

THE BEST NEWSPAPER

The Daily Capital Journal

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION

THIRTY-SIXTH YEAR.

SALEM, OREGON, TUESDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1913.

PRICE TWO CENTS. ON TRAINS AND NEWS STANDS, FIVE CENTS.

DIAZ AIDED TO ESCAPE AND WAR MAY RESULT

CONSUL CANADA HELPS FUGITIVE

Dashes Over Roof to United States Consul's Residence and From There Is Transferred to American War Vessel... Demand of Huerta for His Surrender Will Be Refused... American Arrested at Vera Cruz as Political Offender... Correspondent of New York Herald Eludes Police.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 28.—American intervention in Mexico seemed nearly inevitable today. Government officials in the closest touch with the administration admitted as much openly. General Felix Diaz's appeal for American protection could not be disregarded, it was said. He owned to United States Consul Canada at Vera Cruz, that his life was in danger and it would have been inhuman to have refused his admission to the consulate. Since he did not consider himself safe even here, and it was felt he probably had good grounds for fearing that his sanctuary would not be respected, there was nothing to do but to put him on board one of the American fighting vessels in the harbor. Will Not Be Surrendered. Yet that the incident has gravely complicated the situation was not denied. President Huerta was fully expected to demand the fugitive's surrender to him. He will not be surrendered, however, it was definitely stated. Secretary of State Bryan today instructed Admiral Fletcher, commanding the American naval force at Vera Cruz, to learn where he wishes to go and advise the state department. It was thought likely he would be taken to a neutral port where he would be unmoored. On board the gunboat Wheeling, with Diaz, were two of his followers, Cecilia Ocon and Jose Sandoval. They, too, will be protected. American Arrested. To aggravate the situation, the Vera Cruz police arrested an American, L. Blum, who was one of Diaz's companions when he landed here from Havana. He was accused of political offenses.

BIG CROWD AT MRS. VAUGHN'S SECOND LECTURE AT ARMORY

Housewives Show Increasing Interest in Free Cooking School.

FOOD AND ITS FUNCTIONS

Will Feature Child-feeding in Her Demonstration Tomorrow Afternoon at Local Armory.

When Mrs. Vaughn began her lecture this afternoon at the armory, by asking quite seriously the question "Why do you eat?" her audience immediately became very wide awake. The most intense interest was shown all through the lecture on "Food and Its Functions." It was a very large audience, comprising almost every type of housekeeper and cook in Salem. There were present a number of domestic science pupils and their teachers, who are already saying that Mrs. Vaughn is just about the best domestic science lecturer they have ever heard. There were experienced and inexperienced housekeepers, there were some brand new brides, and some prospective brides who are anxious to begin their housekeeping in the most approved manner, and find that they are getting a great deal of help along this line from Mrs. Vaughn.

We Eat to Live.

It is evident that a great many of Mrs. Vaughn's audience had never seriously considered the purpose of eating, before they heard Mrs. Vaughn lecture this afternoon. They would probably have said they eat food because they were willing to agree that eating good wholesome food is enjoyable, she insists that this is not the primary purpose of eating.

(Continued on page 5.)

ONE HUNDRED KILLED WHEN PASSENGER TRAIN HITS DYNAMITE CHARGE

Belated Message From American Consul Tells of Outrage in Mexico.

WILL PROTECT FRENCH

American Marines Will Be Hurred to Point Where Mexicans Menace Foreign Residents.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 28.—A telegram received at the state department from the American consul at Saltillo, Mexico, this afternoon, said that a pilot train, preceding a southbound passenger train 80 miles from there, was dynamited Sunday and 100 killed. Secretary Bryan said an American cruiser would sail tonight from Mazatlan to the port nearest Santa Ignacia, 40 miles inland, to protect French residents there. He did not say whether marines would be landed. Mexican government accounts of the election at Puebla, San Luis Potosi and elsewhere indicate a "landslide for Huerta and Blanquet."

The Weather

The Dickey Bird says: Oregon: Fair tonight and Wednesday; easterly winds.

