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THE DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL
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WOMEN AND TRACTORS.

There is no branch of farming which women are unable or unwilling to undertake. The latest field of agricultural endeavor to be entered by women is that of running big farm tractors and farm power plants.

Ever since the Kansas Agricultural College opened its farm motors school it has had women students. This year it is graduating four women and expects to have twenty or thirty more completing its short summer course preparatory to fall plowing.

Says the professor of farm engineering at the college, "All the women we have had in our classes do good work, the equal or superior of the men enrolled with them. They go at the work in a systematic, energetic way and are not in the least afraid of grease and dirt. In all trouble work women are especially good at analyzing the difficulty and remedying it."

Most of the women have gone into the work to help solve the labor problems on their husbands' farms. But if the need for extra farm help continues and farming remains as popular among women as the growth of the land army indicates, the "hired woman" may come to be a customary helper in the fields as well as in the dairy and farm kitchen.

CHANCE FOR THE GRADUATE.

Uncle Sam is making a pretty good bid for the services of the boy who has just finished high school. Uncle would like to have 250,000 boys of about that age enlist in the army for a period of three years. Choice of service in France, Germany, Siberia, Philippines, Hawaiian Islands, Alaska, Panama, China or the United States is offered.

Those who choose to go into the army of occupation will have an opportunity to study in the "khaki university" and obtain free education, or they may take advantage of exceptional opportunities to American soldiers as students at Oxford, Cambridge, University of Manchester, University of London or Trinity College. A large

RIPPLING RHYMES

By Walt Mason
HARD TO PLEASE.

If a man is not contented with this gold old world in June, if his aching grief is vented in a pessimistic tune, he is hopeless, he is chronic, he is full of prunes and bile, and there is no earthly tonic that will brace him up to smile. For in June the world is gaudy, everything's a sight to see, and the mansion and the soddy should alike be full of glee; and the schoolboy should be beaming as along the road he swings; and the grandsire should be dreaming of a lot of pleasant things; and the farmer with his horses should explain how good he feels; the mortician with his corpses should be kicking up his heels. There is something out of kilter with the sad desponding loon who will let his sorrow filter through his countenance in June. If a man is grim and sober, shy of happiness and vim, on a bleak day in October, I can sympathize with him. If a man is for from merry, if he mutters a "Gee Whiz," in the blast of January, I can mix my tears with his. If the language he'd dismember, seeking words that sear like sin, in the middle of December, I can hail him as a twin. But this rosy month is waning and I'd give no picayune for the man who is complaining in the happy days of June.

LADD & BUSH BANKERS

Established 1868

General Banking Business

Commencing June 16th Banking Hours will be from 10 a.m. till 3 p.m.

number of colleges and universities in France are also offering special privileges to yanks.

To the boy who has not finished high school work, and hence is not eligible for entrance to universities abroad, instruction in his choice out of seventy-two trades will be given.

In other words, here is a chance for a lad to get three years of military training, three years of foreign experience in the country of his choice, three years of education at something which will fit him for earning a good living in civilian life after his service is over, and his living paid while he is getting these. The war pay of \$30 a month with 20 per cent bonus for foreign service will be in force for three years.

Only young men without dependents will be taken for this service.

The Salem Woman's Club is preparing to give a "silver tea" on the capital grounds for the benefit of the woman's building at the state university. Usually social events are not particularly matters for editorial comment, but this is an instance out of the ordinary. The women of the state, led by Mrs. Geo. T. Gerlinger, of Dallas, have been working for several years to raise funds to erect on the university campus a building to be devoted entirely to the activities of women students. It is one of the greatest needs of an educational institution which should be a source of pride to every Oregonian, for it ranks high among the universities of this country in the standard of scholarship it has attained and long maintained. These women workers want to raise \$100,000 to add to a fund of \$100,000 conditionally appropriated by the last legislature and almost every club organization in the state has been working hard to this end, the Salem women being among the last to become actively interested in raising money to complete the fund. As residents of the state capital, naturally interested in all state institutions, they are appealing to the public to put the capital city on record for substantial support of a great and worthy movement. The members of the club are hoping that all the women of the city will co-operate in making the initial effort a success and in this desire they should not be disappointed.

There may be something to Congressman Berger's complaint that his constituents have been deprived of their constitutional right to representation. A community that elects a man like Berger to congress deserves to be represented by a man like Berger.

