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LEY NEWS SERVICE

The Daily Capital Journal

TODAY'S WEATHER
HAVE YOU GOT THAT DON'T GET
Oregon: Tonight and Wednesday, fair and warmer. Gentle northwest, very winds.



FORTY-FIRST YEAR—NO. 227.

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 1918.

PRICE TWO CENTS

ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS—FIVE CENTS

BULGARIAN ARMIES ROUTED ALL ALONG FRONT

GENERAL ALLENBY CLEARS PALESTINE OF TURKISH TROOPS

GERMAN ATTEMPT TO RETAKE LINES COSTLY FAILURE

Lost Two Hundred Prisoners And Twenty-One Machine Guns As Well.

FIVE FRESH DIVISIONS TO OPPOSE ADVANCE

Positions Recently Captured By Allies Part Of Main Defense System

By Lowell Megett
(United Press staff correspondent)

With the British armies in France, Sept. 24.—(Noon)—The Germans, attempting to re-take two posts east of Ephegy today, lost 200 prisoners and 21 machine guns, besides leaving a hundred dead within the British lines.

Further north five fresh German divisions, including one of Alpine troops, have arrived since Saturday. Two of the divisions are entirely fresh.

Captured enemy documents show that the ground taken by the British was intended as an essential part of the Hindenburg defense system, which their troops were ordered to hold regardless of the cost.

Looks Like Trench Warfare
The British front seems about to become the scene of trench warfare again. If the British succeed in their general advance it will reflect greater credit than any of their remarkable successes in the past several weeks. They are now fairly up against the Hindenburg line from St. Quentin to beyond Cambrai and, while the line itself is pierced on the front before Cambrai, there is yet such a wilderness of defenses barring their path as only the methodical, patient machine-like Hun is capable of constructing.

These maxes are from a mile to two miles deep. Part of the way there is a canal 70 feet wide and probably fifty feet deep in some places, with deep spread trenches before and behind it. If this machine-like barricade could save him, Von Hindenburg should feel safe, but the Germans unquestionably regard the situation nervously, with their first line from Havrincourt to Moeuvres cracked and with the Australians perched on a ridge where the German outpost system lies, between Bellecourt and Hellinghies.

In the latter strip, the Germans still maintain an enormous advantage however, as the dry bed of the canal stretches for three miles there. But recent demonstrations of what tanks and instantaneous fuse shells are able to do to ordinary defenses argue against impregnability of any lines.

The Germans in this section have the opportunity to resume their favorite trench warfare and may hope to revitalize or rather re-discipline their demoralized forces into making a stand.

BULGARIAN FRONT IS 100 MILES LONG AND INCREASING

Bulgar Defeat Overwhelming And Their Armies Split In Two

50,000 TURKS TRAPPED NEAR THE RIVER JORDAN

Japs Advance 500 Miles—Optimistic News From All Fronts

London, Sept. 24.—Allied successes in Macedonia and Palestine continue to grow. Control of Siberia also is being rapidly completed by the allies.

The operations in the Balkans are taking on the aspect of a major defeat for the Bulgarians. Their armies in southern Serbia and northeastern Greece have been virtually split by cutting of the Uskub-Salonika and Gradsko-Philip railways. The allies are advancing in the whole region between Monastir and Lake Doiran and the original front of about 75 miles has been stretched to nearly 100 miles by the growth of the big wedge being driven northward. Through the seizure of Kalyani, allied troops are now only six miles southeast of the important city of Philip, which is one of their immediate objectives.

To the eastward they have penetrated.

AMERICANS READY FOR FURTHER BLOW ON ST. MIHIEL FRONT

German Military Critic Says Artillery Concentration Has Been Completed

Copenhagen, Sept. 24.—The American have completed their artillery concentration on the St. Mihiel front and new attacks may be expected declares General Ardenne, writing in the Berlin Tageblatt.

Ardenne also states that the Germans probably will abandon St. Quentin shortly.

By Fred S. Ferguson.
(United Press Staff Correspondent.)
With the Americans on the Metz front, Sept. 23.—Aside from artillery bombardment of important German centers, with counter-shelling of American positions, the Wever front is quiet.

An American raid on the left center yesterday netted some prisoners. The enemy laid down a barrage on the adjoining sectors, but their infantry failed to come over to face our counter fire.

STOCK BARN DRAW CROWDS ON FAIR GROUNDS TODAY AS WEATHER CLEARS BRIGHTLY

Dairying And Good Roads Were Subjects Of Special Interest Today.

The cattle exhibit while not so large as other years was never exceeded. Among the exhibitors is the State of Washington College with a galaxy of animal beauty in the shape of Ian Angus heifer grand champion at the Yakima fair, a champion short horn bull and a collection of Galloway and Herefords whose superiors were never seen at the fair. The big new coliseum is filled with autos and farm tractors and these are rather successful rivals of the livestock, hundreds studying the cars and talking about them like connoisseurs.

