

FULL LEASED WIRE DISPATCHES

The Daily Oregon Journal

CIRCULATION IS OVER 4000 DAILY

THIRTY-EIGHTH YEAR

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, DECEMBER 7, 1915

PRICE TWO CENTS ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS—FIVE CENTS

RESUME OF PRESIDENT'S MESSAGE TO CONGRESS

Modern Monroe Doctrine That United States Is Partner With, Not Guardian Other American Countries--Hyphenated Citizens He Declares Must Be Driven Out and Disloyalty and Anarchy Crushed--America's Mission to Set World Example, But Must Be Prepared For Self Defense

Washington, Dec. 7.—(The American for Americans.) This is the new doctrine for the United States for all the Americas and for the world, enunciated today by President Wilson.

Marshalling of the nation's resources, not for war but to ensure peace, in a union of the Americas to maintain peace from European interference, American ideas and ideals, was the paramount thought pounded home by the president.

Government purchase. Increased taxes without a bond issue. Rural credits legislation. Conservation measures. Philippine and Porto Rican "independence."

"There was a time when the United States looked upon itself as in some sort the guardian of the republics to the south of her," said the president.

"Her fortunes are in her own hands. But at least we have proved that we will not take advantage of her in her distress and undertake to impose upon her a government of our own."

Abraham Martin



What you kin see o' President Caranza seems t' be all right, but his whiskers prevent an intelligent estimate. You don't have t' be in business t' be a cheater.

WOULD MAKE VATICAN THE CLEARING HOUSE FOR PEACE EFFORTS

Pope Benedict Says Peace Can Be Reached Only By Compromise

By Henry Wood. (United Press Staff Correspondent.) Rome, Dec. 7.—Pope Benedict hopes to make the vatican a clearing house for peace ideas.

MAY CAUSE COOLNESS BETWEEN COUNTRIES

Germany Will Not Be Told Why Boy-ed and Von Papan Are Not Wanted

Washington, Dec. 7.—The state department's formal refusal to give its reasons for asking recall of Boy-ed and Von Papan, German embassy attaches, was forwarded last night to Berlin and given to Ambassador von Bernstorff, it became known today.

The refusal has the effect of calling for a show down from Berlin. Germany probably will ask that Bernstorff now confer further with Lansing on the subject.

Relations Are Strained. Washington, Dec. 7.—Diplomatic relations between America and Germany are nearer severance than they have been for months—or else Germany is making a colossal diplomatic bluff.

Recall Is Rumored. Washington, Dec. 7.—Reports that Germany had recalled Attaches von Papan and Boy-ed of the German embassy, as requested by this government, were current here today.

Wilson Backs Lansing. Washington, Dec. 7.—In his decision to refuse Germany's request for America's reasons for recall of Attaches von Papan and Boy-ed of the German embassy, Secretary of State Lansing has President Wilson's express backing, it became known today.

PRESIDENT GIVEN MIGHTY OVATION BY GREAT CROWD

Every Seat Filled and Aisles Crowded As President Reads His Message

TEUTONIC DIPLOMATS ALL REMAINED AWAY

Blind Chaplain Prays That Congress "May Act Calmly, Discreetly and Wisely"

Washington, Dec. 7.—President Woodrow Wilson today made his tenth appearance before a joint session of the house and senate.

A Roar of Applause. Before the president's arrival, the floor and gallery buzzed with conversation.

Germany Not Represented. The president delivered his scathing denunciation of hyphenated Americans, the diplomatic glisters listened intently.

Stayton Elects Physician. Stayton, Ore., Dec. 7.—Dr. H. A. Beauchamp was elected mayor of Stayton yesterday by 212 votes, having no opposition.

At Falls City. Falls City, Ore., Dec. 7.—With a total vote cast of 169, out of a voting population approximately of 600, the annual election yesterday passed off quietly.

What United States Government Expects to Spend in 1917. Legislative department estimates, \$13,810,161.71.

Executive department estimates, \$668,950. State department estimates, \$6,123,298.70.

Treasury department, \$151,812,542. Independent office, \$7,067,262.61.

District of Columbia \$16,365,576.34. War department, \$92,613,643.51.

Panama canal \$27,535,469.13. Navy department, \$220,477,611.24.

Interior department, \$211,934,370.17. Postoffice, \$1,770,460.

Postal service, payable from receipts, \$316,364,879. Postal deficiency, \$8,000,000.

OREGON ELECTIONS HELD YESTERDAY

In Some Places There Were Lively Contests--In Others Little Interest

Falls City—Only 169 voted out of a voting population of 600.

Williamina—Andrew Kershaw re-elected; vote light. Sheridan—S. E. Dilley elected mayor for third time.

Lafayette—Only eight votes against Eugene Courtney for Mayor.

Newport—Election hotly contested. R. A. Bensell elected mayor.

Sweet Home—Woman chosen to council for one-year term. Her name, Lulu Smead.

Molalla—W. W. Everhart, re-elected mayor; vote light.

Tillamook—S. A. Broadhead elected mayor and Standard Oil granted franchise for distributing station.

Turner—R. O. Thomas wins majority by eight votes.

Jefferson—Dr. W. Wallen elected mayor, in listless election.

Stayton—Dr. H. A. Beauchamp named mayor.

