

Full  
Leased Wire  
Dispatches

# The Daily Capital Journal

Today's News  
Printed Today

THIRTY-SEVENTH YEAR      SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, JUNE 30, 1914.      PRICE TWO CENTS      ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS, FIVE CENTS

## RUSSIA WILL NOT PERMIT AUSTRIA TO OPPRESS SERBIANS

It Is Asserted Rejoicing in Serbia Is Silent But None the Less Heartfelt

## CROWN PRINCE BLAMED FOR GRASPING POLICY

Claimed His Elimination Will Make for Peace of Europe; Was Dangerous Man

St. Petersburg, June 30.—Austro-Serbian relations were being closely watched from here today.

Partly because of the racial relationship between the Russians and the Serbians and partly for political reasons Russia is Serbia's friend. It was stated freely by men in high positions in the czar's government that Nicholas will not permit Austria to make Archduke Francis Ferdinand's assassination an excuse for any imposition upon the little Balkan state.

None said outright that he was glad the archduke was killed but it was openly declared that his assassination was the natural result of what was referred to as the grasping Balkan policy for which he was declared to be responsible. Now is the opinion concealed that he was a dangerous man and that his elimination will make for more peaceful relations between Russia and Austria.

It was admitted that, just at the moment, however, an Austrian attempt to punish Serbia for his death would make trouble.

## BODIES ON WAY HOME

Metkovic, Dalmatia, June 30.—The bodies of Archduke Francis Ferdinand of Austria and his wife arrived here today, were transferred on board an Austrian warship in the harbor and escorted to sea by a squadron of fighting vessels.

The warship will reach Trieste Thursday morning. From there the two corpses will be taken by special train to Vienna, arriving at 11 p. m.

Friday they will lie in state in the Royal Hofburg capital and at midnight both will be buried in the chapel at the Archduke's Armenten estate.

Archduke Charles, who is now in line for the throne occupied at present by Emperor Francis Joseph, will represent the latter at the funeral.

It was believed, however, that the present emperor will do all in his power to settle this controversy before his death. Whether he will succeed or not was considered doubtful.

Little heed was given to the claim by the so-called Dr. Kiyave, a resident of the Kensington district of London, that he is Archduke Rudolf, the emperor's son, who unquestionably either committed suicide or was assassinated years ago in his hunting lodge at Meyerling.

Metkitch was draped in mourning when the bodies arrived from Sarajevo. The streets were packed and all heads were bared and but for the tolling of many bells, profound silence was observed as the two caskets were borne from the railroad station to the navy yacht Dalinat, which awaited them.

On the yacht, Count Attens, viceroys of Dalmatia, laid a wreath on the archduke's casket and barked his wife's with flowers. The yacht's deck also was flower-strewn.

From Metkitch the Dalmat descended the Narenta river, the peasants in the villages on the shore holding burning candles and kneeling in prayer, while priests blessed the corpses as they passed.

At the Narenta's mouth the two caskets were transferred on board the dreadnought Viribusinitis and placed on the quarterdeck for the voyage to Trieste.

## A Monster Petition for Dry State Filed --Has 35,032 Names

A petition which establishes a new record for number of signatures secured, for the initiation of a state constitutional prohibition amendment, was filed with Secretary of State Oloeff Monday afternoon. The petition contains 35,032 names, signatures having been obtained in every county in the state.

Mrs. F. S. Myers, wife of the Portland postmaster, filed the petition on behalf of the ten initiators and a committee of 100, which will lead the fight to make Oregon "dry" at the November election. The initiators are: Joseph H. Albert, Salem; G. H. Billings, Astoria; P. J. Briz, Astoria; Leslie Butler, Hood River; Dr. B. C. Coffey, Portland; Mrs. Frederick Eggert, Portland; William T. Foster, Portland; Louis P. Myers, Portland; Alfred C. Schmitt, Albany; and J. B. Wilson, Portland.

Arsenault Repels "Home Rule." The proposed amendment is as follows: "Article 1 of the constitution of the

## A NEW BAND STAND AT WILSON AVENUE

Lumber Used During Cherry Fair Is Being Utilized—Will Be Used First Time at Concert Tonight.

