## Portland Rose Festival Attracts Many Salem Visitors

## ANNUAL ROSE SHOW IS CENTER OF ATTRACTION AND SALEM SOCIETY RESTS

The Little Love God Refused to Be Entirely Overlooked, However, And to Hold His Position. Arranged Several Interesting Nuptials for the Week—Ancient Marriage Customs Retold-Most of Details of Present Day Ceremonies : Have Superstitious Origin.

## By MOLLIE RUNCORN

HEN the June bride of 1915 plights her troth according to the prescribed Protestant service, she will be repeating practically the same vows that the maids of Richard the Second's time took when they repeated after

the proper official:

\*\*Tich M. take the N. to my weddid husbond, to haven and to holden, fo

"Ich M. take the N. to my weddid husbond, to haven and to holden, for fayrere, for fouler, for bettur, for wors, for richer for porer, in schnesse and in hethh, for thys time forward, til dethe us departe, this holi-chirch will it orden; and therto iche plith the my treuthe."

The study of ancient marriage ceremonies is a most interesting occupation and at this time when all is "marrying and giving in marriage" same of them are consistently worthy of occupying a completious places on the society page.

The ancient Etruscaus, we are told, were married in the streets, just before the door of the house or church, which were opened following the service. This custom seemed to have prevailed for a long time, history relating the marriage of Edward I to Margaret, sister of the king of France, at the door of Canterbury eathedral in 1299, and other nuptials up to the reign of Edward VI.

Marriage ceremonies previous to this time were, for the greater part, mere Marriage ceremonics previous to this time were, for the greater part, mere

verbal contracts, and differed in various lands.

In the Greek church today the marriage ritual is more elaborate than in any other Christian denomination, plans and rehearsals for which must be in shape

In Brazil a couple may be married by drinking brandy together; in Japan by In Brazil a couple may be married by drinking brandy together; in Japan by so many cups of wine; in Russia and Scandinavia it used to be one cup for both. The simple joining of hands originating among the Romans, and practiced among the Hindoos is also common to other parts of the world. In Scotland the marriage ceremony is called "hand fasting," and is supposed to have been introduced by the early Danes. In Australia a woman carries fire to her lover's but, and makes a fire for him. The Jewish ceremony is perhaps the most picturesque, the auptial pair sipping a cup of consecrated wine. The rabbi then makes an address, closing by taking a glass of wine in his hand and promuncing the seven prescribed benedictions. Again the bride and bridegroom taste the beverage, after which the latter places the cup on the floor, crushing it into atoms as a symbol that the marriage is to hast antil the fragments can be united.

The wedding ring, bride cake, bride favours, bridesmaids, bridegroom men, as the best man, was formerly called, and the superstitions customs of strewing flowers along the bridal pathway and the part which gloves and shoes play at

flowers along the bridal pathway and the part which gloves and shoes play at weddings, are all most untiquated ideas, and have in many instances changed considerably in their significance since their introduction.

Bings were used unciculty to bind practically all contracts, agreements and grants and this is probably the reason that they have continued to be employed in

this more shored ritual.

The bride cake was formerly of wheat and barley, and the original custom of using it is still retained in Yorkshire. Here it is cut into small pieces, which are thrown over the bride's and bridegroom's heads and afterwards passed through the ring nine times. The pieces are then distributed among the guests to be placed beneath the possessers pillows to inspire romantic dreams, the latter

custom remaining in vogue today.

In modern times the wedding ring is placed upon the fourth finger, to remain there, but in the early English missals the ring is directed to be put first upon the thumb, then on the second, third and lastly on the fourth finger. The hand on which it was to be worn was not mentioned.

The use of bridesmaids dates back to the Anglo-Saxons, and in early times it was their place to lead the bridegroom to the church, the bridegroom's men con-

The best man was at one time known as brideknight, and is said to have established his position, when he first lent his assistance to the cave man in capearly Romans had a prety custom of having children precede the bride

bearing a torch of white thorn in honor of Ceres, the flower girl and ring bearer of today, no doubt, taking in a way this small person's place. The present day custom of strewing rose petals and flowers down the bridal side, no doubt is derived from the aucient practice of scattering laurel leaves

and blessoms over the threshold of the newly married couple

Drinking wine at weddings was another custom quite universally observed at one time. Shakespeare in his "Taming of the Shrew," telling us of "Petruchio," who called for wine at the wedding feast, pledged a health, and having quaffed muscadal, throws the remainder in the sexton's face. This latter incident was not part of the ceremony, however,

