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Editorial Page of "The Capital Journal"

CHARLES H. FISHER,
Editor and Manager

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CHRISTOPHER COLUMBUS, HIS DAY

Yesterday was a legal holiday in Oregon, made so by act of the legislature in honor of that brave hearted old Spaniard, Venetian or whatever he was, Christopher Columbus. Just where he was born or how much is of little interest to Americans of these days, but what the doughty sailor did certainly had a great bearing on present conditions in this country. If he had not shown the way, no doubt someone else would in the course of time, but imagine this great and glorious section of the universe remaining undiscovered for a hundred years or so longer than it was. It is only 423 years since his little fleet reached the western side of the Atlantic but in that time some wonderful changes have been wrought.

When good Queen Isabelle soaked her jewelry in order to furnish ships and supplies for Christopher, she little thought, she was opening up such a big farm, or such an immense treasure house. She acted on faith alone; for she knew nothing of Thanksgiving Day, nor did the old world have any idea of that great national bird, the American turkey, that on that day points his plump drumsticks towards heaven, opens his big breast for the whole family, and his rotund abdomen with its odorous cargo of dressing for the delectation of old and young.

She knew nothing of the tasseled corns that this year poured their three billion bushel of golden glory into the world's big granaries. She had never known the delectable deliciousness of the succulent roasting ear, each grain a diminutive can of "Carnation cream" put up by good old Dame Nature and flavored by Ceres herself from the Jovian delicatessen, and each dainty canlet set juicy end up on a fragrant cob.

She knew nothing nor did the world of the Argus-eyed potato, bursting with mealy lusciousness that under the wizard touch of man, now serves as food for half the world.

She knew nothing of the brown leaved tobacco sweet solace of our idle hours, father of dreams, and original creator of moving pictures with films just from fairyland.

She knew nothing of these, yet she staked Christopher like a queen, and in the draw he naturally got a royal flush.

He knew nothing of them either, but according to the Spanish ideas of those days took home, as the choicest and most valuable product of the continent a few free born natives as slaves.

And now 423 years after good queen Isabella's investment was made the women of this country are asking to be emancipated and made the political equals of men. In the light of what one woman did for this country they should succeed.

At the same time it seems it would only be proper to boost Christopher's exploit, for he did not even have the honor of having the country he discovered named after him.

What a misfortune it is for the nation that the Oregonian editor can not be president of the United States at least long enough to settle the Mexican troubles. He seems to be the only person who knows what ought to be done and unfortunately he won't tell. He just lays back and finds fault with everything done in connection with Mexican matters and insists that whatever is done is wrong. Just the same kind of individuals used to stick to the editorial chairs in the northern cities during the Civil war and conduct its military affairs, to their entire satisfaction.

Mrs. Galt, the president's fiancée, being a lineal descendant of Pocahontas, who saved the life of Captain John Smith, when "Poky's" father had ordered that redoubtable soldier knocked in the head with a club, she should be especially honored by the Smith family. This should insure the president's re-election should he again be a candidate. The support of the Smiths would settle it.

BULGARIA UNGRATEFUL

Bulgaria turning against Russia is a case of base ingratitude. When she was weak and powerless, her people massacred by the Turks, even as the Armenians are today, when she was helpless and hopeless, Russia voluntarily came to her aid, drove out the Turks, gave Bulgaria her independence, and supported and aided by England helped her development from poverty to economic strength, from ignorance to enlightenment, from military weakness to her present power. Another thing that makes her alliance with the Teutons seem strange is, that during all her struggles both Austria and Germany meddled in her affairs, interfered with her conquests from the Turks and encouraged the quarrel over the spoils that proved so disastrous to her.

No fault could be found with Bulgaria for remaining neutral. While she was indebted to Russia and in a lesser degree to England there is no compelling reason why she should have fought for the allies, but there are many reasons why she should not have fought against them. It is probable, no matter what the outcome of the war is, that Ferdinand will lose his crown, and if the allies win—his head.

Arnold K. Wheat, in a communication in Tuesday's Oregonian advocates a law prohibiting the hunting of China pheasants with dogs. This he thinks would protect the pheasants and do away with the army of game wardens as the pheasants then would not be killed off and would increase without any care. Perhaps Mr. Wheat is right, but then the same result could be more easily reached and the life of the pheasants made much more safe, by prohibiting their being hunted with guns. This would also furnish more sport for the dogs.

A young Japanese opera singer says woman has but one love, and that when a woman gives her love she gives her life. This listens all right, but the woman who says she can have but one love, is only 24. Before she is fifty she will have another think coming especially if she remains on the American stage, and follows the lead of the American warblers.

The women voted in Norway Monday. If there is any voting to be done in the warring countries, unless the war stops soon, it will have to be done by the women. There will not be enough men left to officer the election booths. They will probably also have to occupy the offices.

