

## THE CAPITAL JOURNAL

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### WILSON TRYING THE HUNGER STRIKE.

RESIDENT WILSON is taking perhaps the wisest course possible in the Mexican entanglement, and this will probably be demonstrated before many weeks. The Oregonian cartoonist draws some graphic pictures of Americans being hanged and burnt and all that sort of thing, all of which is untrue. That some Americans suffer from the conditions is a necessary corollary of the conditions. A state of war always brings suffering and death, and with it the loss of property. But Americans are treated as well as the circumstances will admit, and as well as the Mexicans themselves. The Huerta government, if it can be called that, is doing all it can to protect American life and property, and that is all we or any other nation can ask.

It is evident that President Wilson is endeavoring to starve Huerta out. By refusing to recognize him his ability to borrow money is reduced to a minimum, and without money he must soon step down and out. With his extinguishment it is hoped some form of government will be established, some agreement made by the leading citizens of that unhappy country that will permit the United States to assist in bringing order out of chaos, and help the Mexican people to again get their affairs on a stable basis.

Money is the most cowardly thing on earth, and its owners are not going to take any chances on loaning it to a quasi-government that the United States does not recognize, and which must win its fight, or the capitalists lose. It has been proposed to allow the rebels to get arms over the American border. To this is the objection that these same arms might be turned against us in case we are compelled to intervene, but there is the rather ghastly fact behind it that there would not be so many Mexicans left to contend with. This seems a cold-blooded view of the situation, and one filled with death, but at least it is not death to our own people. Intervention, so glibly talked about, is far from being a trifling matter. It means thousands of vacant chairs in American homes. It means thousands of young Americans lying with their toes toward the grass roots in Mexican soil. It means hundreds of millions of dollars spent in killing human beings. It means a situation far more serious than that now confronting us. It means that once undertaking the pacification of Mexico, we will have to go through with it, and that we will for years be engaged in a war with an irregular and irresponsible army of guerrillas. It means that we will then have the task of getting out of Mexico with honor to ourselves and justice to that country, confronting us, and this is far more serious than getting into Mexico. If President Wilson can find the solution by the "hunger strike," he will have achieved one of the greatest victories of peace the world has ever known. Let us all be patient and give him a chance to work out the problem along these lines.

### HIS PREACHING AND HIS PRACTICE.

COMMENTING RATIONALLY on what J. J. Hill said concerning land values in Oregon in his recent speech in Portland, the Evening Telegram says editorially:

"Summed up, all of Mr. Hill's utterances on this subject ran to the effect that the value of land, that is to say the real value which would contribute to the welfare of the community, lay in its use; and that the best use to which it ever could be put was when some honest and industrious citizen settled himself upon a bit of it as a homemaker."

We have had considerable to say concerning Mr. Hill and his methods in the past few days, and had hoped to let go, but it seems that there is still much left to say. Mr. Hill has been a successful railroad-builder, an exploiter of men and localities. In a way he has done much to benefit certain communities, and incidentally himself. We are finding no fault with him for that. What we object to is his traveling under false pretenses and posing as a public benefactor. Here is a statement that shows how his talk and his platitudes square with his practices.

He tells Portland people seriously that land values are too high. He asserts that "the value of land lies in its use, and that the best use to which it can be put is when some honest and industrious citizen settled himself upon a bit of it as a homemaker."

This sounds good, and is certainly adapted to catch the ear and make one think that Mr. Hill is a real simple pure philanthropist. What are the facts? As we understand it, Mr. Hill, or at least the Hill family of which he is the head, owns 800,000 acres of land in Oregon. Is he or any of his family doing anything toward putting these lands on the market at low prices? Is he or his letting "some honest and industrious citizen settle himself on a bit of it as a homemaker?"

Not to say great extent. According to Mr. Hill's statement and ideas, his 800,000 acres of land would make homes for 20,000 families and give to each 40 acres. Is he making any effort to get settlers on these lands, or is he holding them to take advantage of the unearned increment? The latter, most assuredly.

