The Mystery of the Ranch, or Who Gets the Farmer's Crop?

others of the intermediary business the consumer who levy toll on the there is the merchant, the manufacture and the transportation companies.

There is the commission merchant, the wholesaler, the drawmen and the retair wholesaler, the drawmen and the retair two, three, five or even a dozen times that the farmer gets, contributes to take what is all these, paying a big price of which tically nothing.

the woodpile is eleverly concealed in suadrupled,

TOTAL SEN OVER HUMAN A MERCHANIS OF THE CAPELS.
FERO, PROPERTY AND THE CAPELS.
FERO, PROPERTY AND THE CAPELS.

In the first installment of this little with lis crop he asks the dealer: "How

of these carn all they get, for they do only from 50 down to 10 per cent. The farmer could not sell them at any competence as a general thing. Or course there are exceptions to this, but to the first cost and profits. The interdemander have to the first cost and profits. The interdemanders had to the first cost and profits. The interdemanders had to have to the first cost and profits. The interdemanders had to have to the first cost and profits. The interdemanders had to have to the first cost and profits. The interdemanders had to have the commission merchant adds 10 to 50 per there was only enough for them. In total of 4,000 full pages of newspaper is not true. Harriagan accumulated cent to all these charges and profits such cases the farmer stands the entire of the first cost and profits. er's crops. It is not the only one,, but the greatest single one, and it will continue to be so until a physical valuation of all the railroads can be made and rates established therefrom.

The railroads do not perhaps make the railroads of th supposed valuation, but the nigger in the farmer receives, is doubled and

the watering of stocks and the lifting Under our present system it seems of valuations. A railroad whose stock this cannot be avoided for the work of is two-thirds water, and there are merchant, commission man and dealer many such, insists on paying dividends are all necessary. It may well be of six or seven per cent on this false doubted, however, if the present sysvaluation, and so long really collects tem is the best, or for that matter is a revenue equal to from 12 to 25 per even excusable. Stated briefly, the cent. This, or most of it, the farmer whole world lives off the farmer. The pays. There is but two places the railroads take his stuff to market, the railroad can collect from. One is the merchants handle it, and after it has consumer and the other the farmer, so reached the consumer who paid for it, far as its tols on farm products are all that the intermediaries have not concerned. It is compelled to take it taken as their legitimate profits is from the farmer if it gets it at all, because the consumer cannot pay more road fixes the amount of income it than a stated sum. When prices go must carn and taxes the farmer with it. The merchant fixes the amount of prorbuy. He has not the money. The reit as must make and charges it up that the price paid the farm- against the farmer's product. The d down. The farmer's price is commission man, and every other, fixes er is held down. The farmer's price is commission man, and every other, fixes fixed for him. When he goes to town the amount of profit he must make and

Everybody Admires a Beautiful Complexion.

DR. T. FELIX GOURAUD'S

Oriental Cream

OR MAGICAL BEAUTIFIER

An Indispensable and Delightful Toilet Requisite

for Fashionable Women.

A daily necessity for the ladies' toilet whether at home or while traveling. It protects the skin from injurious effects of the elements, gives a wonderfully effective beauty to the complexion. It is a perfect non-greasy Toilet Cream and positively will not cause or encourage the growth of hair which all ladies should guard against when selecting a toilet preparation. When dancing, bowling or other exertions heat the skin, it prevents a greasy appearance.

greasy appearance. Governed to the precise a greasy appearance. Governed to the physicians, actresses, singers and women of fashion for over half a century and cannot be surpassed when preparing for daily or evening attre.

THE EXPRESS IS IN THIS TOWN

AND IN TO STAY

FOR seventy-five years—three test — the express companies?

quarters of a century-the No! The merchants of the coun-

ing attire.

Gouraud's Oriental Cream cures Skin
Gouraud's Oriental Cream cures Skin
ses and relieves Sunburn. Removes Tan. Pimples, Blackheads, Moth
ea, Rash, Freckles and Vulgar Redness. Vellow and Muddy Skin, giving
cately clear and refined complexion which every woman desires.

For sale by Druggists and Fancy Goods Dealers.

