

MILITANCY "RELIGIOUS FANATICISM", SHE SAYS

Takes View That They Thrive on Coercion and Wrong Policy Is Being Pursued in England.

ANTI-HOME RULE UNIONISTS IN ENGLAND WILL ASSIST.

Drilling for Call to Arms to Resist Authority of Any Irish Parliament That May Come.

By Ed L. Keen.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] London, Aug. 5.—Militancy is "religious fanaticism," according to Mrs. Flora Annie Steele, whose remarkable books on East Indian life have won her the name of the "female Kipling." Mrs. Steele is a militant, but she has confined her protests against the government's alleged injustice toward women, to refusing to pay taxes.

"Recent events," she said today, "bring home the question, 'What should be done for justice and for peace?' To begin with, we must set aside those illogical folk who glorified at violence, inconsistently recognize it as affecting a question of pure justice. Also we must set aside those who, like slum mothers, belabor their hungry, howling offspring's ears with reounding slaps, shrieking shrilly, 'You shan't 'ave no dinner till ye're quiet.'"

"Then we must recognize that the 'outragers' are religious fanatics and that history teaches us that religious fanatics thrive on coercion. The present partial insurrection of womanhood against it conceives to stand between it and its God is not likely to decrease or be decreased. The only way to meet it is by earnestly inquiring first whether the sense of injustice something which creates it is well founded.

"The majority of thinking men in England today acknowledge that women have suffered and do suffer under our man-made life and laws. Every working man admits that a widow with children, or she who, standing in the man's place, performs his duties, should share his rights. Few deny that women who pay taxes have a claim on the state.

"Ought not these admissions be sufficient for honest Englishmen? I know it needs pluck to acknowledge past mistakes when one is smarting under a sense of personal outrage, but the strong Briton, as a rule, does not lack pluck. He does, however, require a leader. There should be some man in England strong enough to arise and gather together this sense of sin and see to it that justice is done."

Getting Ready to Fight.

Anti-Home Rule Unionists in England are quietly organizing re-enforcements on this side of the Irish sea to go to the assistance of the "army of Ulster," which is now being drilled and equipped to resist by force of arms the authority of the Dublin parliament whenever it shall be created.

In the past six months, since the "British League for the Support of Ulster and the Union" was formed, several thousand English Unionists have pledged themselves to respond whenever called.

"We are preparing for the worst," today declared one of the officials of the league. "The parliamentary situation is hopeless. The time for speaking is past. What we want now is not the men who will speak for us, but who will shoot for us. We have 150 army agents scattered about England who are enrolling men to stand by Ulster, whatever the consequences. Ulster is facing the situation with dauntless courage; so are we English Unionists. In every case, the men enrolled have promised their services without any reservation. Within three months we shall have 10,000 men capable of bearing arms, and well organized, each with his heart and soul in the cause."

Lord Willoughby de Broke, chairman of the league, said today:

"In spite of all attempts on the part of the government and the public to ignore the facts, the vital matter of the union between Great Britain and Ireland is hurrying to a crisis. The Ulstermen have irrevocably made up their minds not to obey a parliament seated in Dublin, and that they will not be coerced into doing so without resisting by force of arms. The league expects to show the government that it is not only Ulster but every Unionist throughout all England who are opposed to this so-called home rule."

Following is the form of an appeal sent out from the league's headquarters:

"It is quite clear that the men of Ulster are not fighting only for their own liberties. Ulster will be the field on which the privileges of the whole nation itself will be lost or won.

"We therefore appeal to all British citizens who sympathize with Ulster, and who value their own freedom, to join this league that has been formed to support the men of Ulster in the great struggle that lies before them."

MORE FORESTS FOR UNCLE SAM ARE PURCHASED

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 5.—The first gov-

ernment forest to be acquired upon the watershed of the Ohio river has just been approved for purchase by the national forest reservation commission. This purchase is included in what is known as the Monongahela area, and the commission considers it an important one since the Ohio is one of the most used navigable streams of the country. Last year the Pittsburgh flood commission made a special study of reforestation at its headwaters.