WITH the Rose Festival occupy inonce and charm, although it was ver in the Rose Festival accupying the natention of everyone, simply and quietly celebrated, was that the absence of social activity during the past week is easily explained. This event and been as eagerly awaited by local folk as it had by Portland residents, and the rain undoubted by dampened the arilor of the former more than it did that of the latter, Salem visitors for the most part planning on attending the event by motor. The Capital city was well represented, probably as largely as ever, and those who Lapital city was well represented, prob- the Kappa Alpha Theta sorority. Mr. ably as laregly as ever, and those who Powell, a banker of Lafayette, is a did go are returning as enthusinstic as Sigma Alpha Epsilon and a graduate in previous years. The Cherrians and of the University of Nebraska. The their ladies occupied a conspirators ceremony took place at 7 o'clock place in the work's festivities, and Thursday evening, at the handsome Chekwere honored with the presence of street residence of the bride's parents. Queen Sibyl, her escorts and unids at their banquet at the Hotel Multhomah from Miss Emmaline Klein and Miss last night. Mrs. Hallie Parrish Hinges Was asked to be the solvies at this flingham's closest associates since was asked to be the solvies at this flingham's closest associates since was asked to be the soleist at this Bingham's closest associates since event, and was accompanied to her cultihood, only relatives were present numbers by the Cherrian band. Among The Rev. H. M. Ramsey, rector of St. those present at the banguet were: Gov. Stephen's Pro-Cathedral, Portland, and erns: Withy-combe, Mr. and Mrs. a cousin of Miss Bingham, read the Channeey Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. William impressive lines, the unput lapir and Barchardt, I.e. Mr. and Mrs. Rassell mests attached in the court of the c bose present at the banquet were: Gov. Berbou 's Pro Cathedral, Portland, and Chaucey Bishop, Mr. and Mrs. William impressive lines, the augustal pair and Burghnett, Jr.; Mr. and Mrs. William impressive lines, the augustal pair and Burghnett, Jr.; Mr. and Mrs. Bollon Cangaill, with its decking of roses and delicate of the Mrs. And Mrs. John Cangaill, with its decking of roses and delicate of the Mrs. Canal Bys. Russell, and Mrs. London, and Mrs. Charles L. Dick, Mr. and Mrs. B. G. Devkabach, H. C. meter, embellished with beautiful slivery of the green of the bridge of t



George G. Bingham, whose marriage Wednesday to Kieth Walker Pow-eil, of Lafayette, was an event of wide interest.

to eastern Oregon to pass some time city, was most appreciated. Miss with relatives, and her bosts of friends Thomas arrived Tuesday, and left Fribere are rejoicing that she is to be with them following this absence for the greater part of the summer. This taggreater part of the summer. This is Mrs. Shelton's first visit in Salem in the educational department of the New re years, during which time she has York institution and has been an of-en private secretary to Senator Cham- ficial visitor at the California exposibeen private secretary to Senator Chamberlain in Washington, D. C., following a similar position with Mr. Chamber-lain and the was Oregon's governor. Mrs. Wednesday afternoon, for the assume that the California expositions. Wednesday afternoon, for the line of the distinguished visitor, Mrs. Shelton has enjoyed many most desirable privileges in Washington, and has made a very large circle of admiring friends. Many social affairs will be given for her upon her return from castern Oregon. Mrs. Shelton returns to Washington again this fall.

Miss Margaret Gill, instructor in the art department of Willamette university opened her first formal exhibition of her pupils, work this season to work the service holds.

