

COUNTLESS MILLIONS COULD BE SAVED

Municipally Owned Markets Would Be Great Thing for America, Says Denver Man.

HE INTENDS TO ESTABLISH SERIES OF MARKETS SOON

Is Unnecessary to Have Middlemen, Except in Some Few Instances of Business.

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]

Denver, June 16.—Countless millions of dollars would be saved to the housewives of America if municipal governments throughout the United States instituted a system of municipally owned neighborhood markets similar to that which Denver will establish this summer, according to Dr. James M. Perkins, new commissioner of social welfare, and in charge of city markets. Through the establishment of the markets, Dr. Perkins says the high cost of living will be cut 20 per cent and the "yoke of the middleman" will be thrown off completely. In a statement made to the United Press today Dr. Perkins explains the plan which is expected to save Denver housewives from \$1,500,000 to \$3,000,000 annually. He believes the story of what Denver is about to do for its housewives is of deepest interest to every housewife in the United States. Dr. Perkins says:

"Denver needs a series of municipal markets to reduce the high cost of living. Denver will have these markets this summer and Denver housewives are certain to find in them great relief from the oppression of the middleman. In Los Angeles, the success of city owned markets was immediate. Denver, profiting by the example of Los Angeles, will throw off the bondage of the middleman.

"To accomplish this I intend to establish five branch markets patterned after the large central market already owned and conducted by the city. This central market was established years ago. It has proven a big success. But the city has grown greatly since this central market was started and branch markets in the residential sections of the city and in the suburbs are a real necessity.

"The two fold problem of every housewife from California to Connecticut and from Montana to Mississippi is how to get fresh vegetables at less cost. The community market will make this possible. I know this from personal observation and experience.

"When I lived in South Denver some member of my household made a three-mile trip three times a week to the downtown market to evade the middleman and buy the fresh vegetables direct from the man who grew them. After I made the trip several times I realized the great advantage in getting vegetables, fruit, produce and poultry before it had undergone the refrigerating process of the wholesale house. Hundreds of people go just as far or farther. If hundreds do this, it will pay to establish such markets where all can trade within reasonable distance from their homes.

"Of course, the middleman is a necessity in certain instances, but not where truck gardeners are in a position and willing to drive to town and deal direct with the people. The opportunity to buy direct from the producer would be welcomed by every family if it were not for distances from their homes to the markets. I will advocate the purchase of five city blocks for the establishment of a market in the north, east, south and west sections of the city and one in the suburbs.

"Every one of the hundred or more stalls in the present market is rented for a small fee that defrays the upkeep. This small fee permits the producer to sell at a price low enough to save every customer from twenty to forty per cent. The cost of the erection of these stalls to the city will be a mere trifle compared to the great good that will be derived by the majority.

"Another great advantage will be that such a system of markets where producer sells direct to the buyer, will keep the very stuffing out of the food trust. Instances of fruit and vegetables spoiling because commission men refused to overlook the market by selling at lower prices are known in every city.

"I have interviewed innumerable produce farmers as to their opinion of the plan and not one but who has praised it highly and promised to engage a stall. All declare the middleman is as much an enemy of the farmer as he is the enemy of the buying public.

"Now to measure the saving such markets will be to the householder in dollars and cents. At a very low estimate, 30,000 housewives will trade at the municipal neighborhood markets. Every one of these housewives will be able to save at the very least, one dollar every week—which means a total of \$300,000 saved each week, or \$1,500,000 saved to 30,000 housewives in one year's time. This is a very conservative estimate. The figure might be



Georgia Jubilee Singers

THE GEORGIA JUBILEE SINGERS.

Many people insist there is no music quite so good as that of colored singers. "There is the laughter of the cotton field mingled with the tears of slavery, in their songs." The company selected for our Chautauqua has a re-

run up to \$3,000,000 saved every year and not be too high."

What Is Education?