Four areas in all are approved, including the Monongahela, and making up the largest set of purchases passed upon at any one time by the commission. They aggregate 113,909 acres, and bring the total of all the national forest in the east up to 713,415 acres. Of this amount, about 300,000 acres were acquired during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1912, and 400,000 acres during the fiscal year ending June 30, 1913.

PHIZZY WATER IN KITCHEN.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Phoenix, Ariz., Aug. 5.—Highballs made of plain water are today a thing of the past in Phoenix. Even the home-made variety can be made just as "phizzy" and sparkling as the regular highball by turning on the kitchen spigot, for today the city water department turned on the water supply drawn from a new well which contains highly carbonated mineral water. Experts who superintended the drilling for the new well say the supply will last the city for years.

CATHOLIC ABSTAINERS.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Philadelphia, Aug. 5.—Thousands of delegates representing every state in the Union gathered here today to attend the national convention of the Catholic Total Abstinence Union which will formally convene tomorrow morning. Thousands of visitors came with the delegates. Today was spent in sightseeing and completion of plans for the opening sessions of the convention. The first formal function will occur tonight when the local Abstinence Union will tender a monster reception to the visiting thousands at the Hotel Walton. The Rev. P. J. O'Hallahan, of Chicago, national president of the union, will preside at all sessions of the four days' convention.

BULL MOOSERS CELEBRATE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] St. Louis, Mo., Aug. 5.—St. Louis Bull Moosers will tonight celebrate the first anniversary of the birth of the new Progressive party with a banquet at Suburban Garden. William E. Cadmus, national organizer of the party, is expected to be the principal speaker. Several who took a prominent part in the formation of the new party at its first convention in Chicago last summer, are expected to attend and make addresses. Hundreds of messages from all over the country poured in to local headquarters today offering congratulations and prophesying victory for the party four years hence.

SOCIALISM AND PROTECTION ARE CALLED TWIN EVILS

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 5.—Defense of the Underwood tariff bill was voiced in the senate here this afternoon by Senator Saulsbury, of Delaware.

"The present high tariff," said Senator Saulsbury, "is dividing the American people into two hostile camps—those who haven't, against those who have." Senator Saulsbury characterized Socialism and protection as "twin evils and ill-omened birds, hatched in a nest by business and political vultures, and preying upon political life."

WANTS BIG NAVY.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 5.—The Japanese war bugaboo reared his head in the house again today when Congressman Britton of Illinois introduced a resolution proposing an emergency appropriation for the dreadnaughts to cope with Japan's shipbuilding plans. Britton explained as a reason for his action that "at a recent meeting Admiral Takarabe of Japan said it was proposed to form a fleet strong enough to beat the fleet of a certain nation."

SET DATE FOR BILL.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 5.—House leaders this afternoon agreed to begin consideration of Representative Baker's Hatch Hetchy bill August 15.

MEXICANS FIGHT.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Los Angeles, Cal., Aug. 5.—Two hundred Mexicans attending a mass meeting in the plaza here in protest of the presence here of General Felix Diaz, clashed into today with a crowd of Diaz adherents. Knives and clubs were flourished and several persons injured before the mob was dispersed by police who answered a riot call. A dozen of the participants were taken to the emergency hospital, where broken heads and knife wounds were treated. None of the police were hurt.

HONORS GRAPE JUICE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Washington, Aug. 4.—Grape juice must give way to orange juice as the official beverage of this administration. Such is the case because President Wilson has set the seal of his approval on orange juice.

AMERICANS GREATEST MEAT EATERS TODAY

Figures Show They Beat Johnny Bull, Despite All Legends About Beef of Old England.

SPANISH ARE SMALLEST MEAT EATERS MENTIONED.

Consume Only Four Pounds of Mutton and Lamb Per Capita in United States, Each Year.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]

Washington, Aug. 5.—Americans are the biggest eaters in the world. They beat Johnny Bull with all his legends about the beef of old England. Moreover, they eat more beef per capita than the British do.

Figures for meat-eating in 1909, just made public by the bureau of animal industry of the department of agriculture, show that the per capita consumption of meat for that year in the United States was 162.20 pounds, divided as follows, fractions omitted: beef, 80 pounds; veal, 7; pork, 67; mutton and lamb, 6; goat meat, 13.