Lebanon—City defeats plans to take over W. C. T. U. library.

Portland—Dr. Best defeats John Montgomery for mayor.

Albany—L. M. Currier re-elected mayor by a large majority.

Washington, D. C., Dec. 7.—The government of the United States wants a billion and a quarter dollars for running expenses in 1917.

JOIN BULGARS TO DRIVE ALLIES OUT OF SERBIA

Germans Seek Junction In Order to Make Clean Sweep of Serbian Territory and Drive Allies Back to Salonika

1250 Prisoners Taken When Teutons Captured Ipek in Montenegro--Germans Recapture 250 Yards of Trenches Taken by the French Last September

Athens, Dec. 7.—Severe fighting in northeastern Montenegro and a sudden Bulgarian assault on the right French wing in southern Serbia today marked the renewal of bitter action in the Balkans.

Ipek, in eastern Montenegro, is about to fall before the Austrians. Albanians, Montenegrins and Serbs, who have checked the Teutons there for two days by valiantly assailing their right flank, are reported retreating, leaving the town to the fate of the Austrians.

In the south, the action is reported stubborn. Whether this marks the beginning of an effort to throw the allies back toward Salonika cannot yet be determined, however.

Paris, Dec. 7.—An Austrian warship sank the French submarine Fresnel Sunday, capturing 29 prisoners, the admiralty was informed today.

The Eiffel tower wireless by "listening in" on messages passing between wireless stations in Germany obtained the information, which is assumed here to be true.

Capture of 1250 prisoners by the Austro-Germans in taking Ipek, eastern Montenegro was reported. The French have evacuated positions in the Gerna-Vardar region to escape being outflanked.

120,000 Serbs in Albania. Athens, Dec. 7.—One hundred and twenty thousand Serbs have taken refuge in Albania before the sweep of the Teutons, it was estimated here today.

Scattered Serb bands are fighting in Montenegro and a few are still engaged in extreme southwestern Serbia.

Arrival of fresh allied forces on the Anglo-French front in southern Serbia was reported today.

Strike at Munition Plant. Sharon, Pa., Dec. 7.—One hundred machinists today picketed the Driggs-Seabury Ordnance corporation where 900 men are affected by a strike.

The company has \$30,000,000 worth of war contracts, and the men are asking an 8-hour day and a 15 per cent increase in wages.

Pay of the army increased from \$19,366,732 to \$63,706,307; supplies, service and transportation from \$38,452,679 to \$56,382,702; medical department from \$769,000 to \$1,164,105; engineering equipment from \$48,000 to \$669,000.

Ordnance stores \$100,000 to \$3,383,000; manufacture of arms from \$250,000 to \$1,012,559; ordnance stores and supplies from \$1,000,000 to \$4,757,500; automatic machinery from \$150,000 to \$1,400,000; armored motor cars from \$50,000 to \$150,000; for encampments and militia maneuvers, from \$250,000 to \$4,390,000.

An increase from \$6,060,078 to \$23,305,123 is shown in the coast and other defense fortifications, some of the items being:

Attack on Goritz Renewed. Vienna, Dec. 7.—After a brief halt in the cyclonic shelling of Goritz, the Italians are again directing their fire against the crumbling city.

Concerning southeastern operations, the war office indicated that the Austrians will soon be in possession of Ipek in eastern Montenegro.

Teutons Capture Town. Berlin, Dec. 7.—Ipek in eastern Montenegro has fallen into Austro-German hands, the war office said today.

Under heavy Bulgarian attack in the south, the French were said to be retreating.

British Frontier Perilous. Berlin, by wireless to Tuckerton, N. J., Dec. 7.—The British position at the Dardanelles grows daily more perilous, the Constantinople war office reported today.

Allies Hold Conference. Paris, Dec. 7.—Representatives of the military forces of the allies met today in the second session of their general war council.

Duma Meeting Postponed. London, Dec. 7.—Czar Nicholas has indefinitely postponed the meeting of the duma scheduled for tomorrow, according to Petrograd dispatches today.

Germans Capture Trenches. Berlin, Dec. 7.—The Germans have recaptured 250 yards of trenches east of Auberville which the French took in the September offensive in the Champagne, it was officially announced today.

WEXFORD THEATER IS ENTIRELY DESTROYED BY FIRE AT 2:40 A.M.

Firemen Have Narrow Escape From Serious Injury When Roof Falls

The Wexford theatre burned at 2:40 this morning and the show house is now a total loss with only the fire walls and the brick walls in the rear standing.

Fireman Elmer Smith and Chief Hutton were inside the building when the roof fell and Smith was slightly injured. Chief Hutton was alongside the wall and the ceiling as it slid down forming a narrow covered arch along the wall through which he escaped.

Smith was near the center of the floor and when the roof and ceiling fell in it landed on top of Smith's head. He was wearing a heavy helmet at the time.

(Continued on Page Six.)

THE WEATHER Oregon: Rain tonight and Wednesday; winds in evening; moderate to heavy along the coast.

Uncle Sam Will Need Billion and a Quarter

to congress by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo. The total reaches the tremendous sum of \$1,285,837,808.16. Deducting the sinking fund of \$69,727,000, put away for the redemption of bonds and the estimated postal receipts of \$316,364,879, the administration's estimate of the cost of running the government is \$908,765,929.16 in 1917.