Another evidence of the broad-mindedness of Mr. Hill is his sudden awakening to the need of the Columbia river mouth for improvement. He never realized this need until he got ready to put on a line of steamers between Portland and San Francisco. It was noticeable that he discovered this need very suddenly then.

History records the fact that when England imported a Dutchman for king, being shy on a king full, that as he landed, he stumbled, and straightening himself up, forgot his prepared speech and contented himself with saying: "I come for all your goods." We fancy Mr. Hill, when he comes "for the good of all," gets the Dutch twist to the language.

### WHITE SLAVER BOUND OVER.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Seattle, Wash., Nov. 13.—Harry Toy, the Chinaman arrested on the charge of transporting Goldie E. Goodell, 18-year-old daughter of the Rev. T. C. Goodell, of Portland, to Seattle, in violation of the Mann white slave act, was bound over yesterday on \$5000 bonds to the federal grand jury by United States Commissioner Totten.

Miss Pankhurst got onto the first page again; news was rather scarce and flat.

## LADD & BUSH, Bankers

TRANSACTS A GENERAL BANKING BUSINESS. SAFETY DEPOSIT BOXES. TRAVELERS' CHECKS

### "HANDMINDED" GIRLS AND BOYS EDUCATED

Success of Cleveland, Ohio, School in Educating Children is Encouraging Sign of Times.

### DULLARDS AND INCORRIGIBLES BECOME EAGER AND ALERT

Pupils Who Had Lost Interest in School Work of Any Kind Reclaimed Through New Course.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Washington, Nov. 13.—"I like this school because I never could have learned anything, and I am more use in the world." This is the way a girl pupil in the Elementary Industrial School of Cleveland, Ohio, describes her impressions of the new kind of school work, according to a bulletin just issued by the United States Bureau of Education.

The Elementary Industrial school was established to give "hand-minded" boys and girls as good a chance as the "language-minded" have always had. Cleveland was one of the first cities in the United States to make a distinction between the two types of children—those who take to books and those who do not. In Cleveland, as in most American cities, about half the children have been leaving school in the sixth grade. The Cleveland school authorities saw that much of this waste was due to the attempt to force abstract intellectual effort on boys and girls whose interest was in doing things. The Elementary Industrial school was meant to meet this situation. To it boys and girls were admitted if they were over 13 years of age and were two or three years behind their grade in school.

In this school one half of the time is devoted to English, mathematics, geography, history, the two in close connection, and to hygiene of a thoroughly practical character. The remaining periods are given to manual and industrial work—including shopwork—to domestic economy and gymnasium practice. A poll of the pupils showed that with the girls cooking and sewing were favorite subjects; with the boys, mechanical drawing and woodworking. In other schools of the same type which it is proposed to have in Cleveland, it is probable that the course will be extended to include a year or more of definitely vocational or trade school work, in preparation for specific employment.

The school has been successful, even in the face of adverse conditions. The enrollment has doubled in the past four years. Pupils who had long since lost interest in school work of any kind, some to the extent of being known as "dullards and incorrigibles," have become eager and alert, not only in the hand subjects, but in the academic work as well.

In speaking of the Cleveland work, Prof. W. N. Hallmann, author of the Bureau's bulletin, says:

"The ordinary school was born among and for the language-minded. Intellectual and physical culture—not manual self-expression and economic insight—was its aim. The industrial worker was practically excluded from it; he had no leisure for it, no time to engage in its play. This one-sidedness still clings to the school, and it is hard to eradicate.

"The Cleveland Elementary Industrial school may not offer the best general solution, certainly not the only so-

### WHAT'S INDIGESTION? WHO CARES? LISTEN!

"Pape's Diapepsin" Makes Sick, Sour, Gassy Stomachs Surely Feel Fine in Five Minutes.

Time it! In five minutes all stomach distress will go. No indigestion, heartburn, sourness or belching of gas, acid, or eruptions or undigested food, no dizziness, bloating, foul breath or headache.

Pape's Diapepsin is noted for its speed in regulating upset stomachs. It is the surest, quickest remedy in the whole world, and besides it is harmless. Millions of men and women now eat their favorite foods without fear—they know Pape's Diapepsin will save them from any stomach misery.