Marshfield, not satisfied with having one dollar day, insisted on a second. It might have saved time and work to have had a two-dollar day at first.

As a name for a submarine why not use that of the tasty doughnut—the common every day title of which is "sinkers."

EAT LESS MEAT AND 'SALTS FOR KIDNEYS

**Take a Glass of Salts Before
Breakfast If Your Back
Hurts or Bladder
Bothers You**

The American men and women must guard constantly against kidney trouble, because we eat too much and all our food is rich. Our blood is filled with uric acid which the kidneys strive to filter out, they weaken from overwork, become sluggish; the eliminative tissues clog and the result is kidney trouble, bladder weakness and a general decline in health.

When your kidneys feel like lumps of lead, your back aches or the urine is cloudy, full of sediment or you are obliged to seek relief two or three times during the night; if you suffer with sick headache or dizzy, nervous spells, acid stomach, or you have rheumatism when the weather is bad, get from your pharmacist about four ounces of Jaid Salts; take a tablespoonful in a glass of water before breakfast for a few days and your kidneys will thank you. This famous salt is made from the acid of grapes and lemon juice combined with lithium, and has been used for generations to flush and stimulate clogged kidneys; to neutralize the acids in the urine so it no longer is a source of irritation, thus ending bladder disorders.

Jaid Salts is inexpensive; cannot injure, makes a delightful effervescent lithia water beverage, and belongs in every home, because nobody can make a mistake by having a good kidney flushing any time.

GRANDMA USED SAGE TEA TO DARKEN HAIR

**She Made Up a Mixture of
Sage Tea and Sulphur to
Bring Back Color,
Gloss, Thickness**

Common garden sage brewed into a heavy tea with sulphur and alcohol added, will turn gray, streaked and faded hair beautifully dark and luxuriant, remove every bit of dandruff, stop scalp itching and falling hair. Just a few applications will prove a revelation if your hair is falling, gray or dry, scraggly and thin. Mixing the Sage Tea and Sulphur recipe at home, though, is troublesome. An easier way is to get a ready-to-use tonic, costing about 60 cents a large bottle at drug stores, known as "Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur Compound," thus avoiding a lot of fuss.

While wispy, gray, faded hair is not sinful, we all desire to retain our youthful appearance and attractiveness. By darkening your hair with Wyeth's Sage and Sulphur, no one can tell, because it does it so naturally, so evenly. You just dampen a sponge or soft brush with it and draw this through your hair, taking one small strand at a time; by morning all gray hairs have disappeared, and, after another application or two, your hair becomes beautifully dark, glossy, soft and luxuriant.

Funeral Directors Say Preachers Spoil Funerals

San Francisco, Oct. 13.—Those jolly fellows, the 600 funeral directors in convention here have been told by Fred E. Pierce, of Los Angeles, just how they should act and dress if they would be successful in their profession. They should be, he says: Serious, but not gloomy. Dignified, but not morose. Gentle, but not fawning. Self possessed, but not self conscious. Quietly masterful, but not bossy. Sympathetic, but not lachrymose. Their dress should be neat but not gaudy and they should avoid a vulgar display of jewelry. Incidentally, Pierce paid his compliments to the "cloth" when he commented: "I have observed that some preachers would spoil anything and that they are adept at spoiling funerals."

Anchorage Property Owners Indicted

Seward, Alaska, Oct. 13.—Anchorage, the base of construction of the Alaskan railway is in a state of excitement today over the return of ten indictments by the federal grand jury at Juneau against 10 owners of lots at Anchorage charged with selling liquor and permitting gambling. When the government sold the lots it was stipulated no liquor or gambling would be permitted. This agreement, it is alleged, was ignored in the new town, which has grown in a few months from a few cabins to more than 3,000 population.

WAR NEWS OF ONE YEAR AGO TODAY

Anglo-French, Paris said, ousted Germans and occupied Ypres. The Belgian army joined the English at the northern frontier. German forces from Ghent were expected to occupy Ostend. Germany was silent on the French situation. A Russian repulse was reported at Przemyśl and a big battle predicted in Russian Poland. Russia claimed a German setback on the Warsaw advance along the Vistula, with two companies captured. Fighting continued south of Przemyśl. Martial law was declared in the Portuguese Congo but Portugal, through mobilizing, has not declared war in Germany. The German cruisers Breslau and Goeben, sold to Turkey, appeared in the lack Sea. The British ambassador at Constantinople has asked the embassy women to depart.

