FORTY-SECOND YEAR NO. 38,

SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, FEBRUARY 22, 1919.

FIRST IN WAR, FIRST IN PEACE.

EXTRACTS FROM

WASHINGTON'S FAREWELL ADDRESS.

Interw von as is the love of liberty with every ligament of your hearts, as recommendation of mine is necessary to fortify or confirm the attachment. The unity of government which constitutes you one people, is also now lear to you it is justly so; for it is a main pillar in the edifice of your real independence—the support of your tranquility at home, your peace abroad, of your safety, of your prosperity, of that very liberty which you so highly prize. But as it is easy to foresee, from different causes and from different

parters, much pains will be taken, many artifices employed, to weaken it our mirds the conviction of this truth; as this is the point in your politica

your minds the conviction of this truth; as this is the point in your political fortress against which the batteries of internal and external encemies will be most constantly and actively (though often covertly and insidiously) directed—it is of infinite moment that you should properly estimate the immense value of your national union to your collective and individual happiness; that you should cherish a cordial, habitual and immovable attachment to it; accustoming yourselves to think and speak of it as a palladium of your political safety and presperity; watching for its preservation with jealrus anxiety; discountenancing whatever may suggest even a suspicion that it can in any event be abandoned; and indignantly frowning upon the first dawning of every attemps to allenate any portion of our country from the vest, or to enfeable the sacred ties which now link together the various parts

For this you have every inducement of sympathy and interest. Citizens

wirate your affections. The name of American, which belongs to you, in

your national capacity, must always exalt the just pride of patriotism, more than any appellation derived from local discriminations. With slight shades of difference, you have the same religion, manners, habits, and political

inciples. You have, in a common cause, fought and triumphed together

he independence and liberty you possess are the work of joint counsels and point efforts—of common dangers sufferings, and successes.

It is important, likewise, that the habits of thinking in a free country

hould inspire caution in these intrusted with its administration to con-

The themselves within their respective constitutional spheres, avoiding, in he exercise of the powers of one department, to encroach upon another. The spirit of encroachment tends to consolidate the powers of all the de-

partments in one, and thus to create, whatever the form of government, real despotism. A just estimate of that love of power, and pronences t

abuse it which predeminates in the human heart is sufficient to satisfy us of the truth of this position. The necessity of reciprocal checks in the exercise of political power, by dividing and distributing it into different de-

positories, and constituting each the guardian of the public weal, against in vasions by the others, has been evinced by experiments, ancient and mod-

ern; some of them in our country and under our own eyes. To preserve them must be as necessary as to institute them. If, in the opinion of the people, the distribution or modification of the constitutional powers be, is any par-

icular, wrong let it be corrected by an amendment in the way which the enstitution designates. But let there be no change by usurpation; for

though this, in one instance, may be the inserument of good, it is the customery wompon by which free governments are destroyed. The precedent must always greatly overbalance, in permanent evil, any partial or transient

Observe good faith and justice towards all nations; cultivate peace and barmeny with all. Religion and morality enjoin this conduct; and can it be that good policy does not equally enjoin it? It will be worthy of a free, enlightened and, at no distant period, a great nation, to give to mankind the magnanimous and too novel example of a people always guided by an exalted justice and benevolence. Who can doubt that, in the course of time

and things, the fruits of such a plan would richly repay any temporary advantages which might be lost by a steady adherence to it? Can it be that

virtue? The experiment, at least, is recommended by every sentiment which ennobles human nature. Alas! is it rendered impossible by its vices?

mefit which the use can, at any time, yield.

PRICE TWO CENTS

Severe Criticism

Chancellor Scheidemann, El Declared That Relentless Warfare Will Be Wai Con Radicals In Munich As Result Of Recent Killing Of Government Heads In Bavaria, .-- Declares That Robbers, Murderers And Terrorists Are Menacing Safety In Germany.

Other Prominent

Interior Minister Auer and Deputy usel of Bavaria dead from assassins' bullets, the victims friends have begun to take revenge into their own hands, according to dispatches received from Munich

Deputy Autel, author of a violent press campaign against Eisner, is said to have been killed. His body was riddled with revolver bullets fired by a number of unidentified men. Several Attitude Of Congress Will Debeen made on enemies of the present government

Eisner was shot yesterday while walking in the street with his secretary. Count Arco-Valley, his assistant, who formerly was an officer in the Prussian Guard, was wou sled by a guard. Unconfirmed reports say he has died

from his wounds.