Please, for your sake, get a large 50-cent case of Pape's Diapepsin from any drug store and put your stomach right. Don't keep on being miserable—life is too short—you are not here long, so make your stay agreeable. Eat what you like and digest it; enjoy it, without dread of rebellion in the stomach.

Pape's Diapepsin belongs in your home anyway. Should one of the family eat something which don't agree with them, or in case of an attack of indigestion, dyspepsia, gastritis or stomach derangement at daytime or during the night, it is handy to give the quickest, surest relief known.

### SEE IF THE CHILD'S TONGUE IS COATED

Mother! Don't Hesitate! If Cross, Feverish, Constipated, Give "California Syrup of Figs."

Look at the tongue, mother! If coated, it is a sure sign that your little one's stomach, liver and bowels need a gentle, thorough cleansing at once.

When peevish, cross, listless, pale, doesn't sleep, doesn't eat or act naturally, or is feverish, stomach sour, breath bad; has stomachache, sore throat, diarrhoea, full of cold, give a teaspoonful of "California Syrup of Figs" and in a few hours all the foul, constipated waste, undigested food and sour bile gently moves out of its little bowels without griping, and you have a well, playful child again.

You needn't coax sick children to take this harmless "fruit laxative"; they love its delicious taste, and it always makes them feel splendid.

Ask the druggist for a 50-cent bottle of "California Syrup of Figs" which has directions for babies, children of all ages and for grown-ups plainly on the bottle. Beware of counterfeits sold here. To be sure you get the genuine ask to see that it is made by "California Fig Syrup Company." Refuse any other kind with contempt.

Infusion, of the problem; but it does offer a solution that lies in the right direction, and one which is at least a promising beginning."

### THE ROUND-UP.

It is now claimed that \$4,000,000 will be expended on the Umatilla Irrigation project. Recently \$800,000 was set aside by the secretary of the interior for beginning the work.

Waseo, Sherman county, was the host of more than 1000 visiting Odd Fellows Monday night. A special train carried the Hood River contingent.

Carlton now has a large planer and drying shed, it being the latest addition to the Carlton Lumber company's plant.

The Bandon lodge of Moose has formed a company, and will erect a building at a cost of \$25,000.

The Columbia river highway proposition has struck a snag in Hood River county, owing to the fact that the county and railroad cannot agree as to the right of way. It seems the road, as proposed, will interfere with the railroad, or the latter thinks it will.

Independence boasts of six pigs, six months old that weigh 1632 pounds. Their value at present prices is \$123, or \$20.50 each.

T. R. Sheridan, former president of the First National Bank of Roseburg, has made an assignment for the benefit of his creditors. It is claimed his estate will pay only 50 cents on the dollar.

Multnomah county has paid all but \$118,880.95 of the cost of her new court house. The total cost was \$1,600,437.14.

During the month of October 27 vessels loaded lumber at the mill on the lower Columbia. Of these 22 carried cargoes to domestic ports, and five, carrying 10,480,000 feet, went to foreign ports.

Burns News: William Haaley, of this city, has donated 2500 shade and ornamental trees to the town of Juniper, the citizens to see that they are properly planted, and they have jumped at the change.

High school note, in Canby Irrigator: "The new fire gong certainly sounds the alarm loud and clear. The first fire drill was given Wednesday. The best of order was maintained, and the entire building was emptied in about two minutes."

That Douglas county was never so prosperous as now is the testimony of the Myrtle Creek Mail, which says that, with our good crops and favorable prices, our people have been able to square up last year's bad debts, and have a snug sum left over to put in the banks.

### EIGHT FROZEN CORPSES.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Sarnia, Ont., Nov. 13.—A lifeboat containing eight frozen corpses was picked up yesterday off Port Frank. There was no mark of identification on any of the bodies, nor any name on the boat.