A temporary bandstand is being erected today in Wilson park under the direction of Manager Graber, who says that the old one is entirely unsuitable for concerts. The lumber used for the bandstand on the street during the Cherry fair was utilized for the temporary structure and is being placed out in the open space west of the electric fountain.

The old bandstand being under the trees and enclosed is said to prevent the best effect of the music and an open bandstand will be more satisfactory.

The musicians say that certain instruments as the clarinets emit their sounds underneath the benches and little of it is added to the harmony of the occasion. Then again, by being in a closely packed circle the trombones are blown into other horns and the result is a jumble of sounds that do not do the musicians justice.

Mr. Graber says that it is the intention of the management to secure some singers for concerts this summer, but that it would be impossible for them to be heard any distance from the old bandstand and that the best effort of the band cannot be realized until there is a new stand erected. The usual concert will be given this evening.

## INDUSTRIAL ACCIDENT COMMISSION IS BUSY

Marshals Its Forces for Beginning of Work—The Law Goes into Effect Tomorrow Morning.

The Industrial Accident Commission is a busy place today preparing for the beginning of work tomorrow. A squad of stenographers and clerks has been preparing files of every industry in the state and now the files contain some 5000 cards giving a complete description of the plants, number of workmen and other information, arranged by counties and cities. Secretary Oloeff states that it will be possible to locate any letter in the entire files in two minutes for reference.

The seven field workers will be assigned to their territory tomorrow and sent out. The three commissioners, Harvey Beckwith, William A. Marshall and C. B. Babcock, will spend most of their time investigating cases reported as it is their intention to give their personal attention to each case and to gain a thorough knowledge of all accidents that come under the notice of the commission.

An X-ray machine will be installed within about two weeks, under the direction of Dr. L. H. Thompson, the chief medical advisor, and every means taken to provide complete data for the information of the adjusters.

## SINGER IS DIVORCED

Chicago, June 30.—Judge Sullivan today entered a decree in the Schumann-Heink-Rapp divorce case. It held the songstress' statutory charges against her husband were proved and that the cases he made against her were unsupported. William Rapp, the defendant, was ordered to pay costs of the case. The plaintiff was allowed to resume her former name, Ernestine Schumann-Heink.

## FLEEING FROM THE CITY

Vera Cruz, Mex., June 30.—The number of refugees arriving here today was unusually large. It was explained they were not so much afraid of violence as that the rebels would cut off the capital's supplies and that there would be a famine.

## PORTUGAL IS COMING

San Francisco, June 30.—Word was received at exposition headquarters that the Portuguese parliament had appropriated \$100,000 for the 1915 fair and that the French \$400,000 appropriation bill had been reintroduced in the chamber of deputies.

In an action to recover personal property brought by Hilda Ward against W. H. Hamlin the decision of Judge F. M. Calkins of Jackson county was affirmed in an opinion written by Chief Justice McBride. Justices Bean, McNary, Eakin and Ramsey concurring.

A petition for rehearing was denied in the case of Weisenger et al against Mische et al. Justice Moore writing the opinion.

The opinion of the lower court in the case of J. M. Toomey against J. D. Casey et al, an action to recover rents was reversed, and remanded. The case was argued by the defendants from Multnomah county.

The lower court was affirmed in the case of J. W. Merrifield et al against Z. T. McClay, in a suit to foreclose a mortgage. The case was appealed from Crook county where it was decided by Judge W. L. Bradshaw.

## GERMANY'S RULER TO ATTEND FUNERAL ONLY ROYALTY THERE

Emperor Francis Joseph Will Not Attend, But Will View the Bodies Privately

## CAPITALS OF EUROPE TO BE REPRESENTED

Rumor Is Current That Assassination Plot Was Hatched in Belgrade

Vienna, June 30.—Emperor William of Germany will attend Archduke Francis Ferdinand's funeral in person, it was announced here today. He is expected Friday.

Probably there will be no other royalties present except the emperor of Austria himself. Considerable anxiety was felt for the latter health and it was thought the presence of any number of visitors of his own rank, whom he would have to entertain, was inadvisable.