Death's sting has been located, according to one of our esteemed exchanges, since coffins are classed as jewelry and subject to the luxury tax, as noted in recent official rulings. But where does the sting come in when somebody else pays the tax?

A resident of Washington county, 91 years old, took an air flight the other day. We imagine that it is only the natural thing at that age to prospect the route to heaven and see nothing so very remarkable about the incident.

President DeValera of the "Irish republic" will attempt to touch this country for a loan. Which indicates that there is some method in the madness of these patriots.

Deitz, the famous football coach, is trying to legally establish the fact that he is an Indian. The average man would fight if you called him one.

Loganberries seem to be out after the prune price record. Nine cents in the open market and still going up.

Another aviator in town now. These high-flyers will soon be too common to attract attention.

THE PROMOTER'S WIFE

BY JANE PHELPS

VISIT FROM TOWN FRIENDS

"I've had a letter from a countess," I said to Neil when he came home. "That is she is countess—now," mentioning the name of an Italian well known for family and wealth. "What do you mean?" "Just what I say. Blanche Orton has married him by this time. Want to read her letter?" "Well I am glad for her. I haven't much use for the nobility but from what I have heard of him he is a decent sort considering."

"Oh, you American men! I never heard one of you praise a foreigner until we went to war, and now, unless it is because of their fighting you damn them with half praise."

to live out her life with a man for whom she does not care; to live always without love, or loving."
"It is dreadful as you say for either man or woman," Neil returned. "And a good many live always without knowing anything of the happiness we, and others enjoy together."
We talked of Mrs. Orton, now a countess, all through dinner. Then we took our walk to investigate the vacant lots in town. The piece was so small, because of restrictions, that we could walk all over it in an hour, so we took Robert along. He was delighted that we talked of buying a lot and building a house of our "very own" as he expressed it. He adored the place and was very happy in his school.
"A fellow can have some fun in a place like this! New York is all right when you're grown up, but there's no place for a fellow to play," he said as we stopped to look at a lot Neil had heard was for sale.
"He's right!" Neil said to me. "Only I don't know that New York is so good for grown ups either. Someway one gets nearer to the real things of life if they have room to breathe instead of being cooped up between rows of brick and stone."
"I think so too, Neil. One seems nearer God down here."
"Are you going to buy this lot," Robert interrupted.

THE COVENANTER LETTERS

A discussion of the League of Nations Covenant, article by article, written by William H. Taft, ex-president of the United States, George W. Wickham, formerly United States attorney general, A. Lawrence Lowell, president of Harvard University, and Henry W. Taft, of the New York bar.

ARTICLE X

The Principle We Fought For

Article X of the League constitution provides as follows: "The members of the league undertake to respect and preserve as against external aggression the territorial integrity and existing political independence of all the members of the league. In case of any such aggression or in case of any threat or danger of such aggression, the council shall advise upon the means by which the obligation shall be fulfilled."
The law of the league with the sanction of the power of the league thus forbids the violation of the international commandment, "Thou shalt not steal by force." It is the embodiment of the principle that we entered and fought this war to maintain. It is the answer to the German doctrine announced through its philosophers its military writers and its avowed policies, that "might makes right." It is the denial of the principle which Germany set forth in the summing up of her whole imperial purpose, that conquest by force was essential to the progress of God's world, and that she was His instrument in such conquest.

Objections Answered

We are met by the objection that the United States should not find itself not to extend its beneficent influence in the work of civilization through conquest. Such objectors argue that in this way the United States has extended its useful dominion to the present borders of Mexico and to the Pacific ocean. If its argument is sound, then the United States should certainly not enter the league. If we yield to it, we ought never to have entered upon the war against Germany. The argument is not in the slightest degree to be distinguished from that of the German philosophers and military men whose purpose Germany was carrying out in this war. If the improvement in civilization and its spread are dependent on war in its present form involving for the future what is practically world wide, then surely mankind is in a bad situation. Those who support the league may well leave to the people of the United States and the people of the world the decision whether they prefer a slower method of improving Christian civilization than by any which involves the cruel destruction of one half the world in order to enable the other half to get on.