Over in England, where they boast about good old roast beef, the per capita for that product is only 56 pounds. Moreover, the proportion of beef in the total eaten by the American is exactly the same as for the Britisher—47 per cent. Inhabitants of the "tight little isle" make up their total by eating 26 pounds of mutton a year, as against the Americans 6 pounds.

The Spanish are the smallest meat eaters, their per capita consumption being only 49 pounds. Germany's is 113 pounds. In both Germany and France pork is the favorite meat.

"In view of the growing scarcity and high prices of cattle and swine and their products in our markets in recent times, it is well to call attention to the comparatively insignificant part played by the bovine species in our meat dietary," the bureau declares. "It may be seen that we consume only 6 pounds of mutton and lamb per head a year, which is barely 4 per cent of the total meat supply. When we compare this small consumption of mutton with that of England, a very striking contrast is presented.

"Our small consumption no doubt is mainly attributable to the exceedingly cheap and abundant supplies of beef and pork which have prevailed in former years, thus rendering it unnecessary to look elsewhere for meat. But the day of cheap meat is past and the present market prices of food animals point to the fact that it is becoming more and more imperative that every available source of our meat supply should be carefully developed. Hence the necessity for more sheep farming.

"It is undeniable that the sheep species, both in the lamb stage and when older furnishes meat of most excellent quality when the animals are suited for this purpose. Therefore the present seems to be an opportune time for stockmen to pay more attention to the raising of sheep for meat production.

"Finally, it would be in the interest of economy for the people generally to cultivate a greater taste for mutton and lamb, especially the smaller families who require joints of a size that cannot usually be supplied from the larger beef animals. A more insistent demand on the part of the public for mutton and lamb of good quality would no doubt soon lead to an increase of breeding and feeding operations, besides relieving somewhat the present heavy demand for beef and pork in the face of a short supply."

JUDGES MUST OBEY JURY VERDICTS IN FUTURE

United States Supreme Court Knocks Out Practice Long Prevalent All Along the Line.

A recent decision of the United States supreme court in effect outlining the powers of the judiciary, has knocked out some practices that have prevailed in this state for many years. The highest court in the land declared three principles: That a compulsory nonsuit could not be taken at the end of the plaintiff's testimony; that a demurrer to evidence could not be sustained except under certain limited conditions; that after a verdict is rendered by a jury the court has no power to render judgment not in accordance with that verdict.

In recent years a practice has arisen throughout the land in all courts of setting aside verdicts of juries by judicial mandate, on any one of several grounds, the principal one being that the jury simply erred and that the evidence didn't justify the verdict returned. Others are that errors of law were permitted in the trial that would have prejudicial effect upon members of the jury.

The national supreme court, in setting up the new rule for the guidance of federal trial courts, asserts that the right of trial by jury is constitutionally

guaranteed and may not be abridged by any act of legislature or court. The rule further is established that whatever error may appear to the court to have been committed by the jury in weighing the value of testimony and the burden of proof is none of the court's affair, and that the judge must render judgment according to the verdict regardless of any personal ideas of the rightness of the verdict he may entertain.

Frequently in practice courts have rendered judgment squarely contrary to the verdict of the jury on the ground that the court erred in some matter of law. The supreme court asserts that such procedure merely denies jury trial, in effect, and sets aside the constitution. When such errors of law occur there remains to the litigant the right of jury trial, and all the court may do is to order a retrial.

The practice of rendering judgments not in keeping with verdicts rendered by trial juries the supreme court defines as an usurpation of powers not granted to the judiciary, and in effect a destruction of the very foundation of American courts, the trial by jury.

WOODBURN NOTES

Woodburn, Aug. 4.—(Special.)—Mrs. O. P. Higginbotham, of Aurora, was a Woodburn visitor Thursday.

Miss Clara Jones, of Yacolt, Wash., is the guest of her sister, Mrs. B. R. Reed.

Miss Rhoda Griffith, who has been clerking at Roseburg, is home spending her vacation with her mother at West Woodburn.

