Digestive Disorders Yield When

the right help is sought at the right time. Indigestion is a torment. ss causes suffering. Either is likely to lead to worse and weakening sickness. The right help, the best corrective for disordered conditions of the stomach, liver, kidneys or bowels is now known to be

Beecham's

and the right time to take this famous family remedy is at the first sign of coming trouble. Beecham's Pills have so immediate an effect for good, by cleansing the system and purifying the blood, that you will know after a few doses they

Are the Remedial Resort

Largest Sale of Any Medicine in the World. Sold everywhere. In boxes, 10c., 25c.

Morris' Prices

3 cans Carnation Milk 25.	
Large can new pack little neck	
clams	
Best sugar cured bams, lb 21-	ď
Best sugar cured pick nick 16c	
Best sugar cured backs, lb 22a	
Best streaked heavy bacon, lb file	ı,
Royal Crown \$1.35	ı
4 pkg. Arm & Hammer soda 25c	
No. 10 Sack Corn Meal30e	
No. 10 Sack Buckwheat	
3 cans String Beans	1
Best Creamery Butter 35e	4
Try our 30c Coffee-it's a hummer.	1
1 gal. extra choice peaches35c	
1 gal. extra choice apples300	
1 gal. extra choice pears	ď
4 pkgs, fresh raisins 25c	
1 pkg. fresh currants10.	
2 (art fine tomatoes	
3 cans rine	-1
1 can extra fine pineappie	á
5 cans Clearbrook peaches50c	g
2 cans Clearbrook apricots 25c	
2 cans Early June peas 25c	
2 cans Libby sauerkraut	1

2 cans Columbia river red salmon 254 1 can nice asparagus Keg Pickles 3 lb dried peaches ... 16 gal. choice syrup No. 10 pure lard No. 5 pure lard Golden Rod oats Golden Rod wheat ilb. box maccaroni

2 cans prepared hominy

3 cans pink salmon ...

3 cans large fat oysters

3 pkgs. Post Tosties pkgs Krinkle Corn Flakes bars Royal White Soap 6 bars Morris Best ... Sack shorts Land Plaster by the sack or ton.

I carry a full line of groceries and feed.

Globe Movie Picture Tickets for Premiums.

Bring this ad with you.

R. N. MORRIS, Corner Morris Avenue and Fairgroupe Road. Phone Main 1467.





NORWICH UNION sident Agenta. 385 State Stree

FORAKER IS BEATEN.

Columbus, Ohio, Aug. 12.—After con-have been so strengthened as to allow ceding his defeat for the republican nomination for United States senator, out the country.

The Markets

LOCAL WHOLESALE MARK	ETS.	or le
lay, timothy		
ate and vetch		man

Wheat, per bushel Bran, per ton ... Shorts, per ton Oats, per bushel Chittim bark, per lb. Butterfat, per lb., f. o. b. Salem. Creamery butter, per lb. Poultry. Hens, per lb. Roosters, per lb.

Cows, per cwt. Hogs, fat, per lb. ..716@8e Stock hogs, per lb. .. Ewes, per lb. .. Spring lambs, per lb. Veal, tirst class Petts.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKETS. San Francisco, Aug. 12.-Eggs, ex-

Potatoes, new local 14cm14c per from duties and amounting to about ond; California 1 3-4cm2c.

PORTLAND MARKETS.

Portiand, Ore., Aug. 12.—Wheat—ub, new, 86c; bluestem, 89c. Oats—No. 1 white feed, \$22; gray,

Barley-Brewing, \$20; feed, \$19. Hogs-Best live, \$9.25. Prime steers, \$8.40; fancy cows, .40; best calves, \$8603,25. Spring lambs, 85@6. Butter—City creamery, 32½e Eggs-Selected local extras, 25c. Hens, 14/0/14/20. Broilers, 16e. Geese, 10@11c.