How Obligation is Limited

In answering this objection, it is to be noted that the operation of article X is to increase the other obligations of the league is comparatively small. Under articles XI to XVII inclusive provision is made for the peaceful settlement of all threatening disputes between nations by safeguarding action of the league, by arbitration, by mediation and recommendation of settlement, and by enforcement of covenants restraining war until three months after such machinery for peaceful settlement has failed. By articles XVI and XVII a breach of such covenants is to be penalized by an immediate and universal boycott of the covenant-breaking nation and then by such military expeditions as the members of the league shall determine necessary on the recommendation of the council. Unless therefore, the external aggression in violation of article X occurs three months after attempts at peaceful settlement under articles XII to XV have failed so that the covenants of those articles are not broken by it, the penalizing provisions of articles XVI and XVII would apply to the aggression, whether for the purpose forbidden in article X or not. In other words, article X only increases the obligations of the members of the league beyond those of article XVI in respect of wars which do not violate the covenants of articles XII, XIII or XV. Article X becomes practically important therefore, only after the purpose of the war has been clearly disclosed. A war only for punitive purposes without taking territory or overthrowing a government would not violate article X.

Modified by Other Articles

The intervention of the league under article X is, therefore, likely to be invoked only in case where the victor in a war "legal" under articles XII, XIII and XV, seeks to impose terms on its enemy contrary to the undertaking of Article X. In all other cases, resort to article X will be unnecessary because action under it will have been anticipated under other articles. Article X, therefore, enlarges the scope of the obligations of the league much less than has been generally assumed.

Second, should a violation of article X occur, and the council advise a plan for fulfilling its obligation by the members of the league, this plan will have to be unanimously agreed upon by the council. We have expressed our representative in the council, who must thus join in advising the plan. We can reasonably assume therefore, that the plan recommended will not involve us in military expeditions unnecessarily remote or inconvenient, and that it will advise our action in that part of the world where we can most promptly furnish aid and in respect to wars in

which by reason of proximity we naturally have a direct interest. The discussion of this article will be continued in the next letter.

ALKALI IN SOAP BAD FOR THE HAIR

Soap should be used very carefully, if you want to keep your hair looking its best. Most soaps and prepared shampoos, contain too much alkali. This dries the scalp, makes the hair brittle, and ruins it.

The best thing for steady use is a multi-sulfated coconut oil shampoo (which is pure and greaseless), and is better than anything else you can use. One or two teaspoonfuls will cleanse the hair and scalp thoroughly. Simply moisten the hair with water and rub it in. It makes an abundance of rich, creamy lather, which rinses out easily, removing every particle of dust, dirt, dandruff and excessive oil. The hair dries quickly and evenly, and it leaves the scalp soft, and the hair fine and silky, bright, lustrous, fluffly and easy to manage.

You can get multi-sulfated coconut oil shampoo at any pharmacy, it's very cheap, and a few ounces will supply every member of the family for months.

DeValera Seeks To Raise \$5,000,000 Irish Aid Fund

New York, June 25.—Edward DeValera, "president of the Irish republic" today planned to raise \$5,000,000 in this country for the unrecognized Irish government. He said he will float an "Irish republic" bond issue, the first interest of which will be paid within six months after England recognizes Ireland's freedom and withdraws their troops.

MEDICINES USED BY MONKS

It is claimed that monks of ancient days knew of more than three hundred species of medicinal plants used in general for medicines by these religious orders. While centuries have passed, with all the advance made in medical science many of our most successful remedies are today made from the roots and herbs of the field, like that good, old fashioned remedy, Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, which for more than forty years has been relieving women from some of the worst forms of female ills, and is now considered the standard remedy.

'ROUND COAST LEAGUE BASES

(By United Press)

Yesterday's winners: Seattle, San Francisco, Vernon, Los Angeles, Home runs; Crawford, Seals; Fournier, Crawford, Angelo; Wolter, Senators.

"The awakening of Bill Clymer" a nine set episode of baseball history resulted in the Rainiers squeaking the Oaks 9 to 5. Clymer has been reinstated in legal fashion by his coaching method.

Crosby, released from the Seals, lasted two innings for the Senators against the Angels. The sin kissed aggregation won, 8 to 4.

The Braves sneaked across the plate with one run which proved insufficient as the Tigers grabbed six tallies.

Cochran allowed the Bees four hits in the opening game at Monrovia city, the Grubbs gang winning, 9 to 2.



NAZIMOVA

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