Mrs. L. Misenzahl left Friday for Newport, where she is expecting to stay for about a week.

Miss Rhoda Muir, who was visiting Miss White at Wilhoit, returned on Thursday.

Miss Howe, daughter of Mrs. A. L. Howe, who is conducting the Seven Day Adventist meeting here, is the guest of Miss Lettie Haverly.

Mrs. Sadie Dimick is in Aurora, staying with her mother, who is very ill.

Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Kamberger were the week-end guests of Mrs. Kamberger's mother, Mrs. H. Layman.

Mrs. S. T. Johnson and son, Dale, and Mr. and Mrs. Wagonblast, are spending a few weeks at Rockaway Beach.

J. S. Ahlm and family started Monday for their future home in Fresno, Cal.

Edgar and Walter Crosby returned after spending a week at Astoria and Seaside.

Mr. and Mrs. Jacobs, of Thays, Mo., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Fitzpatrick this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Claude Dunn, of Portland, were in Woodburn Thursday to attend the funeral of Mrs. Dunn's sister, Mrs. Fred Engle.

Miss Cecelia Scharback, of San Francisco, is the guest of her sister, Mrs. Wm. Miller.

Tom Kerr and sons, of St. Paul, were in Woodburn Thursday.

The funeral services of Mrs. Fred Engle, who was shot by her husband, July 30, at Salem, was held at the Armory August 1. The body was interred in the Belle Park cemetery.

E. P. Morecum was in Salem Tuesday on legal business.

George Mays, of Mt. Angel, was transacting business in Woodburn Wednesday.

Mrs. Jack Barkman, of Donald, is in town visiting her mother, Mrs. Fellers.

THE ROUND-UP.

The Corvallis canery offers 10 cents per hour, or 12½ cents per box to snip beans, and wants 200 of them. The wages will hardly cause an over-rush of applicants for the job.

William T. Winkler, operator of a sawmill near Summit, Benton county, fell on the saw Friday, and was killed almost instantly.

Viola Lallin, aged 16, died at her home in Coos county last Thursday. Her death was due to eating overripe peaches.

The P. E. & E. road connecting Molalla and Portland will be completed inside of two weeks, there being only about 3000 feet of grade unfinished. Molalla will celebrate the occasion.

An army of 400 Moose feasted on 8000 crawfish at Hillsboro, and the report of the occasion says, there wasn't crawfish enough left to make a lunch counter salad.

Grants Pass has commenced work on her railroad to the coast, and is moving the dirt at a lively rate.

Albany has had a small mad-dog scare, two of the three dogs have been kept up and show no signs of hydrophobia, while the third of the three suspects was killed, and it is now thought it was suffering from poison.

L. G. Myers, a rancher living near Sunnyside, eight miles from Oregon City, Friday decided it was time to settle a dispute with a neighbor, so he laid in ambush by the side of the road and fired two shots at him, missing both times. A man named Bowerman came along, and Myers, mistaking him

for the other fellow's son-in-law, tried to shoot him, but was overpowered and disarmed. He is under arrest at Oregon City.

The recall of Sheriff Word, of Multnomah is being agitated in Portland.

Mrs. Susan Cornie Stearns McDaffer, aged 87, died at Portland Saturday, as a result of an accident recently, in which one of her hips was broken. She was a pioneer of 1853.

Senator Lane is advocating a change in the law permitting to make denatured alcohol for fuel.

Ronald Gressens, a Portland baby, three and a half years old, swallowed a quarter, or tried to, Saturday, that stuck in his throat, and an operation was necessary to remove it.

Mayor Albee had 2840 visitors during the month of July, or an average of almost 106 a day. Of these only 1400 had a chance to really "chin" the mayor.

Seaside had among its other attractions Saturday a dead whale, that drifted in close enough for a good view. It had been killed near Tillamook head.

Marshfield is busy just now stamping out a small epidemic of smallpox, that started apparently among some half-breed families at Pory Inlet about six weeks ago.

SPORTS

NEW WISCONSIN FIGHT LAW IS NOW EFFECTIVE

Three Commissioners Are Employed to Enforce Law and Frawley Act of New York Copied.