There will be representatives, however, from every capital in Europe. The gathering of the nobility, both Austrian and foreign, also will be very large.

The bodies of the archduke and his wife will be received with military pomp Thursday night and escorted to the Hofburg chapel, where soldiers will stand guard over them until morning.

Emperor Francis Joseph will not appear at the public ceremony but will view the corpses privately.

Saturday Emperors Francis Joseph and William and the foreign representatives will attend a solemn requiem high mass in Hofburg chapel. Later Francis Joseph will return to Ischl, his summer residence.

It was admitted the government was seriously concerned at the disorders which broke out in Bosnia and Herzegovina provinces following the assassination of the archduke and his wife. There was no blinking the fact that Serbian hostility to Austrian rule was very bitter and widespread but it was not believed there would be a general revolt.

An unconfirmed report was current that the foreign office had demanded an investigation by the Serbian government of the story that the assassination plot was hatched in Belgrade.

Newspapers here denounced the Serbians in the strongest terms.

## PRINCE STRUCK OIL

San Francisco, June 30.—Prince Don Francesco Rospigliosi of Italy and his wife Laura Stallo, who inherited half the millions left by her grandfather, Alexander McDonald, a Standard Oil magnate, were married here today.

## FRANCE WOULD MAKE SHOWING AT EXPOSITION

Torreon, June 30.—There was no longer any question today that the break between General Carranza and Villa was very serious.

Villa was known to have telegraphed to Carranza that he was tired of the treatment he and his followers were receiving and would do no more fighting until an understanding was reached.

In reply he was notified that a Carranza commission was on its way for a conference, which it was expected would be held here or at San Pedro Friday or Saturday.

In the meantime villa's troops were resting here at Zacatecas and Aguas Calientes.

The federals were entrenching at Quertaro.

Villa Will Not Submit. El Paso, Texas, June 30.—That General Villa will throw off his allegiance to Carranza and establish a Mexican government of his own with General Angeles as provisional president unless Carranza speedily comes to (Continued on Page 8.)

## PENDER MUST HANG UNLESS GOVERNOR COMES TO HIS AID

The Crime Was Committed at Scappoose in Columbia County, in Sept., 1911

## MRS. WEHRMAN AND LITTLE SON MURDERED

Fired Three Shots into Woman's Body and Three into Her Son's

John Arthur Pender who was convicted of the murder of Daisy Wehrman and her year old son Harold will hang unless saved by executive clemency according to an opinion handed down by the supreme court this morning.

The decision of Judge James A. Eakin in the lower court was affirmed in an opinion written by Justice Ramsey and concurred in by Chief Justice McBride and Justice Eakin and Moore.

The Pender case was appealed from Columbia county where it was tried twice in the lower court each trial resulting in a conviction of murder in the first degree. The crime for which Pender was convicted was committed near Scappoose on September 4, 1911.

The Wehrman's lived in a lonely cabin in the hills as well as several other families, Pender among them. On the day that the crime was committed Mr. Wehrman was away from home and the evidence tended to show that Pender took a package from the community mail box and with it made his way to the Wehrman cabin.

Mrs. Wehrman died from the effects of three pistol wounds fired from in front at close range and her little son from three wounds from the same pistol which were fired at him from the back. The case attracted widespread attention as it was committed about the time of several other horrible crimes upon women with the same evident intentions on the murderer's part.

The decision of the lower court in the case of John Filkins against the Portland Lumber company a suit for personal damages was affirmed in an opinion handed down by Justice Moore, McBride, Burnett and Ramsey concurring. This was an action to recover damages for an injury to an eye while putting edgings into a machine called a "hog" in the Portland lumber company's mill. Filkins was awarded \$2,500 damages in the lower court.

In the case of Irene M. Cranston against the West Coast Life Insurance company, appealed from Baker county, the lower court was affirmed in an opinion by Justice Bean with Justices Moore and Burnett dissenting. The lower court brought a verdict for the plaintiff on which a judgment was entered for the insurance on the life of Walter A. Cranston.

In an action to recover personal property brought by Hilda Ward against W. H. Hamlin the decision of Judge F. M. Calkins of Jackson county was affirmed in an opinion written by Chief Justice McBride. Justices Bean, McNary, Eakin and Ramsey concurring.