As Eisner's assassination was announced in the Bavarian Lantag, a volley was fired from the visitors gallery. Aner was instantly killed and principal factor that will determine his Osel received wounds from when he died later. Two other officials, unuased in the dispatch, are said to have time the sequence of rations and the pending appropriation was wounded. from his wounds.

The building is now under a heavy however,

Ablaze With Revolution

Reports from various sources today Rahr and Rhine districts are growing ate, the president, it was stated again more meaning, that Munich is in the today, will explain debated questions hands of the revolutionaries and that and other details of the peace work

Ninety localities in the Rubr valley are held by the Sparineans and the cen-

several points in different parts of the way, a wireless telegraph message inter-country. Seven hundred Spartneans said the president had heard the words are said to have been killed in battles at Dorston and Hervest. They suc seeded in occupying Battrupp, how New riots occurred in Hamburg, Stettin and Gotha.

the national assembly, at Weimer yes-terday declared "unrelenting warfare" on the Spartneans. He said the gureradown lawlessness. His speech was cheered by all delegates save the radicals who hissed him.

Cabinet Apprehensive

The German cubinet, while determined, is said to be apprehensive owing to the fear that Bavarians will help the Those Favoring Appointment Spartneaus because of the bitterness against Prossin in Bavaria.

It has not been determined whether Bavarian officials yesterday was the

(Continued on page three)

Abe Martin



in a skedin' rink, Mrs Tipton Bod's rophess II start in it, uning as his wife don't like him in the difficient of some folks was as by the three the transfer transfer the transfer transfer transfer the transfer tra

Other Prominent Berne, Feb. 22.—With Premier Risner DANIELS TALKED BY **WIRELESS TELEPHONE** TO PRESIDENT WILSON

termine Time Of Executives Return To France.

By Robert J. Bender

(United States staff correspondent) Aboard the U. S. S. George Washing

ton, Feb. 21 .- (Delayed.) -- President tion bills. He refuses to discuss either,

Whether the president calls a speciri session of congress is also understood to depend on the situation at home, but London, Feb. 22.—Cernmily is again it now appears that a special session is arbitrate with revolution.

The uprising has spread to Hungary.

At the dinners to the foreign rela showed that Spartacan outbreaks in the tions committee of the house and sen Budapest is endangered by an Incipient "some portions of which are necessar revolt.

ter is said to be getting beyond control the Navy Daniels was in wireress tei-of the government despite the fact that optone communication with President most of the soldiers' councils are coop-erating with Military Governor Noske, this afternoon.

Desperate fighting has brken out at While the set would only work one

(Continued from page one)

nd Gotha. Changellor Scheidemann, addressing SQUABBLE IN HOUSE OVER CREATING NEW OFFICE, BREAKS OUT

Of Lieutenant Governor Win By Majority Of 4.

Charges of grave diggers, fiendish ness, contemptible dealings and out rages against decency were flung about the House of Representatives yesterday afternoon when a violent storm arose over the introduction of the Senate bill providing that the office of lieutenant governor be created and that the people be allowed to vote on it at

the next election. The debate turned loose a violent political discussion centering on the health of Governor Withycombe, and the possibility that Secretary of State

Olaott might succeed to the office. Declaring that the provision in the bill that the governor should appoint said this prevision would line up all the political power of the secretary of tate against the bill and would surely

Mr. Coffey of Portland said that the and that it would have serious effect on him to read that the people were preparing for an untimel y event. He claimed that the measure would have

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measure carry, was wrong. Representative Schuchel claimed that this provide alone would defeat the measure. He said this provide result is provided as a said this provided result. AT BREST ARE OF BEST MALHEUR LAKE TITLE

would bring before the people the present physicial condition of the governor ned With Essentials For lature Adjourns Until Monped With Essentials For Soldiers' Comfort.

United States, September 17, 1796.

Representative Hare said in support garrison of 17,000, which will be re- was passed and as soon as it was up

lature Adjourns Until Mon-

that he would not live out the term of office.

One representative declared the bill was equivalent to asking the governor where most of the homeward American to say where he wanted to be buried troops are situated while awniting translated what kind of a coffin he wanted.

Not Intended as Slam

Representative Hare gaid in the term of the homeward American troops are situated while awniting translated while awniting translated while wanted to be proposed to the bill as the camp today contains a necrossor.

The camp today contains a necrossor.

GEORGE WASHINGTON.

