

## IS TRAINED FOR POLITICAL LIFE

Woodrow Wilson Tells How He  
Fitted Himself.

WAS HIS FIRST PREFERENCE.

Studied Law Because It Was the Shortest Path to Public Career, but Quit It, He Says, as He Found He Didn't Know How Then to Be an Honest Lawyer and a Politician.

In an interesting interview with Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey in the May issue of the World's Work Mr. William Bayard Hale quotes the governor as follows:

"How did I happen to enter political life? Why, I suppose I was born a political animal. Always, from the first recollections of my youth up, I have aimed at political life. The reason I studied law was, I suppose, because in the south when I was a boy the law furnished the shortest path to public life. I gave it up because I found I couldn't be an honest lawyer and a politician; at least I didn't know how then to do it. So as the next best thing to living in public life I tried to satisfy my mind by studying it. I took a new start and went back to school, Johns Hopkins, where I tried to learn something about the facts—the facts, mind you, of government. From the start my interest has been in things as they are rather than in a theoretical analysis of them. In my thesis I studied the American congress as it is in fact, an organization of committees, somewhat as Bagehot had studied the English constitution as it was and as it actually worked rather than as its theory fictitiously made it. So, you see, I was always a practical politician."

"So that your occupancy of this comfortable swivel chair is really a fulfillment of your original youthful ambition?"

"Not of that so much as the fulfillment of my whole life, I suppose. When they came to me and said, 'You have been talking public questions and urging your young men to go out and take their part in politics; now it's time for you to take your own turn,' what could I say except: 'I'm glad of the chance. If the people want me to I will.'"

"Besides, to speak the truth, I was only asked to do in a bigger field what I had been doing at Princeton for ten years. I have been fighting privilege at Princeton, just as I am fighting it here now, only there I had to fight in the dark. My most trusted friends told me I mustn't drag the fight out into the light before the big jury, and so I didn't. Here I can fight the same fight before the eyes of all men. It's fun to be out in the air and the sunlight."

**Corporations as Joy Riders.**

Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey is not only a forceful and convincing public speaker, but he frequently uses comparisons and anecdotes of a decidedly original and often distinctly humorous nature. In a recent address the governor aptly illustrated the difference between "good" corporations and "bad" corporations, as follows:

"I have no objection to the ordinary automobile properly handled by a man of conscience who is also a gentleman. Many of the people I see handling automobiles handle them as if they had neither conscience nor manners. I have no objections to the size and beauty and power of the automobile. I am interested, however, in the size and conscience of the men who handle them, and what I object to is that some of these corporation men are taking joy rides in their corporations."

"You know what men do when they take a joy ride. They sometimes have the time of their lives and sometimes, fortunately, the last time of their lives. Now these wretched things are taking joy rides in which they don't kill the people that are riding in them, but they kill the people they run over."

**Our Great National Change.**

Every thinking man recognizes the fact that conditions of life in the United States have altered materially within the memory of men still young. But not every statesman has been able to express his appreciation of these great changes as clearly and concisely as did Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey in a recent address. Governor Wilson said:

"Now, I take leave to believe there is one singular question that underlies all the other questions that are discussed on the political platform at the present moment. That singular circumstance is that nothing is done in this country as it was done twenty years ago. The old party platforms of twenty years ago read now like documents taken out of a forgotten age. We are in the presence of a new organization of society. We are eagerly bent on fitting that new organization, as we did once fit the old organization, to the happiness and prosperity of the great body of citizens, for we are conscious that that order of society does not fit and provide the convenience or happiness or prosperity of the average man."

**Starts Much Trouble.**

If all people knew that neglect of constipation would result in severe indigestion, yellow jaundice or virulent liver trouble they would soon take Dr. King's New Life Pills, and

## GOV. WILSON SPEAKING.

The Man in Whom Many See a Future President of U. S.



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## GOVERNMENT BY THE PEOPLE.

All Progressive Reforms Have That For Their Object, Says Wilson.

Discussing the progressive movement in politics, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey said recently: "If you will look at the proposed reforms, proposed by men in both parties, meant to serve the country in some special way, you will see that each particular reform has a definite object. For example, the question of the cost of living is a question which touches the great body of the people. It does not touch those exceptional persons whose income is abundant. It touches the whole body of the people. The question of direct primaries touches the accessibility of the offices by the people. It touches the means which they are to exercise to put the sort of men they desire into office. The question of the equalization of taxation means that equality which is justice, that fairness which will see that no man is taxed more than another man or upon a different basis from other men or other corporations. The question of corrupt practices in elections is a question of the attacks which have been made upon the virtue of the people."

