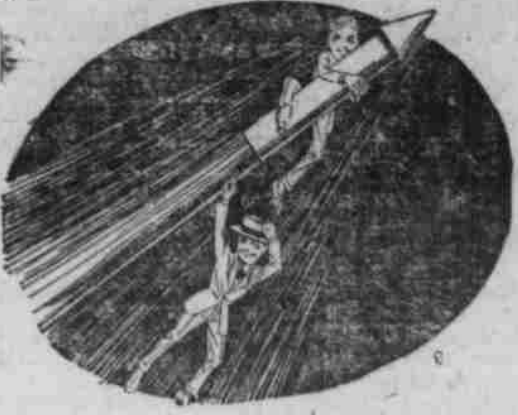


FOURTH JULY



Come To SALEM

July 3, 4 and 5

Every person in Marion and Polk counties and the state is invited to attend

Take A Trip in the Clouds

Call up 302 and leave your name with Mr. McCroskey at Salem Commercial club, before July 3, 1919. The list is filling up fast. The bird man will take you to Silverton and return for a small charge.

Soldiers, Sailors, Marines

Welcome Home

The War Mothers and War Camp Community Service are doing all in their power to make this Home Coming the most enjoyable event of your lives. Register at Commercial Club for Free Passes to all entertainment, movies, etc.

Community Singing

Community Singing at 4 and 6 p. m. July 4, at Willson Park. Be sure and attend this event.

J. F. HUTCHASON, Chairman, 4th July Advertising Committee.

THE COVENANTER LETTERS

A discussion of the League of Nations Covenant, article by article, written by William H. Taft, ex-president of the United States, George W. Wickesham, formerly United States attorney general, A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University, and Henry W. Taft, of the New York bar.

ARTICLE X (Continued)

Chances of War Remote

There is a third answer to people who object that article X is likely to involve us in wars all over the world. Those who look to the successful operation of the league do not expect war at all. The obligation of the members of the league to impose in the first instance a universal boycott against a recalcitrant faithless member constitutes a most formidable threat against any member seeking to violate article X or the covenants of the following articles. Such a boycott will be a withering ostracism and isolation of a nation that few could endure. No single nation, unless it be the United States or some of the greater South American nations, could live if denied food and raw materials from the rest of the world, and if forbidden the use of a foreign market for the sale of their products.

Minatory Influence

Second, no nation would willingly face the overwhelming force of the world organized to punish it for violation of its covenants. The minatory influence of a world league, with its members obligated to unite in economic and military pressure, if need be can hardly be exaggerated. Of course if a number of nations entered into a conspiracy to fight and subdue the rest of the world, then this minatory influence might not be controlling, but in that case all the members of the league would wish to join in the war, just as they did in this, and defeat such a conspiracy and vindicate the power of the league for its useful ends.

What we are now answering is the objection that there will be a lot of little wars all over the world, in which we shall be engaged, which will claim our money and our men. It is in restraint of the smaller war in which a large nation attempts to bully a weaker one that the minatory effect of the league will be so controlling. The result will be that the league having the power completely to suppress the bullying nation will not need to exercise that power. Indeed it is hardly too much to say that the nations of the league will never need to go beyond the effective discipline of a universal boycott. But if such a war does break out in which we shall deem it our duty to intervene under article X, or the other articles, one instance of suppression by the joint forces of the league will be a lesson for the world, not needing repetition. It will be worth all it costs in demonstrating that the way of the transgressor who breaks the covenants of the league will be hard.