Question arises: What is an education? Time was when it was the three R's—reading and 'riting and 'rithmetic—but now it seems to be swimming. A Columbia student who ranked high in calculus and Sanskrit, not to mention analytical chemistry and ethics, was denied a degree because he could not swim. Columbia university covers many squares of Morningside Heights and is pointed to with pride as a seat of learning, but Felix Metzger Rosenstock could not graduate because he cannot swim. A Columbia degree postulates the ability to swim, say the learned professors in explanation, and without having demonstrated his ability to the department of physical instruction, a candidate can no more win a sheepskin than if he were deficient in English or algebra. Rosenstock postponed his swimming test throughout the year, and finally he brought to the physical instructor a certificate from a highly reputable physician, explaining that Rosenstock was suffering from coronarismabumeta and that even to go near the water would aggravate the ailment. Dr. Meyhan, of Columbia, who perhaps may have a swimming degree, did not know what coronarismabumeta meant, and he was unable to find it in any kind of a dictionary, but with the aid of a Latin lexicon, he found its derivation, viz: Coro, skin; aserinus, of a goose; ab, from; metu, fear. Therefore it was obvious that Rosenstock had goose-flesh from fear. Question was whether it was a skin disease or just plain fear of water? Columbia could not answer the technical question but anyway Rosenstock was denied his degree.

ANSWER THE CALL

Salem People Have Found That This Is Necessary.

A cold, a strain, a sudden wrench, a little cause may hurt the kidneys. Spells of headache often follow. Or some irregularity of the urine. A splendid remedy for such attacks, a medicine that has satisfied thousands.

In Don's Kidney Pills, special kidney remedy.

Many Salem people rely on it. Here is Salem proof. W. C. Johnston, gardener, 1021 Mill street, Salem, Oregon, says: "After several remedies had failed to help me, I used Don's Kidney Pills and got relief from kidney and bladder trouble. I still use Don's Kidney Pills once in a while when a cold settles in my back and kidneys and the kidney secretions become disordered. I always get quick relief. You may continue publishing the testimonial I have given before."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States. Remember the name—Don's—and take no other.

It is true that women more frequently suffer from kidney trouble than men. It is also true they suffer more intensely, owing to their more sensitive organism. Katherine L. Norton, New Bedford, Mass., says: "I had a terrible pain across my back, with a burning and scalding feeling. I took Foley Kidney Pills as advised, with results certain and sure. The pain and burning feeling left me, I felt toned up and invigorated. I am glad to recommend Foley Kidney Pills." They are tonic in action, quick in results. Dr. Stone's Drug Store.

Each individual is the center of the universe; this is probably true of bugs as well as biologists.

Each age of our lives has its joys. Old people should be happy, and they will be if Chamberlain's Tablets are taken to strengthen the digestion and keep the bowels regular. These tablets are mild and gentle in their action and especially suitable for people of middle age and older. For sale by all dealers.

pertoire of over 300 songs, including solos, quartets, old plantation songs, negro melodies and a variety of old-fashioned jubilee songs. Another advantage is that you will meet all your friends on the grounds that day, for 'we who' is all genuine to heah dese cullud folks sing."

WHAT TO DO IN CASE OF WATERMELON WILT

The breeding of resistant strains of watermelons and extreme care to prevent watermelon wilt from spreading to new fields are practically the only things that can be done in case ground is infected with this fungus growth, according to the opinion of F. D. Bailey of the crop pest force of the Oregon Agricultural college.

The characteristic symptom is the wilting and drooping of the foliage, which comes suddenly and the plant dies shortly after. The fungus is capable of living in the soil for several years and attacking any plants that are put into that ground. It is frequently spread to new fields through the application of manure containing diseased plants from the compost heap, or, it is thought, the excreta of cattle that have pastured on wilted vines.

"In the first place, every precaution should be taken to keep the disease from spreading to new fields," said Mr. Bailey. "Tools used in a field where the disease is found should be cleaned and sterilized before using them in ground free from the trouble. Do not drive or walk directly from the one to the other, or allow soil to be transferred, as it might be where irrigation is practiced. Keep the compost heap free from the fungus. When the disease appears in a patch, the plants affected should be removed and burned as soon as discovered."

"In districts where this wilt is already widespread and the future cultivation of melons is desirable, the only course is to secure a resistant strain by breeding and selection. Work is in progress toward this end at one place in the Willamette Valley. The experimental work consists in crossing the watermelon with the citrus, which is more hardy and resistant to the wilt. By following the breeding with careful selection a resistant melon having good flavor and shipping qualities can be developed."