LUMBER OFFICE HERE IS BURGLARIZED AND WATCH AND CASH LOST

Mark Siddell Lumber Office Is Looted by Unknown Person at Night.

DRAGER FRUIT FIRM ALSO

Young Women Residing on Capital Street Scare Away Man Who Tries to Pick Door Lock.

The lumber office belonging to Mark Siddell, located on Trade street, between Cottage and Winter, was broken into some time last night and a gold watch and chain and several dollars in money were stolen. The burglars pried the office door open with a pinch bar and turned things wrong side up in the room.

The police were also advised today by the Drager Fruit Co., that the office building, next to the Siddell office, was also broken into last night, but owing to the nightwatchman appearing on the scene, the thieves only got a few dollars' worth of two-cent stamps.

When a burglar attempted to break in the back of the G. D. Wilson residence, corner of Capitol and Mill at 2 a. m., Monday, Bhea and Della, the two girls who were alone in the building, dashed out the front door and alarmed the neighborhood with their screams. Two men came to their aid and the burglar was seen running across the lot. He made his escape. The house was searched to ascertain if a confederate had effected an entrance, but none was found.

Silverton's fifth annual fruit and educational fair opened Friday and run until Saturday night. It was a most successful meeting.

BLOODY BATTLE RAGES BETWEEN MINE GUARDS AND ARMY OF STRIKERS

Rumor Fifteen Guards Have Been Killed in Colorado Strike—Battle Is Unconfirmed—Fierce Fight at Long Range—Machine Guns Used by Guards But Are Ineffectual—Frightful Death Roll Feared When Troops and 3000 Men in Camps Clash—Children Reported Killed.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Denver, Colo., Oct. 28.—With their machine guns spurling lead as fast as the operators could work the mechanism, 200 to 300 mine guards were standing off three or four times their own number of strikers and strike sympathizers in the southern Colorado coal fields near Ludlow today.

The battle raged in the midst of a blinding snow storm. News of it reached here over a single telephone wire from Ludlow. All other wires had been cut. The fight covered a wide range of territory and was actually progressing as Denver's informant in Ludlow talked.

That Governor Ammons had received a message by telephone informing him two children were killed during the fight at Berwind today was rumored about the state house just before noon.

Civil War Prevalts. Ludlow, Colo., Oct. 28.—Civil war on a small scale prevailed throughout the southern Colorado coal fields today.

Word that Governor Ammons had proclaimed martial law and was sending troops into the strikehounded district reached the tent colonies in this vicinity at 2 a. m.

Union officials counseled moderation and advised all strike sympathizers to disarm voluntarily before the soldiers' arrival. Many of the men,

however, were unmanageable. They declared the governor's action proved that he sided with the mine owners, some advocated resisting the militia and a few were for burning the mines immediately.

Among the women, the radicals found many sympathizers. "Run the militia out of Colorado!" was their cry as the tent colonies turned out at dawn.

Fierce Fight Rages. Soon after daylight riflemen opened fire from the hills on the guards' camps at Berwind and Hastings, according to the guards' account. The strike sympathizers' version was that the guards opened fire with their machine guns.

A fierce fight raged, at any rate, between the guards, working their machine guns as rapidly as possible, and scores of men who sent volley after volley of rifle shots in their direction. The range was too great, however, and little execution was done, though it was known one of the strike sympathizers was wounded in the thigh. A rumor circulated for a time that fifteen guards had been killed, but it was unconfirmed and generally discredited.

Big Battle Expected. Later parties of strike sympathizers appeared in the vicinity of the Delagua Camp and fighting broke out there.

It was feared that on the troops' arrival there would be a battle on an extensive scale with 2000 or 3000 men involved, and a frightful death roll.

TO KEEP HANDS OFF TILL UNITED STATES TELLS OF ITS POLICY

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 28.—Secretary of State Bryan this afternoon officially announced that Germany, France and England had agreed to defer action in Mexico, pending the official announcement of America's policy. The American government, Bryan also announced, requested the powers to defer any action until that time, and they agreed to do so.