## We Lead All Salem

IN THE FAST SELLING OF LADIES' UP-TO-DATE COATS AND SUITS. No doubling of prices here and marking down HALF PRICE. At the Chicago Store we give you the straight low price. Investigate and come to the store that is selling the cloaks and suits of Salem.



If you want real cloak and suit values come here. No doubling of prices and then marking them down half price.

### LADIES' COATS

the latest shown in all the new material.

\$4.50, \$7.50  
\$9.90, \$12.50

### Ladies' Suits

\$4.50, \$7.50  
\$9.50, \$12.50



A great clean up in the new fall hats. Profits completely lost Silk Velour Hats and stylish trimmed hats half price.

98c \$1.49  
\$1.98 up



HOUSE DRESSES  
KIMONAS  
DRESSING  
SACQUES

now on sale. All new

49c, 75c,  
and up

98c and up

### SILKS and DRESS GOODS

New Coatings  
New Silks  
New Dress Goods  
now opened up.  
Big bargains.  
Yard

25c 35c  
49c 75c  
and up

### New Fall Gloves

Now on sale bargain prices.

\$1.25

KID GLOVES  
75c

Silk lined WOOL GLOVES  
25c

AND  
35c



We Are Here With The Best Values

## SALEM OREGON CHICAGO STORE

THE STORE THAT SAVES YOU MONEY

Parcel Post at Your Service

### ALBANY'S STREET CAR SYSTEM WORKS AGAIN

The Albany Herald of Wednesday thus comments on the street car service in that city:

"With flying colors, L. E. Moe, general manager, motorman, mechanic, superintendent, etc., of the Portland, Eugene & Eastern railway, started the business section this afternoon shortly after 2 o'clock when he piloted Albany's lone street car, which has been in the shops for the past three weeks through the streets.

"The street car looked perfectly natural and so striking changes were noted in its appearance, although the company did spend fifty cents in painting the steps. During the time that the street car has been in the shops the front and rear trucks were given an overhauling and the flat wheels were made round. The car will probably hang together until February 1, when the new steel car will be placed on the run.

"The street car was not painted, as the city council spared the company that expense provided they place a new steel car on the rails February 1. The tracks from First and Lyon to the depot have been placed in excellent shape by the company and the appear-



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**Ridgways Tea**  
England's favorite for over 70 years

### Independent Market

Phone 729. 255 Ferry St.

Best Eastern sugar cured hams	21c
Good bacon	17c
Best Lard	15c
Good Pork Sausage	15c

### THREE MORE BODIES ARE FOUND IN SNOWDRIFTS

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Cleveland, O., Nov. 13.—Trains bringing food and fuel supplies arrived here yesterday afternoon and the city began recovering from the prostration of the past three days' storm.

Three more bodies were found in the snowdrifts, bringing the total number of known dead in the city up to five. The street car company suffered such losses that it was said that it might be necessary to abandon the flat 3-cent fare and charge an extra cent for transfers.

### STATEMENT DUE SOON.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Washington, Nov. 13.—President Wilson is shortly to make a statement concerning the entire Mexican situation, Secretary of State Bryan announced yesterday afternoon. He did not say, however, whether it would take the form of a communication to the powers or of a message to congress, or what it would contain.

### "Just Say" HORLICK'S Malted Milk

It Means Original and Genuine Malted Milk The Food-drink for All Ages. More healthful than Tea or Coffee. Agrees with the weakest digestion. Delicious, invigorating and nutritious. Rich milk, malted grain, powder form. A quick lunch prepared in a minute. Take no substitute. Ask for HORLICK'S. Others are imitations.

## Extra! Extra!

For the first time in the history of Salem the people of Marion and Polk counties can secure all kinds of sacks at right prices in this city, instead of spending their time and money in going to Portland. We are paying one cent a pound for all kinds of rags. We also are paying \$13 per ton for all kinds of cast iron. Highest prices paid for all kinds of old clothes, household goods and furniture. We buy and sell everything from a needle to a piece of gold. All kinds of tools and machinery and pipe bought and sold. The house of a half million bargains.

**H. STEINBOCK JUNK CO.**  
233 State Street. Salem, Oregon. Phone Main 224