Yesterday it looked as though the booths in the pavilion would not be all occupied but today there is no vacant room. The University of Oregon has a fine exhibit of educational things and across the hall from it O. A. C. has a splendid showing in all lines and especially in wheat and other cereals. Many varieties are shown, both the heads and grain being exhibited. The back of its space is prettily decorated with pictures of college students and buildings all lighted up with lights through them. Among other things was an array of things made from daddys old shirts, and from their number and variety it is fair to presume Daddy had to stay at home or come shirtless.

The Oregon hospital for the insane has a fine exhibit and so have seven other state institutions. The county exhibits are not as numerous as usual but they are as fine as ever. To make comparisons before the premiums are

(Continued on page two)

Fourth Liberty Loan Forecast At Six Billion

Washington, Sept. 24.—The amount of the fourth liberty loan forecast as around \$6,000,000,000, will be announced with in the next 24 hours. Terms of the loan have been decided upon by treasury officials and it is likely the bonds will be payable in 1938. It is probable Secretary McAdoo will call for all over-subscriptions. This, it is estimated, may bring about \$7,000,000,000 into the treasury. The three previous war loans aggregate \$9,984,000,000. Of this sum \$5,081,000,000 has been paid over to allied governments and credits of nearly \$500,000,000, 600 more have been extended but not paid.

Today the college is also giving a demonstration in the use of dairy products, while on other days it will demonstrate practical methods for getting the most out of fruit and vegetables, and meat substitutes, and cereals other than wheat, and sugar savers.

Ten counties are represented with children's industrial exhibits while evening teams are giving daily demonstrations in a contest which will end Friday night. The counties represented with exhibits in this department are Marion, Clatsop, Jackson, Polk, Wasco, Morrow, Malheur, Tillamook, Multnomah and Washington.

Around The Stock Barns.
Though the sun came out bright and warm early in the day the old time fair goes were in evidence and easily told for each carried a big umbrella. It was just force of habit. At the grounds it was surely stock day for the judging is under way and the crowds gathered at the different judging stands betookened the keen interest in livestock taken by apparently a large majority of Oregonians. Those who admire beautiful and perfect animals were surely gratified by the showing made this morning. It was a close race between the horses and the cattle judging from the crowds gathered at each barn, as to which is the more attractive. Apparently there was more interest in the cattle exhibits than those of the horses. The same might be said of the auto for it too awakened more interest than the good old standbys. The day of the horse is not over, but his labors are being performed by John D. and his gasoline. It may be that before long the horse will be the center of attraction again as a rare specimen of a fast passing animal.

Pig Club Exhibit.
The Boys and Girls Pig club exhibit attracted much attention, too, a steady stream of visitors passing through the building and admiring the pets of the young folks. A blue-blooded lady Duroc, with nine little Durocs, fat and happy and dun-brown as acorns, was the center of attraction, and she seemed as proud of her family as her own.

er Elmer John Roth, was of all of them. There were many other notable exhibits in the club pens, but they were too many for individual mention.

FAMOUS SEAPORT OF ACRE IS TAKEN BY BRITISH TROOPS

Remnant Of Beaten Turks Fleeing Eastward Are Closely Pursued

PRISONERS CAPTURED WILL FAR EXCEED 25,000

Arab Forces Join With British In Harrassing Routed Moslem Units.

London, Sept. 24.—British forces have occupied the important seaport of Acre, Palestine, it was announced today.

Some Turkish units are fleeing eastward from the Jordan, pursued by Australian, New Zealand, West Indian and Jewish troops.

"East of the Jordan the enemy is withdrawing toward Amman on the Pezaj railway (35 miles east and north of Jerusalem)," the statement said. "Australian, New Zealand, West Indian and Jewish troops, pursuing them, have reached Es Salt (ten miles east of the Jordan and 40 miles north-east of Jerusalem), capturing guns and prisoners."

In the north our cavalry occupied Haifa (an important seaport and railway town ten miles south of Acre), and Acre, following light opposition. The number of prisoners has been increased and the total will exceed largely the 25,000 already mentioned.

Arab forces under King Hussein have occupied Maan and are harassing bodies of the enemy retreating northward toward Amman, along the Hedjaz railway.

Acre is on the Mediterranean, 22 miles northeast of Nazareth, where British cavalry was last reported. It is a terminal of the railway running from Dera to the coast. It has a population of about 10,000.

Acre is famous for the sieges it has sustained. It was captured by the Crusaders in 1187 and again captured by the Crusaders, under Richard the Lion Hearted in 1191. The Saracens again took it in 1281.

In 1799 Napoleon attempted to capture Acre, but retreated after a siege of two months. It was taken by Ibrahim Pasha in 1832 and was bombarded.

(Continued on page two)

SALEM ROUTE NINE BUYS MOST BONDS IN PRESENT DRIVE

Report Of Subscriptions Received by Teams Working Up To Last Night

Of the seven Salem rural routes in Marion county, route 9 stands high in the amount turned in for the fourth liberty loan, according to a statement issued at headquarters, showing the totals up to Saturday evening. This route is north of Salem on the river road, circling back on the Pacific highway. Route 4, which shows the smallest amount is through the fine prune section in the Rosedale and Liberty districts, probably due to the uncertainty in the condition of the prune market. In the following list, the heaviest subscriptions are of course from the business districts where several subscriptions of \$5000 or more were pledged.

