

THE BEST NEWSPAPER

The Daily Capital Journal

THE LARGEST CIRCULATION

THIRTY-SIXTH YEAR.

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HUERTA IS WARNED BY UNITED STATES

FORTY PERSONS ARE MASSACRED

Provisional President Given to Understand Two Maderos Under Arrest Must Not Be Harmed--Two Score Slaughtered While Defending Church From Looters--Monterey Reported in Desperate Straits--Conditions Continue Grave Throughout Mexico--Diaz Prisoner in His Brother-in-Law's Residence.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 23.—An urgent warning was sent by the state department this afternoon to Provisional President Huerta in Mexico City against harming Daniel and Evarista Madero, the late President Madero's brothers, arrested yesterday in Monterey, charged with plotting to turn the city over to the rebels.

Forty Persons Massacred. Mexico City, Oct. 23.—Forty persons were massacred while defending the village church at Cherna Aticuria, state of Michoacan, against looters, according to dispatches received here this afternoon. It was reported the looters later robbed and burned the church.

Diaz Prisoner in House. Vera Cruz, Mex., Oct. 23.—Sentries were placed today over the home of Felix Diaz's brother-in-law, where he had been staying since his arrival, and Diaz

was warned that if he tried to leave he would be locked in a cell immediately.

Situation Very Serious. Washington, Oct. 23.—Cipher messages received at the state department today reported the Mexican situation extremely serious. It was denied that intervention was under consideration. Huerta was understood to have decided to violate the constitution by running to succeed himself as president without even the formality of a resignation to serve as a break between his two terms. It was said he feared to surrender his power to another for a moment.

Monterey Surrounded. Dallas, Tex., Oct. 23.—A dispatch to a newspaper here today declares that Monterey, Mexico, is surrounded by constitutionalists, who are preparing to make an assault. The report lacks confirmation.

NON-MILITANTS ARE DOING GOOD WORK

Sensational Activities of Pankhurst Following Does Not Head Off Gentler Sisters.

PEACEFUL PROPAGANDA HAS WON VICTORIES SO FAR

Elliot in Other Countries Gained by Argument Rather Than Violence, Says Mrs. Fawcett.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]

London, Oct. 23.—The sensational activities of the militant suffragettes in recent months have served to obscure to a considerable degree the solid, substantial, and really effective campaign work being done in England by the large and growing army of non-militant advocates of votes for women. In view of Mrs. Pankhurst's visit to America, and in order that American men as well as women may have an opportunity to make intelligent comparison between the policies, methods and aims of the two antagonistic camps, Mrs. Millicent G. Fawcett, leader of the non-militants, has prepared for the United Press the following article:

"The National Union of Women's Suffrage Societies is the largest, the oldest and as we believe, the best organized suffrage society in the United Kingdom. It is non-party in character, in the sense that it welcomes among its members sympathizers with all political parties or with none. It is, and always has been, strict in its methods of work. The non-militant character of the national union is a matter not only of expediency but also of principle.

"We believe that the best method of promoting the success of our cause is to appeal to what is the highest and best in man, and not to what is worst; to arouse his sympathy, his conscience, his sense of justice, and his courage, and

net his terror and cowardice. We contend that all the women's victories of the past fifty years have been won on three lines. Women have by peaceful means, by education, by appeals to experience and common sense, broken down the barriers which a generation or two ago shut out their sex from higher education, the professions, municipal and local franchises, employment in the civil service, etc. The enormous progress of the women's movement has been unstained by crime or violence of any kind.

Peaceful Methods Win. "Moreover, in those countries and states where full parliamentary suffrage has been won it has been won as the result of peaceful propaganda. I need only mention the countries which have already enfranchised their women, New Zealand, Australia, Norway, Finland, ten states in the United States and the territory of Alaska. In not one of these has the women's victory been achieved by violence. Women's suffrage has passed its preliminary stages in Denmark, Sweden, Ireland, and a government franchise bill to which woman's suffrage may be added by amendment, has recently been mentioned in the queen's speech in opening a new parliament in Holland. In none of these countries has there been the least trace of organized or unorganized violence on the part of the advocates of the cause.

"In Great Britain we have a large number of suffrage societies, representing policies, parties, religious persuasions, professions and industry, and among all of these violence as a method of propaganda has been monopolized by two societies in England and one in Ireland. The National Union, which has developed from small beginnings nearly half a century ago is not only the largest of all these organizations but one of the most democratic institutions in the United Kingdom. Every society is entitled to send delegates, in proportion to its membership, to the General Council which meets twice a year to decide questions of policy and to elect officers of the union.

Political Side Also. "Our methods of work are entirely constitutional. We endeavor to educate the country to sympathy with our cause

32 DIE IN HURRICANE IN SOUTH

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] New Orleans, Oct. 23.—It was estimated this afternoon that 32 lives were lost and more than 200 injured, some probably fatally, in a hurricane which swept Louisiana this morning. Most of the victims were negroes living in rural districts.

