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 * DISPATCHES
 * SPECIAL WILLAMETTE VALLEY NEWS SERVICE.
 * *****

The Daily Capital Journal

 * Weather Report.
 * Oregon: Tonight and Sunday
 * rain; warmer tonight east portion; increasing southerly winds becoming strong and gusty along coast.
 * *****

FORTY-SECOND YEAR NO. 81 SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, APRIL 19, 1919. PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS—FIVE CENTS

SALEM PEOPLE EXPECTED TO BUY VICTORY BONDS

JAPANESE RILED OVER REVERSES

Nipponese Press Demands Withdrawal From League And Monroe Doctrine To Protect Orient.

REJECTION OF RACIAL AMENDMENT CUTS DEEP

Tokio Journal Says Principles Of Humanity Underlying Proposed Covenant Mere Falsehood.

Tokio, April 15.—(United Press).—Declaring Japan should secede from the league of nations and that the principles of humanity underlying the league are falsehoods, the Japanese press today with striking unanimity attacked Great Britain and demanded a Monroe doctrine for the Orient.

Reaction of news from Paris that the league of nations had rejected the Japanese amendment providing for the principle of equality of nations.

All the leading papers appeared today with strong editorials regarding the rejection of the Japanese amendment.

The Hoshi Shinbun abuses the delegates to the peace conference and declares the Japanese empire should take this opportunity to secede from the league.

Discrimination Charged

The acceptance of the American Monroe doctrine and the rejection of the Japanese plan, says the Hoshi, "shows that the principles of justice and humanity underlying the league are mere falsehoods."

Hoshi blames the British delegates for not placing Premier Hughes of Australia. "The real sentiments of the British are now apparent," it adds.

Nichi Nichi insists that since the commission recognized the American Monroe doctrine, Japan can properly demand a Monroe doctrine for the Orient.

Yasuno Shinbun fears for the Anglo-Japanese alliance, "when the vote of Hughes is so much stronger than the votes of Satonji and Makino." Yasuno refers to the question of closing Japanese schools in Hawaii.

"What if the authorities ordered the closing of American schools here?" it asks.

Amendment a Mistake

Yasuni Shinbun admits Japan contributed little to the making of the war, and declares it was a fundamental mistake to raise the great question of racial equality. It calls upon the people, however, to awake and "attend to the solidification of the nation's strength, and to determine not to flinch in staking the state's fate against a great foe."

OLCOTT GOVERNOR ONLY WHILE SECRETARY SAYS ATTORNEY OF PORTLAND

A brief in the case of Olcott vs. Hoff regarding the status of the question as to whether the governor can resign the office of secretary of state, has just been submitted by Frank S. Grant of Portland, in which he deals at length with all phases of the question. On one point he is very specific—that so long as the governor retains in his own person the functions of secretary of state he must continue to perform the duties of governor. But when his term of office as secretary of state expires, and no new governor is elected, the duties of governor devolve upon the president of the senate. He holds that the petitioner cannot resign and appoint his own successor as secretary of state. The moment he resigns as secretary of state he also resigns as governor, and the president of the senate must assume his duties, including the duty of appointing a secretary of state. Owing to the fact that the terms of governor and secretary of state expire at the next general election, a new governor must be elected, since the constitution provides that the secretary of state shall hold office until the new governor is elected. The writer also holds that the incumbent is legally entitled to both the salary of governor and secretary of state, which does not constitute double compensation within the meaning of the law.

BIG FOUR CONSIDERS CLAIMS OF JAPANESE TO CHINA TERRITORY

Italian Situation Still Undecided And Critical Is Belief.

By Fred S. Ferguson
 (United Press Staff Correspondent.)
 Paris, April 19.—With the Italian situation still in a critical stage—so far as available information is concerned—the "big four" was expected to be confronted today with the additional problem of adjusting Japan's territorial claims in China.