SHE SHOWS EVILS OF USING BABY PACIFIERS

"I wish that I might say something to arouse mothers to a realization of the wrong and harm done to a child by the use of the baby pacifier," says Mrs. Alice Marks Dolman, instructor in home nursing and dietetics at the Irongun Agricultural college.

"By the continued sucking of a pacifier, or of the thumb for that matter, the soft bones of the mouth are pushed out of shape, causing oftentimes a protruding upper jaw and a misshapen mouth. But the real harm comes from a narrowing of the air passages of the nose which, in turn, causes mouth breathing. A mouth-breather is at all times more susceptible to colds than one who breathes through the nose. "I once saw two women standing on the street corner visiting with each other. One had a small child in a go-cart. The child commenced to cry and the first thing that the mother did was to dig around in a bag, which from the looks of it contained the child's soiled napkins, and brought up a rubber pacifier which she immediately shoved into the child's mouth.

"The child spit it out and it rolled on the dirty sidewalk. The mother picked it up, gave it a swipe across her dress, and put it into the child's mouth, and the child again spit it out. This happened the third time. The last time was followed by a vigorous shaking of the child and a cuff up on the ear.

"It is needless to say that the child had the sympathy of the lookers-on, and I could not help wondering why a woman like that should have the privilege of a child entrusted to her care. It is nothing short of a criminal act to cuff a child upon the head or ears. Many cases of absolute deafness are caused in this way because of the breaking of the delicate apparatus of the ears."

Wise men do as they please their wives.

SPORTS

SALEM IS DEFEATED BY NARROW MARGIN

McMinnville Calls Northwestern League Pitcher to Win From Senators.

DETAILS OF BIG CONTEST

Stronger Catcher Would Have Helped and Bonehead Decision of Umpire Cost Score.

With the aid of Stanley, a Northwestern League pitcher, who twirled under the name of Leonard, McMinnville yesterday won from the Salem Senators, at McMinnville, by a score of 3 to 1. McMinnville earned but one run. One of the runs credited to them was the result of a bonehead decision by Umpire Depew, who failed to see that Pembroke was caught off a base, and the other came when Ganong, Salem's catcher, failed to stop a ball. Ganong was far from a success as a catcher, and spoiled much of the work of Baker, who was in fine form. The score should have been a tie in the ninth inning, when the Salem boys were just getting next to Stanley's puzzlers.

A great crowd of fans went on the special train. A return game will be played here in July. Salem made its score in the ninth inning, after Parvis and Humphries were out. Hargis got a hit and made two bases. McKee singled and made second on the throw-in, and Hargis scored. Hoffer struck out.

Two Scores in Fourth. McMinnville got two scores in the fourth inning. Delashmut walked and stole second. Nelson got on with a hit and scored. Delashmut. He got third on Courtney's put-out, and scored on a passed ball. Bangard struck out, and Edward got on on a passed ball, but was caught on a play from Ganong to McKee. Another score was made by McMinnville in the fifth inning. Pembroke singled and stole second. Leonard struck out. Adams doubled and scored Pembroke. Bishop flew out and Delashmut struck out.

Maxon distinguished himself in the sixth by garnering a high fly that threatened to go over the fence.

Score summary table showing runs, hits, and errors for Salem and McMinnville.

Individual player statistics table for Salem and McMinnville.

Summary table of game statistics including earned runs, hits, and errors.

Earned runs, Salem 1; McMinnville 1; two-base hits, Hargis, McKee, Adams; first on balls, off Baker 3; struck out by Baker 3; by Leonard (Stanley) 17; left on bases, Salem 4, McMinnville 8; double plays, Stanley to Nelson; passed balls, Ganong 2; first on errors, Salem 2; umpires, Depew and Ray Baker.

Pacific Coast League and National League standings table.

Advertisement for Arrow Collar, featuring a logo and text: 'A New Lightweight, Deep Pointed Arrow Collar'.

JOLTS

Joe Mandot is resting up at Santa Monica, Cal., and will not box again for at least six months.

The Leland Stanford, Jr., University seems to get along well with the Japs in the series of ball games being played in Japan. The Keio University won Sunday's game by a score of 5 to 1. The Californians evidently think that, while Japs are not good enough to own land or associate with in the United States, it is all right to place them on an equal footing in sports.