ENRY CLEWS' REVIEW OF WORLD CONDITIONS

New York, Aug. 8, 1914 .- (Special.) -The crisis of the ugo is on, and the 2 cans prepared hominy 25c worst is probably appreciated. The re-.. 25c ment of arms, Great Britain's entry into the war will undoubtedly hasten the end; the sheer necessity of the conflict necessarily limiting its duration. ...15c For the time being the world's com-85c merce is demoralized. On the conti-.25c nent of Europe the losses will be colossal. Hundreds of thousands of pre-cious lives will be sucrificed, and bil-\$1.40 clous lives will be sacrificed, and bil-tions of capital and property destroyed. dented and uncalled for catachysm. The horrors that will have to be en-dured are too dreadful for the imagination. Chaos will rule in European been reduced to 6 per cent; likewise industry and commerce for possibly the Bank of France. In local financial some time to come. The most that can circles there is also a much more confibe reasonably hoped for is some great dent and hopeful feeling regarding the decisive battle in the carly stages of future. 25c the war, decisive enough at least to open the door for mediation and thus 75e erations.

confusion will partly disappear. The a mass meeting or southern California out, they world is rapidly settling down to a British subjects will be issued today ish islam. world is rapidly setting down to a war basis, and many of the necessary as the result of a preliminary meeting as usual. So far as the United States is concerned, we are energetically adjusting ourselves to the new situation. England for many of Bett, way also are prepared to defend their Our leading financiers are showing a agents in England for many of Britdegree of calmness, courage, consideration and wisdom that is a splendid exhibition of public spirit. Today Wall degree of calmness, courage, consideration and wisdom that is a splendid exhibition of public spirit. Today Wall Street is shouldering responsibilities, accepting risks and granting accommodations that are saving this country from panic and materially alleviating the stress abroad. Whatever the misted as of the past, today those who deeds of the past, today those who described to the method of assault instead of the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the general European melee so long is any title gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the general European melee so long is any tion. The Germans which special party and cluster is a the deal of the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the gium, to the method of assault instead of the general European melee so long is any tion. The mass meeting, which probable the general European melee so long is any tion. The flemans of the general European melee so long is any tion. The flemans and all the gium to the deal of the general European melee so long is any to the general European melee so long is any tion. The flemans and the method of assault instead of the general European melee so long is any tion. The flemans and all the gium to the deal of th manage our leading financial institu-tions are showing a fine ability and a OF LIQUOR DE

splendid courage in meeting the grave situation. Not only our financial ma-chinery has been put in shape to meet almost any contingency, but important aid has been rendered to European bankers, relieving them of considerable of their obligations to this side. Foreign banks often finance the moving of some of our crops, cotton for in-stance; but in this case by relieving them we have helped ourselves as well as Europe. In all departments of busitraband, Jacobs attempted to show that it was entirely for family purposes. In all departments of busithat it was entirely for family purposes. To drink 30 or 40 quarts of beer mon, which should be generously ented until the crisis is passed. There universal extension of credit where universal extension of credit where of nine barrels of bottled beer in two panels in his family was not excessive. ness there is a growing spirit of co-op-eration, which should be generously en-larged until the crisis is passed. There needed and where conditions are sound. The moratorium has been promptly adopted wherever necessary. The fi-nancial strain on this side has been materially relieved by the issue of \$300,-000,000 of emergency currency under the Aldrich-Vreeland act, and laws have been passed making it possible if necessary to put into circulation over \$1,700,000,000 of such currency. By common understanding our bankers have agreed to prevent any further im-FIRE INSURANCE SOCIETY portant exports of gold. The closing burghard & MEREDITS of all the exchanges has fortunately prevented an aggravation of the crisis by stopping ill-advised speculation; and before long there is little doubt but that the financial situation here will

Joseph B. Foraker telegraphed today At the moment the most serious ef-his congrantulations to his successful feet of the war upon ourselves, outside opponent, Warren G. Harding, of of financial circles, is the utter de-moralization of foreign commerce and moralization of foreign commerce and its handmaid, foreign exchange. Our

ports, are practically blocked. Yet ATTORNEY GENERAL these products, or suffer still more seristy. We need the proceeds of their e, or many of our merchants will ubtless be for the time being more less inconvenienced or crippled. Just w we sorely feel the need of an Aman merchant marine, which we the had on hand but for the ay ill-advised restrictions upon op-tion which still remain. Some relief e may be obtained by placing our coast-ing vessels in the trans-Atlantic trade, 20,50 or by raising the American flag upon 62,30c many American ships now operating ander foreign flags. The most probable solution, however, will come when Britain shows her sea power by keep-ing the lines of international com-