WITNESS IN FAMOUS BABY CASE FOUND AND WILL GIVE TESTIMONY

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] San Francisco, Oct. 28.—Mrs. Hattie Blain, much-wanted as a witness before the grand jury in connection with the famous "Blighby baby case," was found at her home today by a subpoena server for District Attorney Pickert, and promised to appear before the inquisitors this evening.

SHORT CHANGE ARTISTS.

Short change artists are reported to be busy in Salem at the present time, several business men reporting that two men attempted to work the old game on them today. The police are keeping a close lookout for the bunco men.

NANNY FINALLY GETS HER DUKE IN SPITE OF KAISER WILLIAM

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Geneva, Switzerland, Oct. 28.—The Duke of Crov and his already civilly-wedded wife, formerly Miss Nancy Leishman, daughter of John G. Leishman, millionaire and American ambassador to Germany, were married here today with magnificence, according to the rites of the Roman Catholic church.

HONOR SYSTEM IS NOT ALL AFFECTED BY 3 MEN'S ESCAPE

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Sacramento, Cal., Oct. 28.—There will be no change in the honor system inaugurated by Warden James Johnston, and now in effect, at Folsom penitentiary, because of the recent escape of Norman C. Hair, Thomas Samuels and William Roder, convicts, who knocked down Guard Morse and escaped last Friday.

TO TEST NEW LAW.

Kathleen C. Baker, of Portland, has brought suit against the Industrial Welfare Commission to test the law, and see if it applies to the employment of girls in mercantile establishments after 6 p. m.

Paving Company Must Put Up \$1,000 Bond to Back Its Promises of Repair

The scandal arising over the alleged botched job of paving made by the Clark-Henry company on Church street has been temporarily, at least, hushed by the action of the company in agreeing to make good for five years any defects "arising out of faulty workmanship or material," and the passage by the city council last night of a resolution authorizing payment of the amount due the contractor, when a bond in the sum of \$1000 to insure the carrying out of the promises is filed. The company had glibly set forth that it would be willing to make good the defects due to inferior material or bad workmanship, but it developed that this was in no sense a promise to keep the street in repair.

Councilman Brown insisted on the \$1000 bond after Councilman Stolz, chairman of the street committee, had argued in favor of settling with the firm. The street committee had reported that an investigation of the street had shown it to be all right. Tests of material had been made in Portland, it was stated. Stolz stated that whatever apprehension had existed in regard to the street had disappeared since the paving had been investigated by competent authorities. He had no doubt that it was as good a job as had been done in the city.

City Attorney Page objected to a bond, saying it would be costly and the company might not agree. Macy and Brown could not see that there would be any lawsuit and the bond would cost not more than \$50 per year. The resolution authorizing payment was passed carrying the bond requirement.