The Federal League has complained to the interstate commerce commission that the Western Union has declined to give it the usual baseball ticker service.

Standings table for Pacific Coast League and American League.

MEETING OF FRIENDS IS ON IN NEWBERG

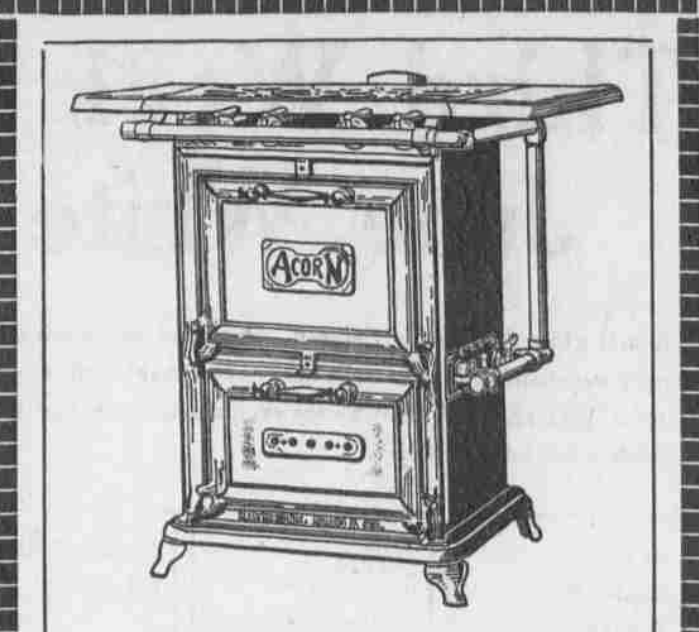
Salem Man, Superintendent of Evangelistic and Church Extensions, Gives Good Report.

Newberg, Or., June 16.—The annual meeting of Oregon Yearly Meeting of Friends is in session here, the sessions to continue till Tuesday afternoon of this week. There is a large attendance, especially from Portland and Salem, as well as from many other points in Oregon, Washington and Idaho. In addition to the members of this yearly meeting, there are a number of distinguished visitors from other states and from across the water, including Harry R. Keates, of Des Moines, Iowa, chairman of the evangelistic and church extension board of the Five Years Meeting of Friends in America; Robert E. Pretlow, of Seattle, Wash., pastor of the Memorial Friends church and a member of the Five Years Meeting Educational board; Amos M. Kenworthy, one of the best known of the aged ministers of the Friends' church, from Whittier, Cal.; Arthur B. Chilson, superintendent of the Friends African Industrial Mission in British West Africa, Oregon Yearly Meeting's special field; L. Hollingsworth Wood and Carolyn M. Wood, of Mt. Kisco, N. Y., both prominent in many lines of church and philanthropic activity in the east and south; Morris Rowntree, of Leeds, Eng., a leader in the Young Friends Movement in the mother country, and others.

The sessions of last week were occupied with the subject of peace and arbitration, in which Friends have always been deeply interested and in which they were the pioneers, and with the subject of good literature yesterday afternoon. John F. Hanson, of Portland, gave the annual peace report, and followed it with an able address in the interests of international amity and justice. Matilda Haworth was in charge of the good literature work, and addresses were given by Robert E. Pretlow, of Seattle, and by George P. Bonds and Evangeline Maftin, of Newberg.

In the meeting on ministry and oversight this morning, the spiritual condition of the yearly meeting was considered and the work of the ministry for the past year. This in connection with the report of H. Elmer Pemberton, of Salem, yearly meeting superintendent of evangelistic and church extension work of the yearly meeting, have had a large place in the attention of the delegates. There has been much evangelistic activity among the ministers of the yearly meeting, and hundreds have professed definite blessing. Three new meeting houses have been erected during the year, one at West Piedmont, Portland, one at Sherwood, and one at South Salem. Other houses have been repaired or remodeled at considerable expense.