Lessons from History

This conclusion as to the minatory effect of the covenants of the league and the organization of its members to enforce them does not rest merely on an a priori reasoning. We have in our own history a striking confirmation of it. In 1823, the Holy Alliance consisting of all the powerful nations of Europe, except Great Britain, gave indication of an intention to air Spain in recovering her lost colonies in this Western Hemisphere. We had recognized the independence of those colonies, Canning the British minister for foreign affairs, urged upon President Monroe and John Quincy Adams, the secretary of state, the wisdom of uniting with England in a league to resist the Holy Alliance in overthrowing the independence of these new American states. Thomas Jefferson was consulted, and he advised making a league with England, which he said would not be an entangling alliance against which he had warned his countrymen, but would be justified by its great public purpose. Monroe and Adams, however, thought it wiser to act alone. John C. Calhoun, the secretary of war, advised strongly against sole action. Nevertheless, President Monroe, in his message of that year, made the declaration which has since been known as the Monroe Doctrine, and notified the members of the Holy Alliance that the United States would regard any attempt on their part to overthrow an independent state in the Western Hemisphere as against the interest of the United States which we should resist. Calhoun and others thought that such a declaration and policy would certainly involve us in many wars.

What has been the result? For now nearly a century, the Monroe Doctrine has been maintained inviolate through a constant assertion of it by succeeding administrations and without firing a shot or the loss of a single soldier. During the Civil war, Napoleon III did attempt to violate it by setting up Maximilian in Mexico as an emperor. As soon as our hands were free, however, and we were able to send Sheridan with an army to the Mexican border, Napoleon withdrew his French troops and Maximilian collapsed. If such a threat by the United States alone, not always so strong as she now is maintained inviolate a declaration like the Monroe Doctrine for a century, it follows a priori that the declaration of the league uniting the power of the world in proposed maintenance of a similar doctrine will be equally effective, and that it will not involve the members of the league in any more wars than we have been involved in by reason of the Monroe Doctrine.

Will it Retard Progress

Finally, it is objected to article X that it is too rigid, that progress of the world may need rearrangement of boundaries, an enlargement of one country and a reduction of another or the creation of new states. Article X does not forbid changes in boundaries or the enlargement or reduction of states or the establishment of new states. All that it forbids is the taking of territory by force from a member of the league or overthrowing its government by violence. Article X does not protect any nation against internal disturbance, rebellion or revolution. It does not prevent the division of states by these means. The objection assumes that war by one existing nation upon another is necessary to the

progress of the world to secure useful changes in boundary. We need not deny that a war of aggression may achieve a useful end, but the basis upon which the league rests is that such advantages are outweighed by the suffering in modern war and the possibility that a small war may lead to a general war and an enormous damage to civilization. The effort in the formulation of the present treaty is to make just boundaries and the effect of article X will doubtless be to maintain those boundaries, in so far as to prevent foreign aggression from affecting them.

Ireland Not Affected

The suggestion that article X was intended to bring to the aid of Great Britain the power of the United States to suppress a revolution in Ireland is of course wholly unfounded, because a revolution in Ireland would not be an attack upon the territorial integrity or political independence of Great Britain by external aggression.

The insinuation against article X that Great Britain secured it in order to get the aid of the United States and other members of the league to defend and protect "her far flung empire" is also without basis. No war in the last century has been begun against Great Britain to take away territory from her. Neither she nor the United States would feel called upon to invoke the defense of the league to protect their boundaries. They can defend themselves. No other state is likely to attack them, with the purpose of violating article X. The reason for article X is the protection of weaker nations against stronger ones. Great nations are seldom attacked, except in case of a conspiracy like that of this present war, and when such a conspiracy exists, all of the members of the league will be anxious to join in its suppression. Article X is one of the great steps forward provided in the league for the securing of general peace.

ROLL OF HONOR

The following casualties are reported by the commanding general of the American Expeditionary Forces:

Killed in Action	1
Died from Wounds	4
Died of Accident and Other Causes	9
Died of Disease	15
Wounded Severely	48
Wounded (degree undetermined)	48
Wounded Slightly	161
Missing in Action	6
Total	292

Killed in Action.
Herman Dietz, Ramsey W. Va.
Joe W. McNeill, Dallas Tex.
William C. Rautenberg, Chicago Ill.
Died from Accident and Other Causes.
John Berger, Salem Ohio.
Frank Canado, Beacon N. Y.
David J. Lassiter, Suffolk Va.
Christie Tiederman, Temperance Mich.
Walter Wiedenhoef, Chicago Ill.
Died of Disease.
Edward Embry, Lexington Ky.
Arlie Harden, Seville, Tenn.

