## DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL, SALEM, OREGON, WEDNESDAY, FEBRUARY 7, 1012.

For 30 Years

apon our roads in the past has been niostly wasted. A more false, leading and unjust statement could not well be expressed; and mls D expressed; and holding such an anyone honestly opinion is totally ignorant of condi-Diseases of Mucous Membranes

lons under which road supervisor have labored; and have never been in close personal contact with then in such work. People should learn

were made so disagreeable and ver atious, the pay so meager and the condemnation so bitter and unjust, that they were forced most un-willingly to accept the position through a system of fines? It is

only the country people that have been called upon to fill such disa-greeable positions; and now when it 1911. For Roadwork, For Bridges, is proposed to put rondwork in the 1906. .....\$ 16,137.51 class of paying jobs, the farmer must he kicked out, and the city pol-1007. 26,998,00 1508. 54,624.27 iticians in official capacities must 1909. 40,033,16 take his place. 1910. 55,826,56 No one can build good permanent roads without adequate means for such purpose; so let us investigate To Nov. 7-1911..... 55,786.08

Total 6 yrs. \$249,205.58 Annual aver.\$41,534.26 into the means that has been at the disposal of our road supervisors and county courts, and also the results

I have been informed by County that have been accomplished. I will Judge Coad that there are over 1500 write about the road affairs of Poll miles of roads in the county; about county, giving the amount of road tax 325 miles of which are the main traveled roads leading into the trade levied, the expenditures for roads and bridges and a part of the results for the past six years. From the county of Dallas, Independence centers Monmouth, Falls City, Perrydale, Me-Coy, Ballston and other places. records I find that the following amounts were levied and collected Taking the total road mileage of the county as a basis, we find that

for road purposes during the past six years: sessment. Taxes available during 1905 1906 \$ 10,08 1906

1907

1908

the road expenditures amount to tess than \$28; and the bridge expendi-tures about \$4 per mile, annually, for such period. Previous to that time the expenditures were much less, as may readily be seen from the amount expended in 1906, which was less than \$11 per mile upon our 1907.....\$ 13,108 1908...... 18,915 1909..... 30,223 1910..... 41,560 present road mileage. 1911..... 63,85

Total road tax for 6 yrs. \$177,842 cost road builders accomplish with This does not include the poll \$11 to \$37 per mile, annual expendi taxes collected during such period, tures? I will give the actual expendi-

(To be continued.)

## HIGH COST OF LIVING AND ITS REMEDY

Writing for the Yearbook of the taining these facts, found himself epartment of agriculture in 1910, G. growing enthusiastic. He wrote: farold Powell, then pomologist and "I thank you most heartily for acting chief, bureau of plant indus- sending me this most remarkable try, said:

"The handling and marketing of manager to the stockholders of the crops through co-operative associa-i is tions is more highly developed in It fruit growing than in any other agri-ner. cultural industry in America." California Fruit Growers' Exchange. There ought to be enough inspira-tion in the work of this association. New York importers now combined as shown in this document, to lead with a small group in Italy to break as shown in this document, to lead

cultural industry in America." The department of agriculture set the seal of its approval on this dic-tum by publishing it in its year book. It also gave official indorsement to what followed in the text, namely: Nothing could more elimbatically and brazania could be a could more elimbatically and brazania could be a could be a

what followed in the text, namely: "These cooperative organizations are formed to purchase the supplies used in the production and market-ing of the crops, to standardize the harvesting, handling, grading, and of bills have been only about 1-150 harvesting, handling, grading, and ing of the crops, to standardize the harvest in the losses through non-collection harvesting, handling, grading, and of bills have been only about 1-450 American people. For the first time an organized foreign flag.

"One most impressive fact 1s that f the members as a unit under whater system of marketing is adopted, for six or seven cents per box you attempt to corruptly shape legisla-prevent disastrous competition by can pay all the expense of marketing, tion in the United States. What the ver system of marketing is adopted, bringing about an equitable distribu-lion throughout the country and to handle the fruit business in other in the mation which enables you to system-where there is no duty and where them, and weakens their action. Seways collectively rather than individ. atically distribute your car and brok- the retail price is as high as in this rious kidney trouble and even Bright's ually, whenever it can be done more economically and effectively. There are several hundred of these asso-ciations among the fruit growers of

apply department handled 2,500 carloads of shooks, about 250,000 worth the Standard fertilizer, a large quantity of nails Remedy for labels, and minor supplies and it spent with the newspapers of the country for advertising, to promote Experienced pharmacies will tell you lig G is the accepted standard remedy for diseases of num-eress membranes-discharges from the nose, threat and urinary organs. Avaid substitutes, To argue-timent is diragerous, lig G, used everywhere since, 150,000 during the coming year. 180, has proved aste and reliable. Non-personous, antiseptic and tonk in its properties, containing no aliver nitrate, nine miphate, sites, boold, cocains, et any annotic, if may be used full strength with the first, or we ship express prepaid, upon receipt of anilied scaled in plain envelope on request. advantages gained by the Exchange through years of experience for a amall brokerage fee, the latter, however, being about enough to pay for bonuses given to meritorious salespast six years, as taken from the men, a plan which, the manager re-country records and published in the ports, "has so far proved remarka-Dailas Observer of November Tr, biy successful and has been the 1911 cause of more efficient service through a healthy rivalry on the part

of all employes to excel each other in \$ 5,172.50 doing their very best." Considering what these men have 9,082.28 10,019.02 done in the face of great obstacles, is it any wonder that they are proud of their achievements or that they 5,172.00 7,773.50 are prepared to make "the fight of their lives" when they believe that 259,37 an attack is aimed at the structure \$37,478.67 \$ 6,246.45

of citrus fruits in 1911. This fruit was produced by 10,000

The citrus industry supports 150,-000 people who are large consumers

the road expenditures amount to less now eaten by everybody, are selling for \$1.00 a box less than the seed-

Fine, good-keeping California lem-ons are selling for less than imported lemons of four or five years ago. As the California lemon industry developes and the supply increases, the prices will be still lower because cltrus fruits are perishable and must

tion of the benefits of protective tar-iff; it supports 150,000 people; it iff; it supports 150,000 people; it furnises an important article of food for all of the people; it has greatly improved the quality and has reduced the prices that prevailed when

Without California competition the

home prices, California shipped 1,000,000 boxes to the East and com-

pelled a reduction of \$3 a box he-tween June and August.