In response to a statement of the needs of the field, as shown in reports from Lewis Russell of Quilcene, Wash., John Riley, of Boise, Idaho; William Camms of Adler, Oregon; Harry Hays, of Greenleaf, Idaho, and others, and an appeal made by Charles O. Whitley, of Newberg, chairman of the board, the meeting raised over \$1000 for the gen-



This Acorn Range was won by ALBERT STEWARD

236 18th Street

SALEM GAS WORKS

PHONE 85

With a guess of 21,840 acorns. There were 21,820 acorns in the pile.

eral work of the committee, about double the usual offering taken for this purpose. This is in addition to the yearly meeting appropriation for this purpose, and the local expenditures. John F. Hanson, of Portland, expressed a "concern" as the Friends call it, to make a trip to Sweden and Denmark in the interests of Christianity and Quakerism. The yearly meeting was united with him in that "concern" and he was liberated for that service, and the yearly meeting will bear the expense of the trip. He expects to leave early in 1914. This is the third trip he has made to bear the Quaker message to the Scandinavians. The last visit of the sort was made by him ten years ago.

Most Children Have Worms.

Many mothers think their children are suffering from indigestion, headache, nervousness, weakness, constipation, when they are victims of that most common of all children's ailments—worms. Peevish, ill-tempered, fretful children, who toss and grind their teeth, with bad breath and colicky pains, have all the symptoms of having worms and should be given Kickapoo Worm Killer, a pleasant candy lozenge, which expels worms, regulates the bowels, tones up the system, and makes children well and happy. Kickapoo Worm Killer is guaranteed. All druggists or by mail. Price 25c. Kickapoo Indian Medicine Co., Philadelphia and St. Louis, J. C. Perry.

People are always accusing an "old-timer" of remembering things that never occurred.

No Substitute could Do This.

No inferior substitute, but only the genuine Foley Kidney Pills could have rid J. P. Wallie, Bartlett, Nebraska, of his kidney trouble. He says: "I was bothered with backache and the pain would run up to the back of my head, and I had spells of dizziness. I took Foley Kidney Pills and they did the work and I am now entirely rid of kidney trouble. My father-in-law, now past 93 years, has taken them and they have added years to his life."

High living never qualifies one for the higher life.

When your child has whooping cough be careful to keep the cough loose and expectoration easy by giving Chamberlain's Cough Remedy as may be required. This remedy will also liquefy the tough mucus and make it easier to expectorate. It has been used successfully in many epidemics, and is safe and sure. For sale by all dealers.

A sprained ankle may as a rule be cured in from three to four days by applying Chamberlain's Liniment and observing the directions with each bottle. For sale by all dealers.

Piles Cured in 6 to 14 Days. Your druggist will refund money if PAZO OINTMENT fails to cure any case of Itching, Blind, Bleeding or Protruding Piles in 6 to 14 days. 50c

To Cure a Cold in One Day. Take LAXATIVE BROMO Quinine Tablets. Druggists refund money if fails to cure. E. W. GROVE'S Signature is on each box. 25c.

To the People of Salem. We wish to again call your attention to the fact that we are sole agents in this city for Meritol Pile Remedy. Our success with this remedy has far exceeded our most sanguine expectations. Therefore, we are pleased to recommend and guarantee every package of Meritol Pile Remedy. Capital Drug Store.

Journal Want Ads Bring Results.

It is now well known that not more than one case of rheumatism in ten requires any internal treatment whatever. All that is needed is a free application of Chamberlain's Liniment and massaging the parts at each application. Try it and see how quickly it will relieve the pain and soreness. Sold by all dealers.

Advertisement for CHICHESTER'S PILLS, featuring a portrait of a woman and text: 'NEVER KNOWS TO FAIL'.

Advertisement for 'No One Takes The Capital Journal' with text: 'Except those who want to read it—that's why a Capital Journal ad. is a pulling ad.'

Advertisement for MADAME DEAN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS, featuring a portrait of a woman and text: 'NEVER KNOWS TO FAIL'.

Advertisement for GOLD DUST FLOUR, Made by the SYDNEY POWELL COMPANY, Sydney, Oregon. Made for Family Use.

Advertisement for Great Chinese Doctor L. M. Hum, Preparing medicines which will cure all known diseases. He makes a specialty of asthma, lung, throat, stomach, liver, kidney, rheumatism, debility and hernia troubles, smallpox epidemic, lost manhood female weakness, paralysis, boils and bruises of all kinds.