## $=$ Editorial Page of The Capital Journal

Capital Journal Ptg. Co., Inc.


| basteran rephesbintativids |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| Is the only | THE DAILY CAPITAL, JOURNAI <br> newnpaper in Solem whoen circulation is guaranteed by the <br> Audit Burean of Circulations. |

## GERMANY BETWEEN TWO FIRES

Evidently there are serious internal troubles in both Germany and Austria. The desire for peace is an increasing one, and it will continue to increase. A people wwors fore for
have faced insufficient food for three years, and for tw years of this time a dearth of proper nutriment that is destroying health and increasing mortality, have shown Spartan qualities. That there must be an end to endurance is undeniab. he question just now has this limit of endurance been reached, or nearly so? If it has,
peace in the very near future is assured. The probabilipeace in the very near future is assured. The probabili-
ties, however, are that this limit has not been reached. The situation is a complicated one. Hunger and suffering make the demand for peace incessant, while patriot-
ism and love of country misguided by militarism, urges still further resistance, still further sacrifice. On top of this is the strong military machine of Germany backe by unswerving obedience that overawes the civilian popuGermany.

While these conditions all give hope of peace they must not be built on too strongly. If a separate peace is made with Russia as it apparently has been with Ukrania it will undoubtedly help the food situation of the central powers and this will have a tendency to prolong the war.
As for this peace materializing, the chances just now seem to be in its favo. If it is made however through Germany's forcing the situation, the only way it can be
made if Germany insists on annexations, it will perhaps made if Germany insists on annexations, it will perhaps
drive Austria in to making a separate peace, and this would hurt far more than the peace with Russia would counter-balance. The fact though that all parties are disyear. There are apparently insurmountable obstacles still in the way. One of these is Alsace-Lorraine and the others are the demands of Germany for increased terristrongholds, especially Gibraltar.
Secretary Lane, chairman of the Railroad Wage Com niission in meeting a delegation of telegraphers who were asking an increase of 40 per cent in wages said: "It is
I, what labor, organized or unorganized, demanded, but ct what labor, organized or unorganized, demanded, but
ith war upon us and living costs what they are, what should be the compensation given for the services rendered." This was the first hearing before the commis keynote
counter balance the increased cost of living that is to govern in settling all such demands or claims.
The east is again tied up by storms and snow. Philalelphia insists the present storm is the worst of the many that have wrought such havoe and brought dire distress throughout the east within the past month. All traffic is stopped, and conditions are such that only warm weather
that will melt the snow can be depended on to bring relief. The situation is said to be beyond correction by man power, the cuts in the railroads being fallem not onvilt up
the top, but to the top of the great embankments buil in clearing the tracks before.

Seattle is going into the fishing business, by equipping a boat for fishing on the halibut banks off the Oregon coast, and soon some figures will be available as to the actual cost of catching fish and landing them in market.
While having little confidence in a municipally managed fishing business, even with poor methods the price should be greatly reduced.
Two women recently robbed a Kansas store, and not getting any money from the woman proprietor grabbed six pairs of trousers and fled. This is strong evidence the
robbers were married women, and if they had been followed they would have been seen going through the pockets of the whole six pairs.

## LADD \& BUSH, Bankers

## A Government income tax officer will be at the

 Court House from January 2 until January 30, 1918, and will, to all those who wish it, explain the new income tax law, and will furnish the necessary income tax blanks.All single persons having an income of $\$ 1,000$ or over, and all married persons having an income of

A DROP IN. THE BUCKET
The demand of the people in some of the European countries for food is answered by declaring martial law. This may stop rioting but it is a sure thing it will not stop
the pangs of hunger. Dispatches recently told of an agreement between Germany and Austria by which the ormer turned over to the latter 5,500 tons of wheat. This is $11,000,000$ pounds, or about a quarter of a pound for each person in Austria. This would not last while the agreement was being ratified, it not being food enough Ior one day. To relieve the situation would require this amount be turned over daily, and with Germany herself own to a ration that will barely support life, the turning
over of any material supply of foodstuffs is a physical impossibility. Germany is no doubt building hopes on he coming harvest and the grain she may get from the is a long time until harvest, long enough for even a war hardened stomach to get weary and worn out with waitthrough the Spring but while doing so there is pretty certain to be serious trouble due to hunger that borders
on starvation.

Last evening the signs of Spring which have been in vidence since last Fall took a decided change and many housewife hustled around and had hubby also hustling t aver plants outside and prevent a real castastrophe. rought a "tang", whatever that is, of winter. Apparentmost of us had like the parrot in the story talked to sure felt more like sledding than making garden.
Prosecutor Heney is making it extremely uncomfort able for the "Big Five" packers, That is a way Heney vealthy circles. The evidence presented by him shows retty conclusively that the packers had an agreemen ent of the offerings. It was a gentleman's agreement and was therefore kept.
The job of preparing the country for war on a big the Portland Oregonian and Telegram can't even compre hend how big a task it is. All they can do is to whine and army of ten million men over night.
Villa has succeeded in killing more than a hundred of is fellow Mexicans. This side of the border we cannot understand a government that permits such things. Th big bandit, and his officers are as cowardly as he is. may be possible when the war is over the United States may yet have to go down into Mexico and help cle
bandits and show our neighbor what law means.
Russia has broken with Rumania, but as she has brok with pretty much everything and everybody else, eve
cluding herself, it may be set down to habit

## Ripping Rhymes


$\qquad$
The Daily Novelette


Margaret Garrett's Fheland * By*****

## tuIx gevstion.



 What hith Margaret"t will ho used



Right now the coldest part of the seaso mes this startling announcement.
We must have the room for in-coming stock an so are placing our stock of AH Wool Overcoats on sale at unheard of savings. Purchased early last Fall when wholesale prices were low thes Coats are good buys even at regular prices. Sale prices now rule that are actually below present wholesale lists. We have a coat to fit you--Come in and try it on.

All 0 'Coais LESS $1 / 3$
HOLEPROOF HOSIERY FOR
G. W. JOHNSON \& \& CO.
"The Store For Men"
UNITED STATES NATIONAL BANK BLDG


United States. National Bank Salem


## SALEM BANK OF COMMERCE

Salem, Oregon


We are fully equipped to render modern Banking Service. We invite you to let us serve you. Bank of Commerce Bldg. State and Liberty Sts.