merce comparatively free of hostile cruisers. This she will doubtless do It may be some time before our fereign trade, aggregating about \$4,000 000,000 a year, will resume its accus-tomed sway. Meantime our farmers and our railroads must be prepared for a delayed export trade. The products held back now, however, will be is 316r great demand later on at unquestiontibe ably high prices. One sorry result or vance in food products, which we in Dry, per lb Se common with other nations must ex-Salted country pelts, each 65c6(8) peet. On imports the situation is tamb pelts, each 25c equally deranged. Our purchases of

adopean luxuries will certainly be curtailed, not for lack of transportatien, but because the people or no san Francisco. Ang. 12.—Sggs, extras 34c; firsts 28c; pullets 28c.

Butter, extras 27c; prime tirsts 24c; ets instead of producers. Europeifirsts 22c; seconds 210-ye.

Super Lan grain crops will certainly firsts 22c; seconds 210ge.
Cheese, California fancy 14c; firsts suffer severely. British cotton to the control of the control losses. Even if they unimately seem their supplies of raw materials, as the Scattle, Wash., Aug. 12.—Eggs, fresh propulty will, their expert trede vi. anch 33c@34c; orientals 18c. as seriously disturbed. This will great-Butter, local cubes 31c; bricks 32c; by stimulate American exports of cotegon cubes 29e@30c. Cheese, limburger 17c; Wisconsin 18c on goods, and at the same trace care theese, limburger He; Wisconsin ISc our imports of woolers. The inevi-tile; Swiss 30c; Washington 16c@ table reduction of imports at large Onions, green 20e@25e per doz; arough impaired buying power on stern Washington 1coultie per lb.; ooth sides of the water, is sure to on through 2coulties per lb.; minism our navional revenue, the toin

> \$325,000,000 per year, or not far fict half our total revenue. Already the is talk of an increase in the income tax to offset this expected ioss.
> In spite of all the horrors and the these waich this war will bring, there are offsets and hopes upon which our gaze should be steaufastly set. What ever nation succeeds, the end of excossive militarism is at hand. Thoug war and arms cannot yet be abelished Europe will be saved for years to come the crushing armaments which she has supported for so long and the pessession of which has been largely instrumental in exciting this gigantic strug-gle. Some thrones are circuly totering, and republies will take their place, all of which will make for peace. This struggle, moreover, will have a sobering influence upon the whole world. In spite of the bitterness of war, many differences will be settled; some forms of discontent will disappear, and men's better impulses are already beginnin, tw rise and will be established upon a higher plane when passion finally cools Happily, America is out or the struggle We may feel the consequence in temporary business confusion; and it must not be overlooked that there are grave

Already the financial skies are clear

questions ahead which will call for wis

-HENRY CLEWS

MEETING IN LOS ANGELES

city dump yesterday. The liquor had tual defense. been taken from Joseph Jacobs, many times charged with violations of the local obtion law, who is again in the NEW HAVEN LINES toils of the law.

In the suit held in the Justice Court, in which the liquor was declared con-traband, Jacobs attempted to show

THE WHOLE BODY NEEDS PURE BLOOD

The bones, the muscles, and all the organs of the body depend for their strength and tone and healthy action

on pure blood.

If the blood is very impure, the bones become diseased; the muscles become enfechled, the step loses its elasticity, and there is inability to perform the usual amount of labor. The skin loses its clearness, and pimples, blotches and other eruptions appear.

Washington, Aug. 12.— Attorney for Turkey's neutrality proclamations—for Turkey has said it was neutral, too along the France and here. D. W. Campbell, assistant general unanager officially announced that the burnance of the Said it was neutral, too will prevent them from striking when they consider the time ripe.

If Turkey joins Bulgaria, their allibrate will be, in effect, if not by formal announcement, on Germany's side.