It will be noted that there is considerable difference in the amounts secured by teams in adjacent territory. It is the belief of those in charge at headquarters that this is due to the fact that many people in some districts have not yet been seen by committees, or that in some cases the committees may not be impressing the subscribers with the necessity for subscribing to their limit because of the large amount to be raised.

In the list below the first seven teams are working on the rural routes.

Team No.	Captain	Amount
3	F. S. Delano	\$12,500
4	Dr. Morefield	4,200
5	A. J. Rahn	4,200
6	W. C. Dyer	5,700
7	W. C. Dyer	8,000
8	Seymour Jones	6,500
9	R. O. Snelling	14,400
11	E. Tillinghast	7,250
12	F. B. Southwick	5,450
13	J. A. Baker	2,400
15	Angust Haeckstein, Jr.	2,700
16	W. W. Moore	1,400
17	T. K. Ford	9,100
18	N. C. Kafoury	5,100
19	Leo Childs	3,100
20	J. D. Hartwell	17,750
21	Curtis Cross	6,950
22	O. A. Hartman	3,050
23	John Todd	7,400
24	Homer Smith	12,900
25	A. W. Lawrence	18,250
26	Frank Daxey	23,650
27	W. M. Smith	30,500
28	C. B. Webb	20,200
29	Louis Lachmund	20,600
30	W. A. Weist	4,700
31	R. C. Bishop	7,150
32	O. B. Gingham	10,250
33	W. A. Marshall	3,700
34	Dr. D. C. Burton	2,700
35	W. L. Waters	1,500
36	C. O. Rice	3,900
37	Elmer Dano	5,400
38	Paul Johnson	10,450
39	Jos Baumgartner	3,550
40	John Bayne	2,350
41	Chas. A. Murphy	9,500
Flying squadron		6,200

The amounts do not include heavy subscriptions received by the city banks.

AUSTRIANS TO GIVE RIGHT ANSWER AT THE RIGHT MOMENT

Says Americans Will Have To Add Big Deeds To Big Words.

Amsterdam, Sept. 24.—The Kaiser, addressing Austrian officers at Briey, while visiting the Alsace-Lorraine front Sunday, expressed his confidence that they would give the Americans "the right answer at the right moment."

"You have come to fight our battles, as good comrades," he said. "You know, perhaps, that we have heavy fighting before us. You know who are before you. The Americans have promised France that they would give her Alsace-Lorraine, which France alone cannot conquer.

BULGARIANS IN FULL RETREAT ARE CLOSELY PURSUED

Enemy Headquarters Makes Official Admission of Great Retreat.

SERBIANS DRAW CLOSE TO BASE AT PHILIP

Over 12,000 Prisoners Captured By Serbians Alone During Drive

Sofia, Sept. 22.—(Delayed)—Retirement of the Bulgarian armies between the Cerna and the Vardar was announced by the Bulgarian war office today.

"As a result of our front giving way between the Cerna and the Vardar, adjacent units have withdrawn to southward of Philip and northward of Dojran," the communique said.

London, Sept. 24.—Italian troops operating on the left flank of the British and Greeks in the Vardar valley, have advanced ten miles since yesterday, according to a dispatch from the Salonika front today.

London, Sept. 24.—"The allied offensive in Macedonia is continuing successfully," it was reported in the Serbian communique of Sunday, received here today.

"We continued to cross the Vardar, where we are in contact with the enemy toward Philip," the communique said.

"Serbian troops have the massif of Drenakplanina and have reached several points on the road from Gradsko to Philip.

"The enemy continued to burn villages and his stores in spite of that, a great quantity of different war material fell into our hands.

"On the railway line in the Vardar plain we captured several trains," the Serbians alone have taken 12,000 prisoners and 140 guns so far, it is reported.

London, Sept. 24.—British troops have captured the important town of Doiran on the southern shore of Lake Doiran, in Macedonia, according to dispatches received here today.

Archbishop Rallied Again During Night
St. Paul, Minn., Sept. 24.—After losing consciousness for the first time during his long illness, Archbishop John Ireland, rallied again early today. His secretary, Rev. T. A. Welch, said the prelate's wonderful stamina had saved him several times during the night.

Who remembers when a girl's complexion changed with her moods? Where th' farmer has got it on most of us is that he kin sell a pig an' raise whenever he feels like it.

Latest Styles Dazzle Chicago Boulevards
Chicago, Sept. 24.—Parisian styles brought in by buyers were to dazzle Michigan boulevard today.

Important exhibits were fresh air gowns consisting largely of a deep "V" in the back and kimono sleeves. Fluids are not so popular, but a Scottish divo or is retained with the introduction of knee length skirts.

Geometrical figures will be popular, buyers said, but geometry's imaginary line is on a vacation. For they are to be very tight this year.

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