A petition for rehearing was denied in the case of Weisenger et al against Mische et al. Justice Moore writing the opinion.

The opinion of the lower court in the case of J. M. Toomey against J. D. Casey et al, an action to recover rents was reversed, and remanded. The case was argued by the defendants from Multnomah county.

The lower court was affirmed in the case of J. W. Merrifield et al against Z. T. McClay, in a suit to foreclose a mortgage. The case was appealed from Crook county where it was decided by Judge W. L. Bradshaw.

## THE WEATHER

Fair tonight and Wednesday, continued warm; northerly winds

## HUERTA PREPARING TO "HIT THE GRIT" IS LATEST RUMOR

Villa's Victory at Zacatecas Due to Mutiny of the Federal Troops

## VILLA IS A-WEARY OF CARRANZA'S DUPLICITY

Mediation May Fail If Villa Concludes That He Will Rebel Against Rebels

## NINE CARS OF LOGANS SHIPPED THIS YEAR

Much Juice Being Made and Tons of the New Fruit Are Now Being Dried—The Harvest Is Now On.

Drying of loganberries and also the making of loganberry juice is occupying the attention of the workers at the Salem Fruit union. The season for this fruit is now at its height and the harvest is being gathered as rapidly as possible. Strawberries are all done, while the season for peaches is just beginning. In a short time it is expected that the peaches will be coming in more rapidly. Those that do come in, however, are shipped to points in the northwest as there is no sale locally.

On account of the prune crop being practically a failure this year, the usual force that is employed by the Salem Fruit union will not be on this summer. The union is not working full blast at present. Accordingly, the plant is not the busy hive it usually is when prunes are a full crop.

F. R. Brown, one of the professors at the Oregon Agricultural college, has charge of the loganberry juice making. Four and five barrels per day are being manufactured with the present equipment. Data on the amount of berries required for each barrel is being compiled by the professor in charge and it is expected that some interesting information will be secured that will be valuable to the business. Data regarding the drying of the berries is also being tabulated.

Nine carloads of loganberries have been shipped out of Brooks by the Salem Fruit union since the season began. These cars contained 6000 crates of berries with 24 boxes to each crate. Each crate weighed 18 pounds net, so the large amount of berries shipped may be easily estimated.

## BASEBALL TODAY

American.	R.	H.	E.
First game—			
St. Louis	3	7	3
Cleveland	8	11	0
Hamilton, Hoch and Agnew; Crossin, Gregg and O'Neill.			
	R.	H.	E.
Boston	5	9	1
Philadelphia	5	10	3
Collins and Carrigan; Wyckoff and Schang.			
New York	1	7	2
Washington	2	5	0
Keating and Sweeney; Ayers and Henry.			
	R.	H.	E.
Chicago	1	6	3
Detroit	8	11	1
Russell and Schalk; Dubuc and Baker.			
Second game—			
St. Louis	5	9	2
Cleveland	0	8	2
Baumgardner and Crossin; Hagerman and Bassler.			
	R.	H.	E.
Pittsburg	0	4	3
St. Louis	1	5	3
Harmon and Coleman; Saltee and Wingo.			
First game—			
Philadelphia	5	15	0
Boston	4	13	1
Rixey, Alexander and Killifer; Crutcher and Whaling.			
(Thirteen innings.)			
	R.	H.	E.
Brooklyn	1	4	2
New York	3	4	2
Keulbach and Fischer; Tesreau and Meyers.			
	R.	H.	E.
Cincinnati	1	4	5
Chicago	5	11	0
Anes and Clarke; Humphrey and Brenshau.			

Possibly it would not be any great hardship for the American soldier and sailor boys to pick up their June brides from among the fair señoritas of Vera Cruz and it might help to restore a condition of international amity.

## HUNDREDS KILLED WHEN TURKS AND SERBIANS FIGHT

Serbian and Mohammedans Clash Following Death of the Crown Prince

## SERBIANS ARE BEATEN AND CITY IS BURNED

Smouldering Embers of War May Burst into Flame at Almost Any Minute

Budapest, June 30.—More than 200 were killed and wounded today at Mostar, Herzegovina province, in fighting between Serbians and Mohammedan troops.