Mrs. Isaac Lee Patterson, state re-ing of the un-gent of the Daughters of the American, eplendid work Sevolution, on Flag day, Monday, June cordint welcom forming a chapter in this organiza- June 16. Invitations have also been ex-d to eligible members of the D. in Dallas, McMinnville, Jefferson Silverton, and aumerous motor par will form for the event. Mrs. N. Min. S. Winters, of Minneapolis, C. Best will preside at the tea lables, and the following younger matrons and maids will assist toem: Mrs. William formell Dver, Mrs. Frank Spears, Mrs. C. F. Cridet, of Dallas; Miss Ellen Thielsen, Miss Oln La Moine Clark, and their assist The affair bad ed by the young Miss Marguerite Looney and Miss Mary Best will preside at the tea tables,

reed Howard. Monday evening Mrs. Charles A. ate enimination array made her formal debut as Ore activities. The gon's hostess at the Panama-Pacific ex. C. A. Park, Mr. Lectuations, had been is F. A. Elliott,

The visit of Miss Helen L. Thomas, ortis and the Misses Hexard.

brief stay as the house guest of the E. Cocke Puttons, long time friends of national secretary of the Young Work

A wedding of unusual interest, prombers. The first of the week she goes on a Christian association of New York

work this season in the science build-There is muca he seen, and a most 14, will entertain with a tea at her attractive country home, "Ecla-on-the display, which will continue until the little," for the women of Salem who commencement exercises Wednesday, the

Amid the same charming decorative

Is will form for the event.

Also Minn., Saturday afternoon, are conditioned, of Jofferson; Mrs. Henry B. cey Bishop, as chairman of the membelsen, Mrs. Homer Smith and Mrs. bership committee of the Y. W. C. A. ther members of the of the various teams membership campaign ts, Saturday evening. people who worked the success of the delightful entertainte a most appropri their previous week D. Gabrielson, Mrs. position. Invitations had been is part to framms racine expension. Invitations had been is part to fair officials, commissioners and visiting Oregonians, Nearly 500 people called in the course of the evening. Assisting Mrs. Gray in receiving from Oregon were Mrs. H. C. Wortman, Mrs. Claude Garch and Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Claude Garch and Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mr. and Mrs. Of Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Mrs. Chaude Garch and Mrs. Chaude Garch an

sying to the limited scating capacity of the studio. Miss Anna Rogers Fish ill assist with readings and Mrs. Vera Schaupp Frickey will contribute a pi-ano solo, and will also be the accom-panist. The program will be as fol-

Miss Phillips. A Child's Prayer Mammy's Lullaby' Tuckfield Playmates Miss Phillips. Piano solo-Rhapsody No. Mrs. Vera Schaupp Frickey. Miranwy Mics Phillips.
Reading "Kitty Clive" F, F, Moore
Mrs. Anna Rogers Fish. Philosophy Philosophy
Spring's Awakening
Miss Phillips.

tion in local social and official circles, Mrs. Benson is a charming and nassuming woman and possesses a pleasing tact and graciousness. They have one daughter, Miss Louise, a most attrac-tive young girl, who, with her mother, remained in Klamath Falls so that she might complete her high school course. She is a graduate this year, and is also a talented musician, a elever pianist, and a vocal student of Mrs. Zummalt.

Next Tuesday, June 15, has been set side as the opening date of the pub-ic display to be made by the local hotographic Art Association. The exhibit which is the second to be made, will be held in the Public Library, and will continue from Tuesday to the end and some unusually excellent pictures pictures.

The singing of the Girls and Boys Glee Clubs at the graduation exercises of the High school at the armory was cordially received. Under the direction of Miss Minnetta Magers the voices boys organization is considerably small "How We Pulled Them Through of Miss Minnetta Magers the voices boys organization is considerably small "How We Pulled Them Through." have been exceptionally well brought out in the brief time in which they have been training, and much is expected of the two organization is considerably smaller. The invincing left included bean and Mrs. Alden, Rev. have been training, and much is expecttenors—Kenucth Aspinwall, Victor Mrs. Avison, Dr. and Mrs. James Lyk. ed of the two organizations in the fu-ture. The girls club is made up of Ivan sopranes-Grace Farrar, Hazel McGilchrist, Nellie Patterson, Ellen Savage, Gladys Stevens, Lillian Slater, Althea Esch, Lura Minton, Ruth Hollister, Gassie Niles, Vesta Smith, Helen Hogue, Agnes Halsell, second soprano-Tressa Fowle, Hazel Anderson, Dorothy Rauch,