Premier Orlando was declined to present a demand for immediate acceptance of the annexation program granted Italy under the part of London at yesterday's session of the "big four." In some quarters it was even believed he would threaten to wreck the entire peace settlement by refusing to sign the treaty and holding the other powers to their agreement not to make a separate peace, unless Italy's aspirations were recognized. What transpired in the meeting remained a mystery, as the entire proceeding was surrounded with the deepest secrecy. From certain unofficial sources, it was learned the Italian question was conspicuous all today. This could not be confirmed.

The Japanese are seeking, principally, ratification of their concessions in the Shantung peninsula and retention of Kiaochow, which they seized from the Germans.

The Chinese are bitterly opposed to Japan's claims and it is understood the majority of the peace delegates are inclined to favor the Chinese.

Two Entire Divisions Are Assigned To Early Convoy

Washington, April 19.—(United Press).—All organizations of the 32d and 78th divisions have been assigned to early convoy from France, the war department announced today.

The following organizations also have been assigned to early convoy:

- Salvage squad five; 60th company transportation corps; aero squadrons 50, 637, 690 and 1108; First, Second and Fourth engineers service companies of the 29th engineers and base hospitals 54, 89 and 96.

ALBERT HAPTMAN DIES

Albert Hauptman died Wednesday, April 9, 1919, at his home in St. Louis, after several months illness, of cancer of the stomach.

Mr. Hauptman was a native of Hungary, and has lived in Oregon for a number of years, and is survived by his wife and three daughters and one son.

The funeral took place Friday morning April 11 at St. Louis church, and interment was in St. Louis cemetery.—Gervais Star.

ROME STRIKES OVER

Rome, April 19.—(United Press).—Work has been resumed in every city where 24 hour strikes were called as anti-government demonstrations, it was officially announced today.

BANKS UNDERWRITING QUOTA, BUT CITIZENS CALLED ON FOR SUPPORT

Popular Subscriptions Will Be Made Through Banks Instead of Campaign

By J. F. Hutchason
 As chairman of the publicity committee for the Victory Liberty Loan in Salem, I wish to call to your mind a number of things which must be borne in mind. I hope you will read and think carefully of every word in this article.

The four banks of Salem have subscribed or guaranteed the sale of the big quota for the city. As far as we can learn Salem (that sleepy, moshback town, erstwhile known as the capital city) was the first city in the United States to go over the top in this Victory loan.

What This Means.

It means that business will go on uninterrupted. That the business men will not have to make a canvass and spend weary days away from business in order to induce the people of Salem to buy bonds. That there is great prosperity in our city which has enabled the banks to underwrite this loan—that the people have already saved the money and have it on deposit in the banks where every dollar that is not working should be kept so that it will help the community to grow through the efforts of modern banking. It means that people can go about their many lines of endeavor with the positive assurance that they do not have to skip to buy bonds this time and that they will not have to undergo the ordeal of facing the determined soliciting committees. That Salem has arisen from what was known as the sleepy town on the Pacific coast to the leading city in the United States when it comes to doing "big" things.

Give Banks Credit.

The banks of Salem have rendered this city a service that cannot be valued in dollars and cents. Every business man in Salem has saved time and money because the banks made soliciting unnecessary. It shows that our banks have the business interests at heart and stand ready at all times to do what is right to make Salem the foremost city on the coast. It shows that Salem banks are run by real bankers. Men who would be a credit to a city many times the size of Salem, in fact to any city in the world.

Duty Yet to Perform.

Don't think that because the banks have guaranteed this Victory loan that there is nothing left to do. Every citizen who has from \$50 to \$50,000 to invest should deem it a pleasure to go to his or her bank and subscribe to the full extent of their ability. The banks have put Salem over the top, but you Mr. or Mrs. Citizen are expected to call and make your subscription just the same. You will be proud to walk into your bank and make that subscription. You will be proud to know that you live in the grand old United States where Uncle Sam pays his debts. So you have a duty yet to perform. I have heard many business men state that they would gladly give \$25 if they could get out of soliciting. Put \$25 with it Mr. Businessman and buy that bond as many more as you can Monday. Don't do like one light automobile dealer did. When he learned that his bank had released him from soliciting by joining in underwriting the bonds, he telephoned the paper to cancel his special advertising. If I were you I would at least lend the money you saved to the government and not try to "dodge" the issue.