California prices would have soared

to \$10 or \$12.50 a box, as did occur

The average wholsesale price of

gust, 1911, was \$2.60 per box, or less than 10 cents per dozen. The aver-

age wholesale price during August.

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H. ROBERTS,

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Italian lemons in

ciples.

Without this contribution from

foreign trust has had the audacity to

Every story is supposed to convey a moral; either expressed or im-plied. The moral hereof should be obvious. The producers must stand together and make the middlemen their agents rather than their mas

How Cold Affects the Eldneys. Avoid taking cold if your kidneys

complete control of the eastern mar-ket, was \$3.67 per box. Moral.

25 and 50-cent bottles for sale by all dealers.

Popula

PRICES

S

PAGE THREP

We have just received

from our Mr. Shipley.

who is now in the New

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ment of new Spring

Waists in Linen and

Madras. These include

soft collars and cuffs,

tailored, embroidered

and lingerie styles.

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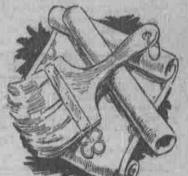
Between State and Court.

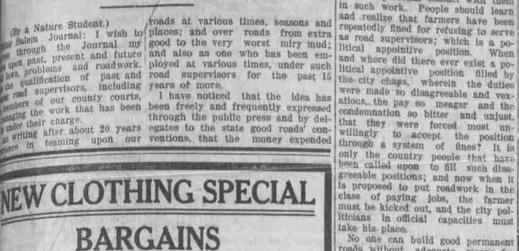
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Socks, Underwear, Garters, Neckwear,

BLIC ROAD PROBLEMS

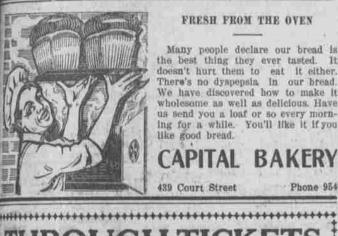
AND ROAD GONSTRU

Gloves, Suspenders, Shoes, Overshirts,

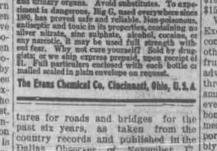
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so laboriously built up? Suppose, for a moment, we look at a statement which has recently been put out re-garding them and their business: California shipped 18,000,000 boxes

of the products of other states. Fine California seedless navels,

lings formerly imported.

As the cost of production consists largely of labor, the California ci-trus industry could not have developed without a tariff duty to equal-ize the cost of labor in this country and abroad This industry is the best illustra-

sending me this most remarkable the consumer was furnished with im-document—the report of the general ported fruit alone.



We sell fickets through to Seattle, Tacoma, Vancouver, B. C., pokane, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Chleago, Denver, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis and other points.

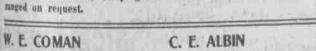


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the Western states and a number a moderate price. I wish the people consumer would pay a higher price any case of kidney or bladder trouble not beyond the reach of medicine. No medicine that are successful among the fruit of the entire country could grapp the for a porer quality of fruit.

along the Atlantic Coast." This author was well aware of the difficulty of effecting such organiza- port.

tions among farmers, but he was em-"The members of your organizaphatic in his declaration of the benetion have every good reason to feel grateful that they have had a loss of less than \$1 in \$10,000, thus givfits accruing from them, "No other agency," said he, "is so powerful in bringing about better farming better ing them almost perfect assurance methods of handling the industry, a for payment of their products, as comgreater prosperity, and a better con pared with the anxious waiting for each year before California had r returns, and too often loss through sufficient crop to compete, and the inefficiency and dishonesty under the importers would have wrung millions munity than a group of farmers who are successfully organized to protect ordinary plan of shipping to un- of dollars from the suffering public. and develop their agricultural intertnown commission merchants at a ests.'

distance."

that

So valuable and interesting are the emarks of this authority on the ef-The expense of marketing fruit under this plan has been about 6 ½ cents a box. It is said that 150,000 persons depend on this industry for fects and principles of cooperation anyone interested is recommended to get from the departmen of agriculture the leaflet republished from the Yearbook for 1910, and desa living, in whole or in part, and the 1334,000,000 returns from the season' ignated as "Y, B. Separate 546.' sales, divided among this number would be about \$230 ech. It is not intended that the reader should think Perhaps It was strange that Mt Powell should find himself engaged,

The re-

GASTORIA

government official in acknowl-

that the 150,000 persons in question late, in the direction of one branch have no other sources of income. of work carried on by such cooper ative societies. He was sent to Flor

One of the important functions of da, California and other state by the the Exchange is the selling of sup-plies to members. An orange wraplepartment of agriculture to solve ertain problems related to the ship per is a small bit of tissue ment and cold storage of fruit. Through the work he inaugurated and yet it took 150 carloads of this paper to meet the needs of the Ex and carried on, the fruit growers have been saving millions of dollars. They felt that his talents could well change for wrapping oranges. Th

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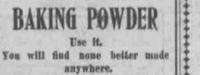
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