A partial list of the dead by towns follows: Thibodeaux, 7; Luling, 9; Plaquemine, 1; Madison, 3; Abbey, 3; Strose, 9.

SAYS NEW CURRENCY BILL FOR INTERESTS

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 23.—That the Democratic administration is playing into the hands of big business with its proposed new currency bill, was the declaration voiced before the senate banking committee today by Alfred Crozier, a currency expert. "The Glass-Owen bill," he said, "grants just what Wall street and the big banks have wanted for 25 years—private control of currency."

HANGED FOR MURDER OF RURAL LETTER CARRIER

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Johnstown, Pa., Oct. 23.—John Mann was hanged at Somerset, near here, this afternoon for the murder of Harrison Brown, a rural letter carrier.

By holding meetings, canvassing, conducting press campaigns, and organizing courses of educational lectures. Side by side with our educational campaign we carry on the political side of our work. Our endeavor is to transform the sympathy of the voters into political pressure exerted on individual members of parliament, and on parties, in order to maintain and increase a majority in the house of commons that is committed permanently to the principle of woman's suffrage and that will be dependable in all divisions on the subject. The latest count gives our numbers as 43,000 annually subscribing members, distributed among our 449 societies. In addition to these we have an auxiliary of non-subscribing but pledged "friends of woman suffrage" 30,000 strong—a force created out of an adaptation of the American plan of enrolling sympathizers.

"If it had not been for the tremendous activity and ceaseless educational work carried on by the non-militant suffrage societies in the United Kingdom, I believe that our movement would have been ruined, at any rate for a generation or more, by militancy. But we persistently ask why the revolutionary riot and destruction of a few women should be held to justify the political disfranchisement of the women of the world. If a rule of this kind had been applied to men, not a single man in any part of the globe would today be entitled to the exercise of the parliamentary franchise. Why apply to women an egregiously unjust method of exclusion, which men have never dreamed of appropriating to themselves?"

What Do You Think of Southern Pacific Depot, Mr. Kruttschnitt?



Ancient Southern Pacific Depot as It Appears Today.

It is understood that John Kruttschnitt, Director of Maintenance and Operation of the Southern Pacific will be in the city this evening or tomorrow. It is for this reason that The Capital Journal today runs a cut of the Southern Pacific's palatial depot building here in the state capital and the second city in the state. We do this for the simple reason that the company persistently overlooks it and does not have a picture run in its magazine, the Sunset, and done in colors. It would look better in colors, and we would gladly present it in its true coloring if we could, but our press will not do the coloring and alas, our brain and descriptive powers are not up to the standard to make a word picture of it. We cannot do it justice and hence will have to pass it up with a plain unvarnished description. It was built nearly fifty years ago, and at the time was looked upon as a credit to the city which at that time had almost 3000 citizens. It was provided with living rooms upstairs where the operator and his family could keep house, and attend to the railroad be-

tween meals and sleeps. These are still on their job. See picture. Times have changed since it was built but there has been no change in the faithful old shack which for nearly 50 years has through sun and rain, storm and vicissitudes remained on its job. Administrations have changed, officials have come and gone, big men have succeeded little ones, and little ones crowded big ones out again, but the faithful old cowbarn has been faithful to all of them, as it promises to be to the generations that shall come after them. It has been modest in its demand, too. One or two coats of paint and a few loads of granite sand has been all it ever required in nearly 50 years to keep itself dolled up and smiling when the great ones of the corporation stepped off the cars and used its gracious and hospitable shelter. It is only a couple of blocks further from the street car lines now than it was 40 years ago, and despite its age and decrepitude it still does its duty uncomplainingly and to the best of its ability. Of course it is not its fault that the city has grown away

from it, that it has to, like a hen with an incubator's product turned over to her, spread itself and stretch its moth-erly wings in a futile effort to keep the road's patrons out of the wet while they wait a few gladsome hours for unaccountably delayed trains. It does the best it can, and if there is not enough room inside, there is out, and there is plenty of granite sand for the waiting passengers to walk around and scratch in.

We take pleasure in printing a picture of the venerable old relic so that Mr. Kruttschnitt may take a copy of the Capital Journal home with him and have the pretty picture framed as a souvenir. We also suggest that he have the Sunset give it a full-page, colored send-off. It is something the company should be proud of, and Salem does not want to be hoggish about it and keep all its beauties to itself. By all means let the world know how artistic and attractive an old cowbarn can be made to look, and how it can be wished upon a city of 20,000 inhabitants as a passenger depot.

Over 200 Miners Are Victims of Greed of New Superintendent

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Dawson, N. M., Oct. 23.—Members of rescue parties, returning to the surface from the interior of the wrecked Stag Canyon coal mine, said this afternoon that they had seen dozens of corpses in the workings. Only six had been brought to the surface, owing to the rescuers' determination to save all their energies for the possibly living.