Attitude of Banks.

The banks will take your subscription for any denomination of the Victory bonds you may desire and you can subscribe any time before May 10, 1919. If you hear anyone make the remark that the banks "hogged the bonds" you can tell him that they are owners of the kind. The banks simply guaranteed the sale of the bonds and that he is of liberty to buy all the bonds he wants. All he has to do is to call at any one of the four banks and place his subscription.

Victory bonds must be mighty good investments. In fact they are the best investments you can make. You put two birds with one stone. You show your patriotism and make a gift edge investment at the same time.

Show Your Colors.

If a man or a dog has a yellow streak he will show it sooner or later. If you aren't possessed with a slight tinge of yellow and can spare the money you will be sure to buy some bonds of this Victory series. Don't swell up and break open because the issue was put over so easy. Do your duty and then scribble or guarantee the sale of the big quota for the city. As far as we can learn Salem (that sleepy, moshback town, erstwhile known as the capital city) was the first city in the United States to go over the top in this Victory loan.

Attempted Trans-Atlantic Flight Ends When British Pilot Falls Over Irish Sea

London, April 19.—(5:40 a. m.).—(United Press).—Major J. C. P. Wood, flying to Ireland on the first leg of a trans-Atlantic attempt late yesterday fell in the Irish sea off the coast of Anglesey, it was learned today. He and his navigator, Captain C. C. Wylie, were unharmed. Their machine is being towed to Holy Head.

Wood's plane, the Shamrock, escorted by another machine piloted by L. Parker, left East Church, England, for Limerick, which was to be the starting place for the "big hop," at six p. m. No details of the accident had been received early today.

The ninth entry in the Daily Mail's \$50,000 trans-Atlantic flight contest is an Alliance biplane fitted with a 450 horse power Napier-Lion motor. J. A. Peters, is the navigator and Captain W. R. Curtis, R. A. F., the pilot.

Wood's representative announced the aviator would not attempt another flight for several days.

Word About Advertising.

The advertising committee worked hard and faithfully. The chairman was on the job practically all the week and was ably assisted by the other members of the committee. Every inch of advertising secured and used was needed. It enabled the committee to get this bond issue before the people in the right manner and had there been a soliciting campaign it would only have lasted one day because every person would have understood all about the bonds and have been ready to subscribe when the solicitors called without any long arguments. Personally I wish to thank the men on my committee and for the committee I wish to thank the business men who so loyally and patriotically assisted this committee with special advertising. More advertising may yet be needed and I am sure that any business man that has red blood and loves his city and county and state and the United States will be only too glad to assist the banks and the executive committee by taking special advertising space. If it should become necessary to call for more.

I am glad to have spent the time and contributed special space and in closing I will say that the way in which Salem went over the top in this drive is a credit and every citizen of Salem can well be proud and thankful that it was handled in this manner.

California Boys Of 348th Artillery Are Home Again

Colton, Cal., April 19.—Four hundred and eleven officers and men of the 348th field artillery, California members of the 91st division unit, passed through Colton early today en route to Camp Kearny for demobilization. The regiment won glory in the St. Mihiel and Meuse offensives.

Los Angeles, Cal., April 19.—The first detachment of the 364th infantry is due in Los Angeles Tuesday morning. The detachment is composed of 1100 men and 33 officers. All are of the 91st division and were trained at Camp Lewis.

Ten Innings Played.

The Dodgers won the morning game, which went ten innings, by a score of 5 to 2.

If the enthusiasm which greeted the opening game is any indication then baseball is entering upon a new era which may eclipse its pre-war popularity. The very sight of the players as they walked out on the field was the signal for an uproar of welcoming shouts and cheers.

The first hit and the first run of the season were made by Malone, second baseman of the Dodgers, who singled.