The Greek view is that the Turkish government could not long keep out of the system, which in all these engagements French super-location does not think either Bulgaria's the Southern Pacific purchasing office along the France and there. D. W. Campbell, assistant general unanager officially announced that the purchasing that has been done by the Portland office will be handled through the San Francisco office after August the

Hood's Sarsaparilla makes pure blood. It is positively unequaled in the treatment of scrofula and other humors, catarrh, rheumatism, dyspepsia, loss of appetite, that fired A Want Ad nurse is the best cotton, our grain and our oil, which feeling. Be sure to get Ho kind for both mother and baby. constitute a large portion of our ex. get it today. All druggists. feeling. Be sure to get Hood's and

DECIDES TWO QUESTIONS

ments Void When U. S. Held Title.

The title to a tract of land in a forest reserve and a row of apple trees figured in two opinions handed down hy the attorney general this morning. G. G. Brown, clerk of the state lane board, was informed that repayment for lands purchased from the state and to which the state could not give clent title should be made to A. T. Kelliher. The fact that another man held a number of certificates of taxes paid beinquent did not affect a cloud on the title. It was held that the hands could not be declared even taxable because they belonged to the state or the a co-United States and could not be dis-

was held by the attorney general that precied to go there at once, unless the apple trees interfered with the enjoyment of the right-of-way they.

The commission is tryin the cajoyment of the right-of-way they could not be cut down. That a right-of-way was rimply on ensement and tationalist forces. No definite word did not pass for an unincumbered title has been received here up to late to indry vehicles over the strip of land.

It was also held that the neighbor and no right to throw up an embankuent or fill in order to grade the read

f the bank would form an obstruction is front of the house of Mr. Grow. DON'T GIVE UP.

Direcuraged Citizens Will Find Comfort in the Experience of a Salem Man.

Exerience is the modern instructor. Profit by the experience of others. It may save your life. The experience of friends and neigh-

The testimony of Satam people Will bring renewed encouragement.

Here is a case in point: J. H. Penton, 1415 Lee St., Salem, "A cold settled on my kidneys, ausing pain through my back. I caew that my kidneys were to blame, and hearing several local citizens endorse Doan's Kidney Pills highly, I began using them. They were just what I needed to relieve the pains and they kidney trapple. other kidney troubles. Whenever I have taken Doan's Kidney Pills since, a few doses have brought me relief." Price 50c at all dealers. Don't simply ask for a kidney remedy—get Doan's Kidney Pills—the same that Mr. Penton had. Foster-Milburn Co., Props., Buffalo, N. Y.

DANES MASS TROOPS ALONG THE FRONTIER

dom and caution in making commit-ments. But ultimately the United Germany's Ignoring of Its Treaty With States will benefit materially, and it is Belgium Has Alarmed the Smaller Governments.

Copenhagen, Aug. 2.—Denmark was Etate department advices.

only escaped an attempt at a German invasion so long because naval operainvasion so long because naval opera-

.ish forces have lagged. They feel sure that, sooner or later. will need control of the Danish islands and a strip of land along

OF LIQUOR DESTROYED of messages between them in the past ing was that an agreement had been Eugene, Orc., Aug. 12.—Two hundred quart bottles of contraband liquor reached whereby they would act towere destroyed by the Sheriff at the

system, according to announcement ities independently within the next few portland purchasing after a meeting of the road's directors days.

TO ENPORCE NEUTRALITY.

Vallejo, Cal., Aug. 12.—The erniser Raleigh was ordered north from Mazatlan, Mexico, today to see that neutrality laws in the vicinity of San Francisco about August 15.

Ish masses would force it to take the aggressive.

As Greece, in compliance with its treaty obligations, must strike at Turnarriage in Salem.

O. Middleton and family have arrived in the city from Montana and are stayling at the Bligh.

A message was received from the Belian war office denying that the German shad taken any of the Liege forts.

TRANSFER OF REINS OF **GOVERNMENT BEGINS**

Right-of-way Over Land Gives User Arrangements Being Made for the Only Right of Passage—Tax Pay- Constitutionalists to Take Possession -Villa Suspicious of Carranza.