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MANY SALEM BOYS

Interest in the home-coming of the Oregon boys from coas reports of the arrival of transports come by cable wire-less and telegraph. Salem, like Portland and other cities, will cheerfully devote her caregies and many hundreds of dollars to make the event even mayo impressive and joyous than the celebration of the armistice.

The latest and most welcome bit of information to Salem friends and relatives comes today in a radio message from the U S. S. Pueblo, by way of New York, which states that the following men from Salem are aboard a cruiser and expectare aboard a cruiser and expected to arrive in port today; Lieutenants Banta and Compten; Sergean's Bradeson, Blank, Bartlett, Hansen, Fuhreo, Collins, Fraser, Abbett, Farley, Young, Hullenberg, Cordier, Womer, Atterbury; Cooks Welant, Sundberg, Corporals Stanley Durbin Pollock, Gard, Lawrence, Strayfoler, Mauer, Fraser, Chandler

Lieutenant Banta writes his wife that he hopes to be hom in two weeks.

MARGIN OF 2 VOTES

Oppositon Did Not Want Officers Training Camp At

seaght to provide an officers' training camp at the state university which should be at the Oregon Agricultural college, if any place, as the college is a land grant school where military training must be given.

Sensor Pitres argued that the bill and the government, and the government.

A bill providing for an Oregon Uncultural college, if any place, as the house It had been introduced by Sheldon as one of his measures to care for the unemployed in the state.

Senators Ritner and Thomas declared that the inte Theodore Roosevelt sound ed the warning for universal military training at the time the Germans in-vaded Belgium and in light of events of recent years no one should oppose such training

nding its funds like drunken milors." He insisted the question of fin ances did not enter into the consider ation of the bill, as it was a question of adopting the principle of universal military training.

The vote on the bill was as follows:
Yes—Bell, Eberhard, Eddy, Handley,

Howell, Houston, Hurley, Jones, Moser Norblad, Orton, Ritner, Shanks, Smith . Ab'e To Resume Duties of Josephine, Thomas, President Vin-

No-Baldwin Banks, Dimick Farrell Gill, Lachmund, LaFollett, Nickelsen, Patterson, Pierce, Smith of Coos, Stray-Absent-Porter.

Berger Free Pending Appeal For New Trial

A tour of all Pacific coast shipyards iters today. will be made next mouth by the house naval committee.

Old Age Pensions Bob Up Again And House Goes On

of the senate, which provided that the the league of nations; and annuar, question should be submitted at the 'it appears to be sweeping some measuring special election, was railroaded off their feet and causing others to lose when barely a great a 11 o'clock when barely a great a provided to its death last night at 11 o'clock when barely a quorum was present in

opponents of capital punishment the record his denial of the statement were shrewd enough to lay the resolution on the table early in the evening ators opposing the league.

When the attendanc of members was close to normal. As the resolution was first called up at about 9:30 o'clock last night, it was laid on the table on the plea that it would be better to take it up later when every member was present.

The president, 's said Sherman, 'ap piled to Carnegle for a penson and Taft's expenses on this league tour are was present.

was present.
Along towards 11 o'clock, when bare-

By the narrow vote of 16 to 14, the same type of the state.

Senator Patterson opposed the bill on the grounds that he objected to the establishment of an officers training camp at the University of Oregon to train men who had not gone to France to teach the boys in the public schools. He insisted that these jobs should be left for the men who did go to France and who would return home with more and better training than could be given at an officers' training camp.

Senators Pierce, Strayer and Snith of Coos joined in the opposition to the bill, while Senators Ritner, Thomas and Hurley were the principal speakers in cold age penaisms behiled up in the large of the same trained source.

Along tewards 11 o'clock, when bare by a quorum was present and all were tax and the public schools. The form the same tainted source. The reading of Washington's tarewell and work and all undersame two in order, the motion was suddenly made than been callearing the resource was suddenly made than been callearing of the measure had been callearing their forces, in the center of the measure had been calleating their forces, in the center of the house was carried, but by a small vote. It was carried, but by a small vote. It was carried, but by a small vote. It was carried but that the opposition should be submitted but managed by parliamentary practices to kill the bill

Old age penaisms behiled up in the Reed mid will degree at an officers' training camp.

Senators Peierce, Strayer and Snith of Coos joined in the opposition to the bill, while Senators Ritner, Thomas and Hurley were the principal speakers in

Hurley were the principal speakers in Old age pansions healted up in the support of the bill house last night and by its vote, in a as follows: Senator Strayer called the bill a senate joint resolution, the house weat 'place of refined bunk, from start to on record as favoring old age annuifinish."