CURRENT CASUALTIES
Died of Wounds.
John J. O'Leary, New York N. Y.
Died from Accident and Other Causes.
James Martin Farrell, Covington Ky.
Robert D. Lawter, Orlando Fla.
Ollie Morse, Springfield Mo.
Alfred A. Bunnage, Indianapolis Ind.
Died of Disease.
Bill Aycock, Longview Tex.
Morris Bistoff, Underhill Wis.
Simon E. Blau, Plain Wis.
Rube T. Cresney, St. Louis Mo.
Winnie England, Opelousas La.
Pittsburgh Powles, Nettoway Va.
Joseph George, Crowley La.
William J. B. Hill, West Brownsville Pa.
Ernest Horn, Shubuta Miss.
Nells Johnson, Ennis Tex.
John Looney, Athens Tenn.
Thomas Williams, Summit Hills Pa.
Harry O. Yeager, Milroy Pa.

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Can fill any sized orders. On large orders, notify us the day before so we can have the fresh plants brought in from gardens.

Special prices on large lots.
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Phone 160, 255 State St.
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When You Are "Out" — "Come In"



Your thoughts turn naturally to "Civies" upon your release from the service. You have served us faithfully—we wish to serve you equally so.

BISHOP'S CLOTHES are the best in the market, made of "Virgin Wool" direct from the sheep into your clothes. "That means service and wear."
\$35, \$40, \$45, \$50.

Our waist line models are in the snappy, trim waist-seam style, so nobby and comfortable.

There are other good models here also, in the

Palm Beach Suits for those who wish something very light and comfortable.

We are complete outfitters of men.

Every Family in Marion and Polk Counties a Patron.

Salem Woolen Mills Store

Sampson Bros. Purchase Preston Grocery Stock

Sampson Bros. of 152 North Commercial street have purchased the grocery stock of A. L. Preston at Union and Commercial streets, and will continue to conduct the store. The firm of Sampson Bros. was organized June 1 of this year when they bought out the interest of Mr. Giddens in the firm of Sampson and Giddens. Known as a five, ten and fifteen cent store, Mr. Sampson announces they will greatly increase their stock at their present location 152 North Commercial, which will be in charge of W. A. Sampson while the grocery store at Union and Commercial will be in charge of John K. Sampson.

With the increasing of the stock of the general store, Mr. Sampson says the name will be changed to Sampson's Variety store, and that in addition to a general stock, they will carry a line of ready made goods for children and women and also greatly enlarge their millinery stock.

The Doctor Away From Home When Most Needed

People are often very much disappointed to find that their family physician is away from home when they most need his services. Diseases like pain in the stomach and bowels, cold and diarrhoea require prompt treatment, and have in many instances proven fatal before medicine could be procured or a physician summoned. The right way is to keep at hand a bottle of Chamberlain's Colic and Diarrhoea Remedy. No physician can prescribe a better medicine for these diseases. By having it in the house you escape much pain and suffering and all risk. Buy it now; it may save life.

Bessie, residents of Salem. He is also survived by two brothers and three sisters—Jim Donaldson of Gladie, Kansas, John Donaldson and Mrs. Mary Brown of Modesto, Calif., Mrs. Lizzie Harris of Cozard, Iowa, Mrs. Ellen Prievoit and husband of Salem and a brother-in-law, Lee McMillan and daughter, Mrs. Sarah Bailey also of this city. He came to Salem, Oregon, in 1908, at which place he resided until his death. He united with the Presbyterian church at Chittopa, Kan., in 1897, and was a member of this church until he came to Oregon, at which time he joined the Evangelical church of Fruitland, of which he was a faithful member until

the time of his death. He was a member of the Modern Woodmen of America. He was a kind and loving husband and father, and leaves many sorrowing relatives and friends who faithfully administered to his needs during his long and trying illness.