Wheat tripled to right field, making the first extra base hit, and scoring Malone.

Tie in Seventh.

Olsen, the Dodgers' shortstop, opened the second inning with a single, was sacrificed to second and scored on Krueger's single to center.

In the seventh, the Braves tied the score when Wilson singled over short, scoring Smith. Marnaville sacrificed flyed to Myers, scoring Kely, but Wilson was caught between first and second.

Report Of Road Work Done In County In March Is Made

The following is a report of road work done in Marion county during the month of March, 1919, as shown by the records in the county clerk's office:

| | |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| Macadamizing | 59.04 |
| Graveling | 260.08 |
| Bridges | 272.74 |
| General repair, and misc. | 5,686.21 |
| New tools and machinery | 17,997.44 |
| Patrolmen's salary | 1,158.00 |
| Paving | 385.15 |
| Total | \$24,918.71 |

No. yards gravel hauled for permanent work 190; No. yards gravel hauled for repair work 6093; No. yards rock hauled 45 3/4; volunteer work, men 6; teams 4.

Now's th' season when we begin t' neglect th' gold fish for th' out o' doors. They must have been an umbrella factory strike at some time or other, an' all th' men that walked out are still walkin'.

COMPROMISE ON ITALY'S CLAIM TO FIUME AGREED UPON IS PARIS REPORT

By Fred S. Ferguson
 (United Press Staff Correspondent.)
 Paris, April 19.—A compromise was reported to have been reached on Italy's claim to Fiume at today's session of the "big four." This could not be confirmed.

In French circles it was declared that the half of Fiume on the west bank of the Riscina (Ricina) river, which cuts the city in two, will be given to Italy and the remainder of the city to Yugoslavia.

Italian delegates declared that no decision had been reached and that, furthermore, such an award would not be accepted.

NEW SALEM LODGE OF ODD FELLOWS FORMED

Patriarchs Militant, Uniformed Branch, Organized Friday.

Canton Capital No. 11, Patriarchs Militant, the uniformed branch of the Odd Fellows, was organized in Salem last evening by Colonel S. E. Watkins of Portland. The charter members include 21, with W. A. West elected as captain. Other officers elected were H. B. Churchill, lieutenant; E. A. Dickson, ensign; R. G. Henderson, clerk; C. O. Engstrom, accountant. The guard, standard bearer, sentinel and warden will be appointed by Mr. West, captain.

To draft bylaws a committee was appointed consisting of L. J. Adams, T. W. Riches and O. A. Hartman. Meetings will be held at the Odd Fellows hall the first and third Fridays of each month. The canton will be officially instituted and degrees conferred May 19 by the department council of the Patriarchs during the grand lodge session in Salem.

Although a ladies auxiliary was not organized last evening, it probably will be at an early date. As temporary officers, Miss Ethel Fletcher was elected chairman and Mrs. Elsie D. Simeral, secretary. It is thought that the auxiliary will be officially organized during the grand encampment.

The charter members of the Patriarchs Militant in Salem are organized last evening as follows: From Silverton: L. J. Adams, Reber Allen, A. L. Davis, L. Clay Allen, B. C. Bonnett, O. A. Harwood and T. W. Riches. From Salem: R. G. Henderson, H. B. Churchill, E. Hyrell, Carl Engstrom, Martin Holmes, George Bentley, W. A. West, J. A. Feland, S. A. Harris, J. C. Woodard, E. A. Dickson, A. E. Harris, J. L. Ingrey and F. E. Churchill.

Chicago And St. Louis Are Stirred By Alarming Number Of Murders And Hold-ups Recently.

Chicago, April 19.—(United Press).—Chicago today was in the midst of a crime wave, attributed by Chief of Police J. J. Garrity to "unavoidable post war conditions."

The crime record here to date noted 193 homicides since January 1, hundreds of holdups and burglaries and many more minor crimes. Unemployment, return of ex-convicts emboldened by army service, a slackening of morality for some returned soldiers and the crowding together here of many nationalities were points in Garrity's explanation of conditions. He said there will be more law breaking, instead of less, in the next few months.