Ferd. T. Hopkins, Prop., 37 Great Jones Street, New York.

charges it up to the producer. Figur-ing on the price the consumer will pay, all these charges are added together, sbstracted from the selling price and the farmer's price is fixed at the sum that will permit all these other charges to be paid. He gets what is left, and he also gets left. He is not troubled about figuring out how is not troubled about figuring out how In the first installment of this little with listers he asks the delect. The is not troubled about righting out how story it was shown that the average whatever it is he has to sell. He does or to lay up a fair return for his invest-not fix the price. That is done for ment and his labor. He takes what the average consumer, the working him, and it is fixed by the limit the he can get and he takes it whether the man, gets about the same income. It consumer can pay, from which is de-price will pay the cost of production is not contended that the worker gets too much, for, like the farmer, he account later and the great rake too much, for, like the farmer, he account later and to many between the producer and to go to town and ask what the dealers are going to allow him for his chers of the intermediary business the consumer who sevy toll on the ers are going to allow him for his farm products, he may be said to accumulate practically nothing. Between the two there is the merchant, the manufacturer the manufacturer of the commission house gets another. The commission house gets another. The commission house gets another. The city profits of every dealer and person who truckmen get another. profits of every dealer and person who candles the stuff is the same per cent. The result is that the farmer, having

to take what is left after all the others have levied toll on it, gets prac-

This is the second discrimination

OPEN FORUM.

Editor Capital Journal:-Shall the resent statute authorizing counties to bond themselves for constructing roads

be repealed? That is a question being seriously considered by many since the vicious nature of the law has been exposed through the columns of the Capital Journal.

The minds of some are still open to argument. For the information of these and others we should like to have Judge John H. Scott, chairman of the able paper:

ways, compel the county tressurer to it is necessary to personally visit one can the redemption fund to borrowers of the factories, where the cars are on real estate security so long as ap- being turned out. Solid trainlead shipproved applications are on file; or is ments of motor cars-some of them the law so worded as, in fact, to leave | 30 and 40 freight cars in length-to a be forfeited by sound reasoning and building and cars are shipped at all recognized authority. As a judge and hours of the day. One of the inter-attorney, you will see the importance esting features of quantity shipments of this, knowing that whatever staterents you may make and whatever conrents you may make and whatever conspace is economized by the 'double
chesions you may reach will be subcoted to the acid that of qualified research on the part of voters vitally insearch on the part of voters vitally in-

of constructing permanent highways. As a measure to prevent accidents we think the one here submitted is and the safe-grarding of human lives, quite pertinent to the issue.

SEVERAL VOTERS. Salem, May 21,

AMERICAN IS SHOT.

Washington, May 22.-United States onsul Montague reported to-lay from Cananea, state of Sonora, Mexico, that Dick Urban, an American had been killed by Mexicans 18 miles west of Nacorzari. Montague added that Geo-rge Cooper Urban's partner, who excaped, said the latter was shot from ambush without provocation. Details vestigation, however, was begun mediaately. Sonora is constitutional-

Maxwell Car Big Success

Maxwell Company, Detroit, Puts Out the World's Biggest Auto Adv.

Enormous Production of Maxwell "25s" Planned for Coming Year-60,000 Cars to Be the Output.

automobile advertisement that has ever appeared in a newspaper. This advercar, is known in newspaper parlance as "double-truck" and is seldom used except by the biggest motor car manufacturers. Some idea of the tremend-sta

months. No other motor car concern is not surprising that the Maxwell Combass ever before built and shipped 30,000 cars in the first year of its existence. As will be remembered, the present Maxwell company took over present Maxwell Company took over the assets of the old United States Motor Company over a year ago. Cars were first turned out in small quantities in July 1913, and the production has jumped ahead until Maxwell faetories are now shipping 200 cars per tories are now

A Trained Organization.

Ecobably the best reason for henomenal success of the Maxwell product beyond the wonderful value offered in the \$750 car, is the organization and factories of the concern. Five big factories in the cities of De troit, Dayton and Newcastle, form the chain of manufacturing units where every part of the Maxwell ''25'' is built. The combined floor space in ail Maxwell plants amounts to 2,684,648 square feet and the land occupied by good roads committee, to answer the buildings is 241.5 acres. The total following question through your value number of men employed when the factories are running full tilt is 15,000.

"Does the statute, authorizing counties to isse bonds to construct high- which Maxwell cars and manufactured uch loans ortional with that official?" single dealer are common sights at In construing this portion of the Detroit plant of the Maxwell Com-Judge Scott, we shall not be pany. To accommodate this heavy stisfeld with your private opinion shipping, an immense loading platform aly. Every position assumed should runs the full length of the factory is the manner in which freight car You have kindly offered to answer vestions touching the various phases phases phases possible to ship six automobiles in a 30 foot car and eight in a 40 foot car. "Safety First."

the Maxwell Company has built testing tracks on its grounds at Dayton and Lieutenant Charles F. Becker was

Hat of the Season.

The very smart but shown here was of milan straw. The crown was very

much elevated and its height made

gives a very chie touch.

automadda des .un.

scriptionals, are shown.

Jamehous sension out of colored line

on have embradary or a commissing.