> Washington, Aug. 12.-The peaceable transfer of the reins of government at Mexico City from the Carbajal administration to the constitutionalists actually began yesterday, according to official advices to the State Depart-

The federal troops evacuated the capital, leaving the city in charge of municipal police, who, by agreement were to be regarded as neutral. The federals withdraw from the city to a nearby point, there to await an an-moon ement of amnesty from General 'arranza. Should guarantees he re-fuzed, officials here do not doubt that a counter revolution will be set in mo

A. J. Grow, of Hood River, where apple trees are valuable even though they grow alongside the road, was told that his neighbor had a right-of-way meross the land in question. It seems left in the course of the day for Tola, that there is a row of apple trees just six inches inside of the right-of-way and the neighbor claimed that he had the right to chop the trees down. It was held by the attorney general that peried to po there at once. The Brazilian Minister to Mexico

Arranging Dotnils. and that the rights and privileges of a lay as to Provisional President Carba-right-of-way ended with the passage of jul, but it was understood he would eave the capital for Vera Craz within the 24 hours.

With the entry of constitutionalist forces in Mexico City, the question of ecognitien for the new government-will confront Washington. There is very reason to believe recognition will be withheld until there is an election or a political convention at which some ex ression of the attitude of the peo-

Disqu'eting advices are again coming frem reliable sources that General Villa will not march south with his men, as mitted. It was stated also that a cave ordered by Carranza, but will remain alry engagement was raging. The war in the north and demand a convention of representatives of the army as going on, but it was believed to be a trust in restraint of trade and ordered it to dissolve into at least three different parts within 90 days. Judge of representatives of the army as going on, but it was believed to be a trust in restraint of trade and ordered it to dissolve into at least three different parts within 90 days. Judge waster Sanborn rendered a dissenting opinion.

The opinion was prepared by Judge Walter I. Smith, Judge William Hook be surprising to many high officials

was today drawn by the Japanese am-bassador to the report which had reached him to the effect that the honnediately sent a message of in-

May Withdraw Ships Soon. Mexican government to General Car- which they would avoid any formidable the company would take the decision of ranza, the constitutionalist leader, was defenses between the frontier and the St. Paul court ordering the corpor-Carranza, it was stated, was Paris.

Auxious to Get Back Its Territory and Still More Anxicus to be Avenged on Its Balkan Enemies.

Salonika, Aug. 12.—There is one country in Europe without a spark of anti-militarist sentiment—Turkey.

The Liege forts by storm, General von Stein, of the German war office, and to the defense of Kooe, Brussels. German aviators flew over the city today and it was thought they located the fick, German field commander in Belgium, Von Stein said, wanted to resort to the defense of Kooe, Brussels. German aviators flew over the city today and it was thought they located the cilies' position.

The London Times' military expert to the defense of Kooe, Brussels. German aviators flew over the city today and it was thought the alices had moved to the defense of Kooe, Brussels. German aviators flew over the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today and it was thought they located the city today.

The whole people are boiling with cagerness to recover what they lost in their struggle with the Balkan allies. Or, if they are so ignorant—and there are such in Turkey—as not to know exactly what they lost, at least they know they are beaten and are wild for The general also asserted that Belling accounts had greatly misrepresent.

The kaiser was of the opinion, Genonic and giving them "a knockdown blow." hope of outflanking the French on the nortic and giving them "a knockdown blow." He expressed the view, however, that the allies can prevent this. "But involved.

The general also asserted that Belling accounts had greatly misrepresent.

AGREE TO DISSOLVE is that the ruling powers at Constanti sople have been holding off until they

here late yesterday. The best judges look to see them President Hustis resigned as director join Bulgaria in an indiscriminate at President Hustis resigned as director of the New Haven, as on Saturday he tack on Greece, Servia, Rumania and is to become president of the Boston & Montenegro, Bulgaria had declared it self neutral but it has mobilized, never elected president of the New Haven. The resignation of John L. Billard was accepted.

Long Battle Line.

Paris, Aug. 12.—French and German troops faced one another today, the war mated to lay that Portland will lose theless, and has welcomed Turkish self business amounting to between \$100,000 direct amounted to business amounted to business amounting to between \$100,000 direct amounted to business amounted to business amounted to business amounted to be business amounted to bu

SUITS at \$8.75

It is unleading time for us, and to close out our present stock we have picked out 200 suits, values to \$20, and have priced them at

\$8.75

Satisfy yourself by looking at them.

G. W. Johnson &

141 N. Commercial St.

JERMAN ADVANCE GOES ON IN BELGIUM

Cavalry Baille Reported. By William Philip Sims.