## Robe, Dorothy Patterson, Prudence Patterson, Eva Miles, Beulah Fox, Margaret Lewis, Frances Hodge, Luella Patton, Bernice Roberts, Maud McCoy, Alke Lupton, Hilda Tillinghast, Elizabeth Dyer, Lois Jory, Frances Cameron, Florence Young, Buby Wilson, Angle McCollough, Lillian Applegate, Miss Bailey, Miss Warner, Miss Oda Chapman, Miss Marian Talman, Miss Hicks and Miss Caroline Nerod. FLAG DAY RECALLS MANY INTERESTING INCIDENTS "INTERESTING INCIDENTS "OLD GLORY'S" HIS INTERESTING INCIDENTS IN "OLD GLORY'S" HISTORY

An event which promises to give much pleasure is the evening of song to be given by Miss Greta Phillips, who will be presented by Miss Magers in the latter's studio next Monday evening. The affair will be strictly private, the limited section greater than the latter's the limited section greater. alist, Tells Many Interesting Things About the Flag and Flag Day—Also Relates Reminisences Told by Well Known Salem Folk, of Oregon's First Flag and Flag Day Celebrations in Our Own State.

Harold Ware for The Journal, by Miss Carol Dibble, of 495 North Liberty street, a full of pleasing reminiscences of the flag told by wellknown Salem people. Min attracted favorable notice among literary records. She is the daughter of Mr. Strauss of Strauss. Whose feature and magazine with his dence after passing several years in Pale Airo, California.

Emmell Sanderson and Mrs. W. C. Dibble, who have returned to Salem to again take up their medical and the days of Governor Winthrop; "but we in Oregon say as Flag day drawnear, "It all started back on that day at Champseg," For it was at Champseg, day. It was not that flag, perhaps, which made its first appearance in a little and yet, no one can deay that it was at Champseg in 1845, that Oregon substitute and yet, no one can deay that it was at Champseg in 1845, that Oregon substitute and yet, no one can deay that it was at Champseg in 1845, that Oregon substitute and yet, no one can deay that it was at Champseg in 1845, that Oregon substitute.

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Knighton cassed the week at the Seward Hotel. Fortland. They were entertained extensively during their sojourn, as they are quite as popular socially in Portland as they are locally.

Dean and Mrs. George H. Alden will hold a reception at their residence on North Seventeenth street next Monday evening honoring the Seniors of "There in accord with the early methods of voting, the American sold." There in accord with the early methods of voting, the American sold.

"Informal as this meeting was which was to decide whether Oregon cladule English or American soll, it had somewhat of the settings of its future communication. Today in Salem we assemble on these patriotic occasions in the American and in summer often turn to the cool spaces of Marion Square. At Clampage is house on the river bank where they method so these frontiermen adjustment to the cutdoors, which, with its glimpses of the Williamette through firs and ample.

"There in accord with the early methods or voting, the American sold."

hold a reception at their residence on North Seventeenth street next Monday evening honoring the Seniors of Willamette University.

Next Wednesday, Dr. and Mrs. B. L. Steeves and their children Muriel and Laban will leave in their car for a six or seven week's motor trip through California. They will visit the San Francisco exposition, the Vosemite and Sequoi Parks, Los Angeles and the Grand Canyon of the Colorado. The trip south will follow the Shasta route, the return being made by way of the coast through Crescent City.

Salva of the Canadians on the other, the signal that in the arch and many others are not cheers for our side, and away in the somber, weather-beaten, felt hat, waving back and first hot tag feating the Grand Canyon of the Colorado. The trip south will follow the Shasta route, the return being made by way of the coast through Crescent City. for safety was won. But whatever the circumstance the flag served is many the vision and kept them working towards a remmon end, the upbailding of this

Salem is extending a most cordial state.

welcome to the Henry L. Bensons, who, although Judge Benson has been here as it never had before, the flag united interest and arouse feror. To be to as it never had before, the flag united interest and arouse feror. To be to the flag united interest and arouse feror. as head of the supreme court since last intention on the flag guve vent to feelings that would have well nigh band her land and in the past bonds, otherwise. So it was that here in Solem, as Mr. D. W. Cnig relate, as in week becoming permanently domi-mense flag pole was creeted on Wilson Avenue, then simply called the Areas. week becoming permanently domiciled. The Bensons were very popular
in their former home, Klamath Falls,
and will make a most attractive addition in lead scaled and official circles. gave a ball in Dallas, and 'after the ball was over' beight states revealed feet long. Think of it, a banner seventy five feet long! Mr. Instetet's eyes twinkled as he talked. Was it, O, for the banner and ball of yateday! "The women, too, felt the longing to be part of the talk of tribate breaking forth everywhere. And in a way they came the closest of all to the flag. Mrs. I. C. Small recalls actually belying make one large flag. The life balls in the flag.