Gray gloves; of suede or meeba, with

titz, warm garousiets, are suffishe for

finelings of all styles and designs of

picts not with a fancy coging or of

figured not of ever and evenue for

cimming the incoles of collars and

For the women who is fond of fan-

more obvious by the use of the ostrich tips in front. A wide band of moire

an equally severe test to the car.

"Safety First" methods are carried
out to the last degree in the factory
buildings. All degree in the factory buildings. All dangerous machinery is provided with safety guards and every precaution is taken to protect the lives of Past Year of workmen. Prevention against fire loss is obtained by the installation of an automatic sprinkling system covering all plants.
In addition to the safety devices,

streets and at the same time affords

every care is taken to provide health-ful working conditions for the thous-ands of Maxwell workmen. At the big Detorit plant, a finely lighted restaurant covering 0,000 square feet of floor space affords excellent food, at a price slightly above cost. Facilities for taking care of 1,000 men are provided in the restaurant.

Rigid Inspection.

One of the greatest surprises to the The Journal is printing in another automobile factory for the first time section of today's edition, the largest is the amount of care used in the con struction of cars. To the average man. quantity and quality do not belong together. Yet when he visits tisement of the Maxwell "25" \$750 the big Detroit plant of the Maxwell Motor Company he finds one of the biggest departments turned over entirefacturers. Some idea of the tremend-ous cost of the Maxwell advertising that goes into the makeup of the Max-empaign can be gained when it is well "25" is carefully tested out before being approved for production pur-poses. Special tests are provided for both the raw material and the finished products such as axles and springs. Pinished parts are allowed to pass only after the most rigid inspection

With these unsurpassed facilities is industrial conditions that the Maxwell Company will be in second position

behind the Maxwell production are thus early preparing the field for next year's business and it ranks as a cer-tainty that the Maxwell car will lead the field daring the coming season. The Rees & Elgin Auto Co. is the local representatives of the Maxwell.

TRY SKIN ABSORPTION INSTEAD OF COSMETICS

The constant use of rouge and pow der invites a coarsened, roughened con-dition of the skin, eruptions, enlarged pores and wrinkles. If you've learned this from experience, suppose you quit cosmetics and try the following:

Ask your druggist for an ounce of ordinary mercolized wax and begin using this tonight. Apply like cold cream, washing it off in the morning. Keep this up for a week or two. The wax will literally absorb the coarse, colorless or blemished top skin, but so gradually as not to discommode you at all. Just as gradually the clear, velvety, naturally-tinted underskin comes to the surface. And mercolizer wax becomes

your everlasting friend.
For those wrinkles and large pores,
make a face wash by dissolving an ounce of powdered saxolite in a pint witch hazel. This has remarkable astringent and tonic properties, and beneficial results come quickly,

BECKER GUILTY OF FIRST DEGREE MURDER

New York, May 22 .- Former Police Detroit, and no car is allowed to leave guilty as charged here today of the the factory precincts. This does away murder of Herman Rosenthal, a New with reckless driving through the city York gambler, for whose death four

Height Is Required In the Ultra Chic | ******************* A DAILY THOUGHT.

SUNDAY. Try to see the good in others

and let them know that you see

If one could choose for oneself the quality that would bring most happiness to others it would be the ability to look always on the bright side of things. We may not be able to obtain such a quality as a gift. but we can do our best to cultivute it.

TUESDAY.

Next time you feel inclined to refuse a kindness because to do so will place you under an obligardon try and put yourself for a moment in the other person's place. It is often far better manners to sacrifice one's pride than to stand on one's dignity.

WEDNESDAY. For every word of encourage ment that comes to use we ought to hand on a word of encourage

ment to some other person. THURSDAY. slood front your people to a

frequent diet of sambs and back moke if you do, don't be surprised if you find your friends. are gradually drifting away from

FEIDAY.

A week of weery and fretfor communities will dig deeper and tork companies and cheerfully

SATURDAY.

It built present to be found foult with, of course, but if the fani fieling makes us amend our ways it isn't a thing to be resy imirpus there are stunding horn I gretted

The Best Food-Drink Lunch at Fountains



Ask For

GENUINE HORLICK'S

Avoid Imitations-Take No Substitute

Rich Milk, malted grain, in powder form. More healthful than tea or coffee. Forinfants, invalids and growing children. Pure nutrition, upbuilding the whole body. Invigorates nursing mothers and the aged. A quick lunch prepared in a minute.

Agrees with the weakest digestion. Keep it on your sideboard at home.

SISTER: READ MY FREE OFFER!