"If never was in a legislature where there were more insidious efforts to create jobs for hungry office seckers than here," he said. "We have been here 40 days and half of our time has been taken up with measures to provide jobs."

Senator Pierce argued that the bill and the reversion of the first will inevitably be in form the form of a specific part of the form of a resolution passed to the provide and the form of a resolution passed to the provide and the form of a resolution passed to the provide and the form ide jobs." equally by the civil service employes Senator Pierce argued that the bill and the government.

Boys from the Oregon training school visited the house yesterday and were

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Thomas, however, said he agreed with Strayer that chis legislature is spending its founds the founds the first founds the fir COTIN'S ACCOMPLICE

Monday It Is Thought.

Paris, Feb. 22.-Premier Clemenceau, were not rend this afternoon, but the

Chicago, Feb. 22.—Victor L. Berger socialist congressmen-elect from Wisconsin, and four other socialist leaders sentenced to 20 years in Leavenworth ent and that there may be no necessity Phris. Feb. 22.—Discussion of the

(Continued on page three)

Taft Made Today By Senate Republicans

Sherman Read Letter Opposing Taft Which Said That To Be Right Politically One Should Pursue Opposite Taft .-- Ashurst Of Arizona Called Him To Order, Declaring That He Should Be Ashamed To Defame Former President.

HOUSE LAST NIGHT

Record Favoring Them.

Premier Clemenceau Will Be

providing he continues to improve as council was to take up other subjects at present, will be able to resume his con ected with the preliminary peace duties as chairman of the peace con-ference Monday, it was stated today. The slight rise in the premier's tem-perature was believed to be due to his perature was believed to be due to his good they provide for farther exertions yesterday afternoon when he reduction of the German army from the walked about his garden

He cats heartily and the pain of the (Previous report

(United Press staff correspondent.) Washington, Feb. 22.-Former Press dent Init was the storm conter of de-bates when the smate met today. Sen-ator Sacrman, Illinois, rend a setter from one of his constituents conforma-ing Taft's position on the lengue of nations as stated in Portland and San-

By L. C. Martin

Translater.

The letter said that to be right politically the best thing to do was to pursue a course opposed to Taft.

"As a ditch trailer he has no superior," the letter said.

Senator Ashurst, democrat, Arzena, the letter read into the record. He said Sherman should be ashuned so to

defume a former president.

then barely a quorum was present in Senators McKellar and Thomas, also he house.

Opponents of capital punishment the record his denial of the statement

paid from the same tainted source,"

The reading of Washington's farewell address," was followed by a speech by Senator Reed, attacking the league of

Study of the lengue's composition, hobbed up in the Reed said, will demonstrate five things

First, that the control of the lengue from the first will inevitably be in Ear-

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ARMISTICE TERMS DISCUSSED MONDAY

Special Committees Of Conference Will Submit Their Reports March 8.

By Fred S. Ferguson (Capital Journal Special Service.)
Puris, Feb. 22.—All special committees of the peace conformes will be asked to submit their reports surch 5, under plans to speed up work which is expected to be adopted soon by the supreme war council. The new additional armistice terms

(Previous reports said the German

day Morning.

Sentenced to 20 years in Leavenworth prison for espiciange net violations, are free today on bonds pending appect. The five mean—Berger, Irwin St. John Tucker, Adolph Germer, J. Louis Enguise it to the federal authorities for a bird reservation came once mure before the house although the bill was definitely passed a few days ago.

On motion of Gallagher of Ontario, who has been opposed to the bill, a motion to call it in from the senate of the senate of the constitutions of the constitutions of the prison for espiciange net violations, are free today on bonds pending appect. The premier did not go to bed last night, it was stated but slept in an artien fails to earry out procedure to be undertaken in case a night, it was stated but slept in an artien fails to earry out procedure to be undertaken in case a night, it was stated but slept in an artien fails to earry out procedure to be undertaken in case a night, it was stated but slept in an artien fails to earry out procedure to be undertaken in case a night, it was stated but slept in an artien fails to earry out procedure to be undertaken in case a free today on bonds pending appect. The five mean—Berger, Irwin St. John Tucker, Adolph Germer, J. Louis Enguist and the international conference to which it arm chair His sleep was said to have agitated.

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The five today on bonds pending appear.

The five today on bonds pending appear.

The five mean—Berger arm chair His sleep was said to Paris, Feb. 22.-Discussion of the with the constitutions of the various

"The general local condition is sat-"The next meeting will be held Mon-

day at 2:30.