OUCH! BACKACHE! RUB LUMBAGO OR STIFFNESS AWAY

**Rub Pain From Back With
Small Trial Bottle of Old
Penetrating "St.
Jacob's Oil"**

When your back is sore and lame or lumbago, sciatica or rheumatism has you stiffened up, don't suffer! Get a small trial bottle of old, honest "St. Jacob's Oil" at any drug store, pour a little in your hand and rub it right on your aching back and by the time you count fifty, the soreness and lameness is gone. Don't stay crippled! This soothing, penetrating oil needs to be used only once. It takes the pain right out and ends the misery. It is magical, yet absolutely harmless and doesn't burn the skin. Nothing else stops lumbago, sciatica, backache or rheumatism so promptly. It never disappoints.

LETTERS UNCALLED FOR.

Adams, Miss Pearl.
Allen, Mr. Alf.
Allison, Mrs. John F.
Anseland, Wm.
Autemierh, E. L.
Baker, Mr. John O.
Baxter, Mrs. J. Ballard.
Brundridge, Mrs. Alva.
Cameron, Miss Katherine.
Care, Mr. Rex.
Chapp, R. L.
Covey, Mr. Geo. C.
Cross, Mr. Homer M.
Evans, Miss Daphney.
Garlick, Mr. Vern.
George, Steve.
Gillson, Mrs. Pearl.
Hamilton, A. E.
Hanson, Jamelo.
Heath, Fred L.
Heedson, R. H.
Heitler, Mrs. Thelma.

A Tobacco Judge

will tell you every time that the real, sure-nuff way to get the full, tasty satisfaction from tobacco is to chew it. That liberates Nature's sweetest juices, stored up and aged in the tobacco leaf until mellow-perfect.

And when you chew "PIPER" you're chewing the highest type plug tobacco made—rich, luscious, tongue-smacking

PIPER
Heidsieck

Chewing Tobacco—Champagne Flavor
The feature of "PIPER" that makes a man chew it forever is its wonderful "Champagne Flavor"—that delicious taste found in no other tobacco. Once you know it you'll boost "PIPER" for life.

The finest selected leaves of well-ripened tobacco; hard pressed so as to give you a long-lasting plug—that's "PIPER!"

Sold by dealers everywhere in 5c and 10c cuts—entirely full-wrapped, to preserve the "PIPER" flavor.
The Tobacco Company of California, San Francisco, Cal.



FREE Send 10c and your tobacco dealer's name, and we'll send a full-size 10c cut of "PIPER" and a handsome leather pouch FREE, anywhere in U. S. Also a folder about "PIPER." The tobacco, pouch and mailing will cost us 20c, which we will gladly spend—because a trial will make you a steady user of "PIPER."

Hurrying Details To Recognize Carranza

Washington, Oct. 12.—Haste to complete formalities attendant upon recognition of Carranza was evident today. The administration probably does not want, however, to appoint a new ambassador. A formal statement of plans, though is expected soon from the White House.

An American embargo on munitions for Villa has not yet been reimposed, but for all practical purposes, the order is in effect, while an official order re-establishing it, is expected this week. Border customs officers, in the meantime are detaining munitions shipments on their own authority, to investigate consignees.

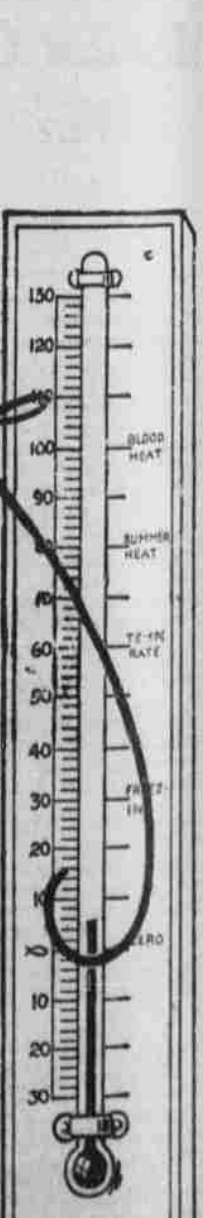

Guatemala and Brazil are the only countries on this continent evincing a reluctance to recognize Carranza, while the principal European nations have informally advised the state department that they will follow America's lead.

TO REPRESENT THE POPE

Rome, Oct. 13.—Archbishop Petrelli, apostolic delegate to the Philippines, will represent the pope at the Japanese mikado's coronation, it was learned today.

THE OREGON HAS NEW MANAGER

Portland, Or., Oct. 13.—N. K. ("Patsy") Clarke is elected today to succeed M. C. Dickinson as manager of the Oregon hotel here. Dickinson resigned. Clarke is well known in northwest hotel circles.



Crumble-proof

3—Crumble-proof

ALL chewing-gum is at sword's points with the thermometer. Up north the cool, crisp days, and down south the extreme heat try in different ways to urge gum into a crumby condition.

But no matter when or where you buy Sterling Gum you will find it crumble-proof. You will find that each stick quickly becomes a velvet-bodied confection.

So you will always find real enjoyment in Sterling Gum while hunting for that 7th point.

What is it?

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