"Chicago's record, though appalling, in my opinion is no different from that of any other large American city," said Chief Garrity. "Since the signing of the armistice there have come home scores of criminals, ex-convicts and thugs, who are returning to their old haunts after being permitted to join the army. With the factor of unemployment and the massing of dozens of nationalities in the narrow penins of a city, crime will not decrease, but will go to unbelievable heights. That is true of the larger cities in the wage country. It is an unavoidable post-war condition."

Police Are Baffled.

Following the murder of 20-year-old Bertha McMillan by a jealous lover and the probable fatal shooting of a 70 year old druggist by a youth with sand,

POST WAR CRIME ON INCREASE

Baffling Wave Of Lawlessness Occupies Attention Of Police In Eastern Cities Of Large Size.

PACIFIC COAST RECORD SHOWS LITTLE INCREASE

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Foch Declares Huns Will Start War Again Within 50 Years If Given Chance

London, April 19.—Marshal Foch, in an interview with Ward Price Paris correspondent of the Daily Mail, predicted that fifty years hence the Germans, if given the opportunity, will make another assault on France and Great Britain.

"Now that we have reached the Rhine, we must stay there," Foch was quoted as saying. "It is our only safety. We must have it as a barrier and we must double-lock the door."

"Remember those 70,000,000 Germans will always be a menace to us. They are a people both envious and warlike. Their natural characteristics have not been changed by the events of the last four years. Fifty years hence they will be what they are today. The next time, the Germans will make no mistake. They will break through northern France and seize the channel ports as a base of operations against England."

Beautiful Special Services In Salem Churches on Easter

Easter Sunday will be observed by all churches in Salem with appropriate programs of music and special services.

The annual Easter services of the De Molay Commandery No. 5, Knights Templar of Salem, will be conducted at 3 o'clock in the afternoon at the First Methodist church. The speaker of the day will be the Rev. William Wallace Youngson of Portland. The Albany and Corvallis Commanderies will join with the De Molay Commandery in Salem. After the services a reception will be held at the Masonic Temple for visiting knights and their ladies.

The First Methodist church will present at the evening service, the oratorio "The Holy City" by Gounod. At the morning Sunday school, there will be special music by the children and at 11 o'clock, Dr. H. N. Avison will deliver the Easter sermon.

For the evening services at the First Christian church Easter Sunday, there will be Gold star memorial services in honor of Joseph Martin, U. S. N., Aubrey Jones, U. S. A., Harlan Hoffmann, S. A. T. C., and Ora E. Cavitt, U. S. hospital corps.

Special Music Provided.

At the First Congregational church, for the special evening services, the quartette choir will give a program of select Easter numbers, and there will be a showing of the film, "The Blue Triangle in France." The collection at the Sunday evening service is for the Y. W. C. A. work.

At St. Paul's Episcopal church, there will be a choral celebration of holy communion at the morning services. In the evening the choir, directed by Mrs. Etta Squier Seely, organist, will sing a selection of especially prepared Easter music.

The First Presbyterian church will observe Easter by a special program given by the Sunday school at 10 o'clock and the Easter story by Mrs. C. A. Parks. There will be the usual 11 o'clock services and a special vesper service at 4 o'clock in the afternoon.

At the First Baptist church there will be the usual services with the morning sermon on "The Resurrection, Hope and Duty." At both the morning and evening services, the ordinance of baptism will be administered.

Cantata at Leslie M. E. Church.

At the Leslie M. E. church on South Commercial street, there will be special Easter music for the morning services. In the evening, the cantata "The Gates Ajar" will be presented by 30 girls of the church, assisted by Floyd McIntire.

The Evangelical Association, Seventeenth and Chemeketa streets, Rev. Jacob Stocker, pastor, will hold the usual Sunday service, with a Easter sermon by the pastor at the morning services.

At the First Church of Christ, Scientist, there will be the usual services. The subject of the Bible lesson will be