Paris, Aug. 12.-A general German alvance was in progress in Belgium today, the French war office here ad-

The Liege forts were still holding out but the Germans had re-established rail The attention of Secretary Bryan communication with their rear and were bringing up siege guns, evidently pre-paratory to a desperate assault.

The Belgian-French-English allies

orary Japanese vice-consul at Manzan-illo, a Mexican had been arrested by the constitutionalists. Secretary Bry-tan promise | to look into the case and The government concelled that "im-The government conceded that "important events impend."

Belgian prisoners of war at Liege.

Military men were convinced that the latest developments showed the Ger-Washington, Aug. 12.-Messages re- mans were determined to earry out their ceived by Secretary of State Bryan to original plan of invading France by day indicated that the transfer of the way of Brussols and Lille, a route by Mexican government to General Car- which they would avoid any formidable

about to enter the capital. The Bra It was reported that the infantry and ation to dissolve, to the United States

Copenhagen, Aug. 2.—Denmark was assuing troops today along the German frontier.

The Danes are convinced they have only escaped an attempt at a German of the Cruz will be withdrawn within two states and the convergence of the Sherman law. The Danes are convinced they have only escaped an attempt at a German of the Cruz will be withdrawn within two skirmishing losses were heavy. A desperate battle was expected at this start-

The war office maintained the French force which invaded Alsace was holding WITH WAR SPIRIT its position along a line drawn to the westward from Muliansen to the from

> Kaiser Vetoed Assault. Berlin ,Aug. 11 .- (Delayed.) -- It was the kaiser who vetoed the carrying of "can be felt here." said the message, the Liege torts by storm, General Von 1t was though the allies had moved

The general opinion among Greeks at the ruling powers at Constanti cople have been holding off until they aw how they could take a hand in the saw how they could take a hand in the that the German losses even approxi- Atlantic mated the figures given out by the Brussels war office.

The siege guns, he concluded, would soon demolish the Liege fortifications.

OFFICE IS ABOLISHED

government could not long keep out of the son John Walters Keise, of Long the fight even if it wished—the Turkish masses would force it to take the home of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Walters ish masses would force it to take the home of Mr. and Mrs. John L. Walters aggressive.

As Greece, in compliance with its was Miss Lillian Walters before her treaty obligations, most strike at Transcrince in Salem.

HARVESTER TRUST ORDERED TO DISSOLVE

Liege Forts Still Hold Out and Germans Court Helds Combine Is In Restraint Are Eringing Up Heavy Siege Guns- of Trade and Orders It Divided Into at Least Three Parts.

> St. Paul, Aug. 12.—A majority of the judges of the United States circuit court of appeals here today declared the International Harvester company

Julge Sanborn in his dissenting opinion maintained that the company was not engaged in unreasonable re-straint of trade.

The majority opinion, however, de-clared that the company controlled 85 per cent of the trade, but that its treatment of smaller competitors was

generally fair and just.

The corporation was directed to dis quiry to American Consul Sillman.

In the same message was an instruction to secure the safety of the 200 Japanese in the City of Mexico when the constitutionalists occupy the showing much consideration to their showing much consideration to their showing much consideration to their said, have never gone so far in previous constitutions.

Will Take Appeal. Chiengo, Aug. 12.-Cyrus McCormick president of the International Harvest

rillan minister, who is in charge of artillery had joined the kaiser's cavalry

American affairs in the Mexican capital, has gone to meet him, according to that the france Luxemburg frontier

Along the France Luxemburg frontier ("acquits the company of over-capital-tiste department advices."

Along the France Luxemburg frontier ("acquits the company of over-capital-tiste department advices." good, but illegal corporation.

MILLION GERMANS

(Continued from page one.)

reported the sound of terrific artillers firing in the direction of Tongress.

to be heard from.

The whole people are boiling with

The whole people are boiling with

The kaiser was of the opinion, Genhope of outflanking the French on the

British navy movements were kept secret. It was rumored the squadron had been sent into the North

A rigid censorship prevailed.

Fierce Fighting (Continued from page one.)

Liege, on the road to the French frontier by way of the Meuse valley.