Bond Sale November 17. City Attorney Page explained a bill of \$500 for services and \$100.20 for advertising expenses of Story, Thorne, dyke, Palmer & Dodge, Boston attorneys, and said bids on the sewer bond issue had been called for November 17. Rewiring of the Breyman fountain, to cost \$10, which would mean a reduction in monthly light rate from \$2 or \$3 to \$1.50, was authorized. The committee on printing reported an estimate that \$2800 would be required next year. The report of the Seventh ward councilman favoring sidewalk consisting of two 12-inch planks, laid lengthwise, for Rural avenue, was adopted. Commissioner Cornelius reported the sale of five horses for \$500. Mistakes of Cornelius. City Attorney Page explained Street Commissioner Cornelius' mistakes in taxing people for sidewalks built by themselves, saying Cornelius had referred to one district as North Salem when he should have said Riverside. It was agreed to grant Hickory street residents their petition that they be not assessed for opening a street closed at the request of another. Health Officer Miles reported in favor of amending the street ordinance to make November 1 the limit, instead of December 1. Following bids for \$40,536 street improvement bonds were opened and referred to the finance committee. Par and \$5.25 per thousand for all or a portion thereof, J. H. Albert; 100.50 and accrued interest, Lumberman's Trust and Savings bank, Portland; Morris Bros., proposes to pay \$49,590.96. To Buy Sweeper. After an impassioned speech by Stolz the council voted to buy a street sweeper at a cost of \$300. Because of a wrangle between the city and the Salem Plowing Mills as to the covering of Mill creek, the Clark-Henry company last night asked that the paving contract for Mill street be canceled. The Plowing Mill company had agreed to reimburse the Clark-Henry company to the extent of \$54 for money expended for bond and insurance, it was explained. The council voted to cancel the contract. City Attorney Page was instructed to force the S. P. to open a crossing at Market street without further delay. Endorses Everybody. Mayor Steeves incorporated in the minutes a statement endorsing Stolz and deploring the fact that his appointment was being recalled. He wanted the statement to apply to Hatch also, saying he was very efficient. He asserted that he was opposed to the recall at this time of any member of the council, believing that they had performed their duties as efficiently as their ability would permit. To recall Hatch would be detrimental to the best interest of the city, he asserted. City Engineer Tillman wanted his expenses paid on a junket to San Francisco, Sacramento, Oakland and elsewhere, following his vacation, and the matter went over to the next meeting. Tillman explained he wished to investigate the disposition of garbage, paving, sewers and other matters. Authority was given to the American La France company to add some more conveniences to the new fire engine at no cost to the city. The appointment of Justice Charles L. McNary, Mrs. John H. Albert, Mrs. A. N. Bush and Mrs. Hollis K. Page to the library board was announced. Charter Amendments. Ordinances providing for the submission to the people at the December 1 election of charter amendments providing for the covering of Mill creek, the Clark-

KATHERINE ELKINS WEDS.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Elkins, W. Va., Oct. 28.—Katherine Elkins, daughter of the late Senator Stephen B. Elkins, was married here yesterday afternoon to William P. H. Hitt. Miss Elkins' name was prominently before the public recently in connection with a report that she was to wed the Duke of Abruzzi.

CAPTAIN SHAW QUILTS.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Corvallis, Or., Oct. 28.—Following a long continued disagreement between himself and Dr. E. J. Stewart, athletic director and coach of the team, Captain Shaw of the Oregon Agricultural College football team today turned in his suit and quit the squad.

TWO GREEKS ARE HELD.

The three Greeks who were arrested by Sheriff Eack recently on the charge of robbing a store in Turner were arraigned before Justice Webster this morning. The complaint against A. Rizzie was dismissed and Geo. Bullo and F. Gattilo were held to the grand jury under \$250 bonds each.

NEW CHAPLAIN.

The board of control has appointed Rev. W. G. McLaren, of Portland; Protestant chaplain of the state penitentiary, to succeed Rev. P. E. Bauer, resigned. About 100 inmates of the institution petitioned the board to appoint Rev. Mr. McLaren. Rev. Father A. A. Moore was reappointed Catholic chaplain.

DAMAGE SUIT ON TRIAL.

Upon stipulation of both parties, the Electric Co. and Wm. cmfwp mbmbb damage cases of G. B. Traak against the Oregon Electric Co. and Wm. Petzel, an administrator of the estate of the late Joe Petzel, against the Oregon Electric Co., are being tried in the circuit court today.

HOSMER CASE TOMORROW.

The case of the state against Hosmer will be tried in the circuit court tomorrow. The defendant in this case is charged with criminal libel.

FOR DEFENDANT.

The jury in the case of Clearwater against Forest last night brought in a verdict in favor of the defendant.

Mrs. Vaughn's Home Hints. Ask a trained nurse to tell you some "first aid" principles; have these typewritten, paste partout them and hang them in the bath room, near the medicine chest, which should contain the remedies suggested. I want to call attention to an excellent suggestion in Good Housekeeping for keeping boiled potatoes hot. After draining water from potatoes, put a clean, dry cloth over them, tucking it well around the edge of the kettle. This not only absorbs the moisture, leaving the potatoes dry and flaky, but serves to keep them quite hot, if dinner is delayed. Some one has discovered that when gasoline is being used for cleaning purposes, a little salt in it, will obviate the ring left on the garment, when it is dry.