LICENSE FEE OF \$3000 IS ASKED FROM CLUBS.

Bouts Are to Be Limited to Ten Rounds and Fighters Must Be Examined by Physicians.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 5.—Wisconsin today takes her place as a "fight state." The new law legalizing boxing under the supervision of three commissioners who are empowered to enforce the new law, goes into effect today.

The new law follows closely the provisions of the Frawley law in New York. Heavy penalties are provided for infractions of any section of the law. Some of the provisions of the new statute provide for:

A commission of three members, two to be appointed by the governor, and these two to appoint a "secretary" who will be a member of the commission.

A license fee of \$3000 for all boxing clubs.

Each club must employ a licensed referee.

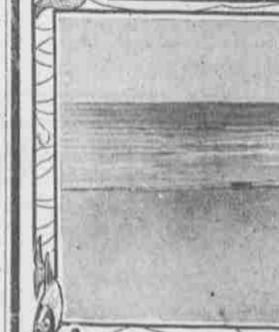
The building in which the fights take place must be leased for at least one year.

All bouts are limited to ten rounds. Five ounces is the minimum weight of the gloves used.

All fighters must be at least 18 years of age.

Fighters must be examined by a physician and the referee before all bouts.

AGATE BEACH



JUST NORTH OF NEWPORT, AT THE LIGHT HOUSE. Situated where the ocean, mountain and forest come together, where a cape extends to the ocean over a mile, with Boulevards, Streets, Sidewalks, Water System, Electric Lights, Telephones, Postoffice, General Stores, Daily Mail. Auto service to and from Newport, surf bathing, excellent beach, protected from west winds, boarding houses and a 62-room modern hotel. all to be found at the Cape. General agents: KNAPP & MACKAY, 213 Board of Trade Bldg Portland, Ore. Agent on Ground at AGATE BEACH. Local Agents: E. HOFER & SONS, 211 Masonic Temple, Salem, Ore.

Woman's Sphere

Is the Whole Vast Range of the Business World and the Realm of the Household.

A MOST every line of human activity is open to the trained, intelligent woman or miss who has had sufficient experience to fit her for a skilled task or the responsibilities in business life, or the duties of home employment. The apprentice as well will find chances a-plenty for acquiring knowledge of some particular line of work that is especially to her liking and may speedily rise to a better position and increased earning power.

There's a quick and inexpensive message to women in every walk of life—a way to summon workers to office, factory, mill or home. Send for them through the Capital Journal Want Columns.

Hundreds of women read the Help Wanted Female Classified Advertisements every day. Bright, skilled women who are capable of performing every task in business or home work—all may be summoned through the Capital Journal Want Columns.

Phone 82

In case of accident the physician and referee will be held accountable.

National League.	W.	L.	PC.
New York	58	29	701
Philadelphia	58	35	624
Chicago	51	48	515
Pittsburg	49	47	510
Brooklyn	43	50	462
Boston	41	55	427
Cincinnati	40	62	392
St. Louis	38	62	380

American League.

Philadelphia	69	03	697
Cleveland	63	39	618
Washington	56	43	580
Chicago	53	51	510
Boston	46	51	474
Detroit	42	61	408
St. Louis	41	54	390
New York	32	63	337

WISCONSIN GOLF TITLE.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 5.—With a record list of entries, the Wisconsin state golf championships started today on the Kenosha Country Club links. The contests are being held under the supervision of the Wisconsin Golf Association.

FOR MAINE TENNIS TITLE

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.] Bar Harbor, Me., Aug. 4.—Scores of members of the society in attendance, play for the Maine tennis championships began today at the courts of the Bar Harbor Tennis Club.

American League.

New York	69	03	697
Detroit	63	39	618
Fisher and Sweesey, Willett and McKee.			
Washington			
Chicago			
Engle, Hughes and Alismasell, Ciette and Schall.			
St. Louis			
Philadelphia			
Donk, Harmon and Winger and Kliffer.			
Cincinnati			
Boston			
Ames, Johnson and Klippel, Noyes and Riden.			