The battle was a result of Sunday's assassination by a Serbian student at Sarajevo of Archduke Francis Ferdinand of Austria and his wife.

It was reported here this afternoon that Mostar, which is the provincial capital, was burning.

The events were the aggressors, according to dispatches to the Budapest Herald, a mob of them invading the Serbian quarter yelling threats of death to its inhabitants.

The Serbians resisted their advance and a desperate battle ensued, in which the Serbians more than held their own until the croats were reinforced by another mob. Outnumbered, the Serbians were driven into their homes. The croats broke down the doors, chased the Serbians to their roofs and for an hour the fight raged on the housetops.

Finally a fire started. It spread rapidly and at last accounts received here was still unextinguished.

In a dozen villages in Bosnia province fighting was reported between Mohammedan pro-Austrians and Serbians who, detesting Austrian rule, regarded the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand as a patriotic act.

Rome, June 30.—Desperate fighting in many parts of the Austrian province of Bosnia was reported in a telegram from Trieste today.

The Serbians were revolting everywhere, it was stated.

It was said that the outbreak seemed to have been pre-arranged and that the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand apparently was the signal for it to start.

## HAVE A HOT DEBATE

Agram, Croatia, June 30.—Passing from vituperation to threats, pro-Austrian delegates in the Croat legislature on one side and Serbians on the other worked them into such a frenzy today that the speaker was compelled to suspend the session abruptly.

The pro-Austrians declared the assassination of Archduke Francis Ferdinand and his wife was the result of a Serbian plot, denounced the Serbians as murderers and asked if the deputies had brought their bombs into the chamber with them. The Serbians denounced Austria's rule and said plainly that they thought the archduke deserved death for his Balkan policy.

It was expected a batch of challenges would result from the debate.

New York is moving to get rid of its "fake" music teachers. If it follows up the innovation with war on fake music it will deserve a medal.

## EMPEROR'S GRIEF IS ONLY EYELID DEEP SAY THE DIPLOMATS

Paris, June 30.—Diplomats here were smiling grimly today at the news of the flood of expressions of sympathy pouring in upon Emperor Francis Joseph of Austria in his supposed grief at Archduke Francis Ferdinand's assassination.

The truth is, as was pointed out by more than one of them, the emperor disliked his nephew through and through, disapproved of most of his policies and considered that it would be a black day for Austria-Hungary when he came to the throne. Again and again, when rumors have circulated that the aged ruler was about to abdicate, statesmen familiar with conditions in Vienna have shrugged their shoulders unbelievably with some such remark as: "Never, if he lives to be 100, as long as Francis Ferdinand survives him." Stories that a claim to the Austrian throne was likely to be made, when the emperor dies, by the archduke's 11-year-old son, Maximilian, were not taken very seriously. The fact that the offspring of a morganatic union, it was said, had no title under Austrian law to the succession, and even if the claim were made, it was probable that it would have much popular support against Archduke Charles, the emperor's legal heir.

Had Francis Ferdinand become emperor, it was agreed, he might have attempted to secure legislation validating his marriage, which would perhaps have complicated matters. In the existing circumstances, however, nothing of the sort was anticipated.

In Hungary the archduke's marriage was recognized. Should Maximilian assert his right to the Hungarian succession, it was predicted that he would have strong backing.

\*\*\*\*\*  
AMUSEMENTS.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
BLIGH—State, between Liberty and High)—Motion pictures featuring the famous star, Helen Gardner, in "Pieces of Silver."  
\*\*\*\*\*  
GLOBE—(State, between Liberty and High)—Motion pictures of Lubin film, "The Wall Flower," and photography, "In Real Life"; Miss Elsie Edwards, popular soprano, in songs you will like  
\*\*\*\*\*  
YE LIBERTY—(Liberty, between Liberty and Court)—Jesse L. Laaky presents in motion pictures "The Squaw Man," with Dustin Farnum in the title role.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
CHAUTAUQUA—Willamette university grounds.  
\*\*\*\*\*  
BOATING—Salem boat house, foot of State street.  
\*\*\*\*\*