Three More Survivors. This afternoon three more survivors were found. To reach the surface with them the rescuers would have had to carry them through several galleries where the air was heavy with poison. In their weakened state it was deemed unsafe to expose them to it, so they were wrapped in blankets and fed and cared for by succeeding shifts of res-

cuers, as they followed one another in to the mine. It was admitted that there seemed small likelihood of finding more survivors in the mine, but the rescuers were taking no chances. They were determined that every man should be accounted for. Most of those who still lived were horribly burned. The bodies of the dead were charred beyond recognition. They were left where they lay, to remain until the searchers had satisfied themselves there were no more still alive to be saved from the mine.

May Only Fan Flames. Mine officials said they were hopeful the fans would soon clear the workings of the gas. Experts said they were probably right, but that if there was fire in the mine, the draft would only spread the flames more rapidly. Until 18 months ago the Number 2 Stag Canyon mine was considered one of the safest in the country, the then superintendent, Joseph Smith, insisting on safety appliances ahead of all else. He was succeeded by McDermott, himself now entombed, who increased coal production but was reported to have allowed the safety equipment to fall into disrepair.

Says Mine Is Safeguarded. New York, Oct. 23.—Cleveland Dodge vice-president of the Phelps-Dodge company, owner of the Stag Canyon mine at Dawson, N. M., where several hundred miners are entombed, today declared the mine to be the safest in the United States. "The mine has a fine system of ventilation and many means of exit," said Dodge. "Unless the miners were trap-

ped there is a chance that they still are alive. "We always have taken every possible anti-accident precaution. Each mine is linked with the others. I feel sure all the entombed men will escape." T. H. O'Brien, general manager of the mine, telegraphed Dodge that "prospects look considerably better."

SHE IS EIGHTY-THREE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Oct. 23.—Friends and relatives today showered congratulations upon Mrs. Belva Lockwood, veteran champion of equal suffrage for women, on the event of her 93d birthday. Mrs. Lockwood, a kindly little woman, is one of the most prominent features at the national capital. She is the first woman who was granted the privilege of practicing before the United States supreme court. Years ago, Mrs. Lockwood, alone and unaided, fought her case through the courts and won her right, and the right of other women to practice before the highest court in the land. Mrs. Lockwood also holds the distinction of being the only member of her sex to be a candidate for president of the United States.

MADEROS ARRESTED.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Monterey, Mexico, Oct. 23.—Daniel and Varista Madero, brothers of the late President Francisco Madero were arrested here yesterday, charged with plotting to throw the city into the hands of the rebels. The plot was discovered through papers found on the bodies of rebels killed in battle.

THAW GETS INDICTED AS CRIMINAL

Conspiracy Charge Is Filed Against Slayer of Stanford White by Jury.

INDICTMENT MAY MEAN HIS RETURN

His Attorney Does Not Believe He Can Be Brought Back On This Charge.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]

New York, Oct. 23.—Harry K. Thaw, slayer of Stanford White, was indicted on a charge of conspiracy here today by a grand jury which investigated his sensational escape from the Matteawan asylum for the criminal insane. His indictment means, it was believed here, that he will be extradited from New Hampshire and ultimately returned to Matteawan.

Other indicted on the same charge with Thaw were Richard Butler, Michael O'Keefe, Roger Thompson and Eugene Duffy. Justice Gavegan issued bench warrants for each of the indicted men.

Think Indictments Valueless.

Moe Grossman, one of Thaw's attorneys, said:

"Harry Thaw was committed to Matteawan as an insane man and he cannot be convicted of conspiracy. I doubt the indictment will stand or affect the proceedings in New Hampshire."

William Travers Jerome today testified before the grand jury investigating the escape of Thaw. Later Jerome conferred with District Attorney Whitman.

PEARL BARRETT, OF HALSEY, LANDS IN JAIL

Miss Pearl Barrett, of Halsey, Linn county, was arrested last evening by Night Officer Irvin and Police Matron Lynch for being drunk and disorderly on the streets. The young woman was locked up in the city jail, and this morning Judge Elgin allowed her to be taken back home by her father, N. J. Barrett. Miss Barrett came to Salem yesterday morning to visit with Mrs. Parker, who resides in Yew Park. The young woman came down town later in the day an when found by Officers Irvine and Lynch, she was in an intoxicated condition. Matron Lynch and Mrs. Parker took Miss Barrett to the home of Mrs. Parker and put her to bed but the girl would not stay and the police arrested her again and locked her up in the woman's department of the jail.

Mr. Barrett arrived this morning from Halsey and took his daughter in charge after Judge Elgin had given his consent and warned the young woman that she would be vigorously prosecuted if she was ever again arrested here.

IMPORTANT MEETING AT COMMERCIAL CLUB

Tom Richardson, of Portland, and Frank E. Davis, special commissioner of the San Diego exposition, will give addresses at the Commercial Club this evening at 8 o'clock, and a cordial invitation is extended to everyone to attend. Mr. Richardson is to give the principal address. His plan is to secure as much immigration as possible for Oregon from the crowds that will come to the exposition. He believes that Oregon should make a united effort to get the people to stay here before they proceed further north. Plans for the development of Oregon will be discussed fully and every booster in town should be present.