. Small recalls actually helping make one large (lag. 'But didn't it take you ag time?' was asked. 'Oh, no, some of us made the stars and some the strips she replied. They pieced the flag together bit by bit, with the reversal toward a star here and a gentle smoothing of a stripe there. Is it to be wondered is these gray-haired ladies retain the grace and dignity of their decade!

front, did its work at home s "And Company B, though it never went to the of the week. The membership has been enlarged since the first display and some unusually excellent pictures display dignified Judge P. H. D'Arcy of our own day. But who can say as to legred. "At last the days of the Civil War passed by and then came the big liq

are being developed, each member of the association to exhibit three pictures.

At last the days of the Civil War passed by and the flag has come to meat me the association to exhibit three and more to us, until dissatisfied with acattered Flag days throughout the pictures. calendar, we have set aside June the fourtcenth and dedicated it mily to the Stats and Stripes of the United States. And on that day, some of us the zome of us silently, but all of us gratefully, will cohe William McKinky wie is said, 'We all love the flag.'

> Reed. Tillman Perrizo, baritones— Ivan Schomaker, Edward Clark Floyd Tatman, bass—Max Alford, William Sherwood and Theodore Irwin, Miss Sherwood and Theodore Irwin, Miss Rev Mr. Deal of Idaho, M. Dorothy Stensioff played the accompaniments for the numbers, Miss Evelyn De Long presiding at the piane as the graduates took their places.
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> J. C. Golfra, Dr. and Mrs. a. Companies of the played the accompaniments for the numbers, Miss Evelyn De Long presiding at the piane as the graduates took their places.
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> J. C. Golfra, Dr. and Mrs. and Mrs. and Mrs. and Mrs. J. P. and Mrs. J. D. List Mrs. and Mrs. J. A. Marcy, Mr. and Mrs. P. M. A. Mrs. Westell, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. A. Mrs. Westell, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. A. Mrs. Westell, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. A. Mrs. Westell, Mrs. Mrs. Wes

The banquet in honor of the atu-ents, and faculty of Kimball Callers. dents, and faculty of Kimball College. her, Captain and Mrs. Lorentee, by President and Mrs. H. J. Talbott Ida Garrett, Mrs. Luther Wednesday evening, was a delightful Miss Buth Spoor, Miss Mabel Garet departure from the usual annual re- and Messis. Hall, Hickerson, Annual rehas been been ting. The beautiful art studio on the top floor was used as used living room of the college, decorated Berndouber, 14 who will receive the class colors of purple and white.

Delicately tisted arrived arrived music diploms this week, age Delicately tinted syringa ornamented untertained by Miss Bush at het be the appointments of the room, feathery asparagus cutlining the table. Bowls of sweet peas in tones of purple shading to white were placed down the laughter and mass from the acting to white were placed down the laughter and mass from the acting to white were placed down the laughter and mass from the acting to white were placed down the laughter and mass from the acting to white were placed. ing to white were placed down the laughter and music from the recenter of the board and broad garlands the young girls entered it sail of lavender ribbon were arranged over hade their gracies bestee F the cloth, Pavors and place cords The whole afternoon was like were in the form were in the form of souvenirs—small booklets containing cuts of Kinball College, Dr. Kimball, it founder, two college songs and the official seal. Handsome receptacles filled with La Frances roses decked the college like Frances roses decked the college library where President and Mrs. Talbott received their guests. President Talbott presided as tonst master at the Walnesday afterneon, at her attract was a constant of the college library with a constant of the Clab with a constant of the Attract was a constant of the college library and the college library and the college library and the college library with a constant of the college library with the college Edwin Sherwood; "The Student Ideal, Kightinger, by Milton A. Marcy; "The Ideal Under Test," by Dr. Richard N. Avison; H. W. Bross, Corp. tainment of the Ideal," by Issan George H. Alden; "Has It Been Worth While," by John M. Hixm:

Mrs. Warrall, Mr. and Mrs. F. M. de Devec, Athright and Abel.

Thursday a party composed of the

(Continued on Page Three)