Lame Back Believed
For a lame back apply Chamberlain's Liniment twice a day and massage the muscles of the back over the seat of pain thoroughly at each application.

ALLIED LEADERS HONORED

Oxford, Eng., June 25.—General Pershing, Marshal Joffre, Field Marshal Haig, Admiral Beatty and several other prominent men of allied countries today received degrees of doctors of civil law at Oxford University. The noted visitors were riotously welcomed by the undergraduates.

Washington, June 25.—The senate foreign relations committee today acted favorably on the nominations of Frank L. Polk, to be under secretary of state, Hugh Gibson, minister to Poland, and Richard Crane, minister to Czechoslovakia.

The food controller of England announces that in the interest of the consumer he has decided to retain control of food during the coming winter.

Former Resident Of Salem Is Dead

Frank F. Toews, 56 years old, for the last eight years coast editor of the Portland Telegram, died yesterday afternoon at his home, 689 Irving street, following a short illness. The funeral will be in charge of the Oddfellows' lodge, of which Mr. Toews was a member, and funeral announcement will be made later.

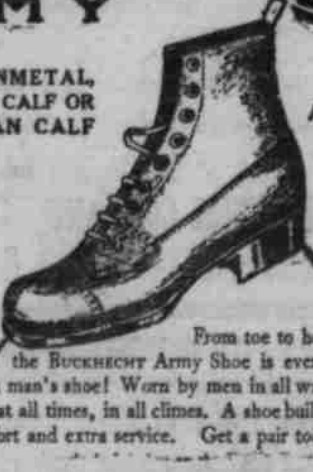
gen. He lived in Salem 13 years, in Albany three years, and for the last 13 years had been a resident of Portland.

Besides the Oddfellows, he is a member of the Modern Woodmen of America, the Woodmen of the World and the Elks.

Mr. Toews was married in Haisland, Kan., in 1886, to Christine Dettweiler, and besides his widow, he leaves three sons: Captain Monroe E. Toews of the United States army; Roland O. Toews and Arthur J. Toews, all of whom were in Portland when their father died. He leaves also three brothers and two sisters who live in the east.—Oregonian.

BUCKHECHT ARMY SHOE

BLACK GUNMETAL, MAHOGANY CALF OR INDIAN TAN CALF



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Constipation



THERE IS NOTHING equal to Chamberlain's Tablets for constipation. When the proper dose is taken their action is so agreeable and so natural that you do not realize that it is the effect of a medicine. These tablets possess tonic properties that aid in establishing a natural and regular action of the bowels. Chamberlain's Tablets have cured many cases of chronic constipation.

Chamberlain's Tablets

(By United Press.)

Yesterday's winners: Seattle, Vernon, San Francisco, Los Angeles.

Home run: Middleton, Senators. Bill Clymer talked the Oaks out of another game, the Rainiers annexing the contest 6 to 5.

With a five run lead in the first inning, the Tigers easily vanquished the Braves, 8 to 3.

Red Kilfinger collecting his fourth hit of the game in the 10th, won for the Angels over the Solons, 4 to 2.

Jim Scott, aided and abetted by the Seals, gathered in another win, 7 to 2.

OBITUARY

William Donaldson was born in Ireland in 1850 and died at his home five miles east of Salem, June 22, 1919. He came to America when 17 years of age and lived a short time in Illinois, later moving to Kansas with his parents, in which state he was married in 1886 to Phoebe Sherwood. To this union were born five children, two sons and three daughters, all of whom survive him. One son H. L. Donaldson and wife, and one daughter, Emily, of Great Falls, Montana; one son, J. H. Donaldson and wife and two daughters, Mildred and