I INVITE YOU TO SEND TODAY FOR MY FREE TEN DAYS' TREATMENT

and learn how these aliments can be easily and surely conquered at home without the dangers and expense of an operation. When you are cured, and able to enjoy life again, you can pass the good word along to some other sufferer. My home treatment is for young or old. To Mothers of Daughters, I will explain how to overcome green sickness (chlorosis), irregularities, headaches, and lassitude in young women and restore them to plumpness and health. Tell me if you are worried about your daughter. Remember, it costs you nothing to give my home treatment a ten days' trial, and does not interfere with daily work. If health is worth asking for, then accept my generous offer and write for the free treatment, including my illustrated booklet. "Woman's Own Medical Adviser." I will send all in plain wrappers postpaid. To save time, you can cut out this offer, mark your feelings, and return to me. Send today, as you may not see this offer again. Address, MRS. M. SUMMERS, . . . Box H, SOUTH BEND, IND

The jury delibzerated exactly four hours, returning its verdict at 4:20 p. m. It held the ex-police lieutenant

guilty of murder in the first degree.,

Late Yesterday

At San Francisco,-State Senator John J. Cassidy died, following a stroke of paralysis.

Los Angeles, Calif.—A playground for newsboys in the heart of the business district is dedicated.

At Ann Arbor, Mich.—The Michigan university management Refused to let Clarence Darrow make the memorial

At South Pasadena, Calif .- Andrew f. Parker, of Monrovin, was killed when his automobile was struck by an

At New York .- Judge Gary, addressing the American Iron and Steel institute, expressed the opinion that "when faster if more women is a well developed sentiment in favor states would vote.

runnen were executed in Sing Sing a of giving 'big business' a fair chance,"

At Hoboken, N. Y .- The steamship Frederik Vill's gangplank broke, many people falling into the studson river. Three were drowned, two were missing and ten were injured.

At Los Angeles, Calif.—The Citrus Protective lengue issued a bulletin stat-ing that the recent refund to citrus growers resulting from the lemon case aggregated \$845,000.

REAL ESTATE TRANSFERS.

J M Wadsworth et ux to H F Mason, 140x118 ft in Sec 30 T 9 S R 3 E.—

D W Fisher et ux to John Gueffory, L 2 B 6 Boise 2nd Add.—\$10. Anton Fisher to T M Hicks, part B 22 Nob Hill annex.—\$1. Esther M Chatten et vir to Mutual Realty Co, land on E Stare street.—

Journal Want Ads pay best. Now only one cent per word first insertion, half cent there.

Woman suffrage might gain ground

Woman's Danger Signals

Hot flashes-dizziness, fainting spells, headache, bearing-down feeling and ills of a kindred nature-are nature's danger signals. The female disturbance or irregularity back of these calls for help, should have immediate care and attention. Otherwise the delicate female constitution soon breaks down.

Por. Pierce's Favorite Prescription

for more than 40 years has been lending its health restoring aid to thousands of women year after year throughout its long life.

This wonderfully successful remedy imparts strength to the entire system—particularly to the organs distinctly feminine. Nerves are refreshed. The "stale", overworked business woman, the run-down house-wife, and the weary care-worn mother of a family—all will gain strength from this famous prescription which 40 years has demonstrated its effectiveness—in liquid or tablet form.

SOLD BY DEALERS IT MEDICINES.

Write Dr. R. V. Pierce's Specialists at the Irealide' Hotel-Correspondence Strictly Confidential-and no charge.

Dr. Pierce's Pleasant Pellets regulate and invigorate stomach, liver and bowels. Sugar-coated they granules—easy to take as Candy.

Those Who Rely on

the great home remedy which has proved its power to relieve safely and speedily the minor ailments arising from defective or irregular action of the organs of digestion, find themselves spared hours of suffering and able to word off the attacks of serious sicknesss.

never disappoint there who take them. They help the digestion, stimulate the liver, clear the kidneys and regulate the bowels. Ly parifying the blood they increase cheerfulness and create confidence. As actions depend on health and strength, those who know Beecham's Pills

Enjoy Life
Sold everywhers. In boxes, 10c., 25c.,
Beecham's Pills have the largest sale of any medicine in the World.

day when reports went out that the express companies might re- past and for a good many more tire from business, a protest years in the future Express Ser-

PERSONAL SERVICE - FULL RESPONSIBILITY

It is here to stay. The other

Phone 46

express has been the right-hand try - shippers everywhere of the shippers of commercial petitioned Congress that no ac-America. The express came to tion be taken that might have Salem in 1854, and it came to the effect of forcing the express @ by American Phys. Association stay. For sixty years it has companies to retire. Commerbeen the right-hand of commer- cial organizations all over the NEW STRAW HAT. gibbon stipped through a jet buckle land have joined in this appeal encircled the crown. The ribbon ties to Washington. noncely knottest under the chin and

For seventy-five years in the

went up. From whom this pro- vice will mean

Wells Fargo & Co., Express

453 Court St.

cial Salem.

O. J. Gould, Agent.