"Every direction you turn you will see that what we are striving after is to bring the government back within the touch of the people and to use it in behalf of the people. Upon what sort of occasion, therefore, in what sort of campaign, should a man who remembers the long traditions of American government take greater pleasure and zest than in a campaign which has such objects?"

## THE PROGRESSIVE MOVEMENT.

It Is Pervading the Whole Country, Declares Woodrow Wilson.

How widespread is the progressive movement in American politics was eloquently expressed by Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey in a recent speech. The governor said: "It does not require any great imagination to think that high thoughts and purposes in politics are running subtly through every household and every member of every household in this country. It does not need that you should touch elbows—actually touch elbows—with men in the street and men in the shop in order to know the great issues of human happiness that are involved in a great contest like this, for the question of the tariff is not a mere question of policy. It is a question of the rearrangement of the public interests as you touch every household in this country, and how any man in such circumstances can hold his head up after he has voted for a special interest without a just conception of the common interests I for one cannot comprehend."

"But whether men can comprehend it or not, help it or not, we all know that the 'mills of the gods grind slowly,' and they grind exceedingly fine, and the men who now resist this great impulse of reform, the men who impede this great compulsion of public interest, will be ground so fine in some of these mills of the gods that their very dust will be imperceptible."

I am accused of being a radical. If I seek to go to the root is a radical, a radical I am. After all, everything that flowers in beauty in the air of heaven draws its fairness, its vigor, from its roots. Nothing living can blossom into fruitage unless through nourishing stalks deep planted in the common soil. Up from that soil, up from the silent bosom of the earth, rise the currents of life and energy. Up from the common soil, up from the quiet heart of the people, rise joyously today streams of hope and determination bound to renew the face of the earth in glory.

I tell you the so-called radicalism of our times is simply the effort of nature to release the generous energies of our people. This great American people is at bottom just, virtuous and hopeful. The roots of its being are in the soil of what is lovely, pure and of good report, and the need of the hour is just that radicalism that will clear a way for the realization of the aspirations of a sturdy race. — Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey in a Recent Speech.

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## THE SEASON OPENS WITH GREAT GAME

SALEM WINS FIRST BLOOD OF  
THE SEASON IN A TEN-INNING  
GAME THAT WAS FINE BALL  
FROM START TO FINISH.

In a hard fought, 10-inning contest between evenly matched teams, the Salem team of the Willamette Valley league won the opening game of the season by defeating the Dillworth Derbies of Portland by a score of 5 to 4, before a crowd of 500 enthusiastic spectators, at the new grounds, Twenty-fifth and State streets, yesterday afternoon.

Both pitchers were in fine form and at the end of the ninth inning neither team had anything on the other, the score standing 4 to 4.

The day was an ideal one for baseball and the grounds were in good shape. The Salem Military band rendered excellent music for an hour preceding the game.

At 3:10 Umpire Meehan stepped up before the grandstand and announced the batteries for the opening game. They were: Allegaert and Mose for Salem, and Moreland and Gaines for Portland. Preliminary practice was stopped, the field was cleared and Umpire Meehan, in even tones sang out "Play Ball." Salem's baseball season for 1911 had opened, and under exceptional favorable circumstances.

The first man to the bat was Tauscher for the Derbies. He sent a good luck liner to center and safely made first base. Keys followed with a long one to right field and Tauscher went to second.

In sliding to second within two minutes after the game opened, Tauscher sprained his right ankle, but remained in the game. McKinley and McKen struck out. Yates flew to right, and Yett sent a mild one to short and was out at first. Tauscher, Keys, Gaines and Schockner made the four runs for the Derbies in the first inning and the Portland boys did not score again during the remainder of the game.

First inning for Salem: Colbath flew to right and was out at first; Porterfield and McRay struck out.

Second for Portland: Moreland sent a drive to right and was caught at first; Tauscher struck out; Keys sent a drive to center, made first, but was put out at second.

Second for Salem: Jones sent a two-bagger to right; West followed with another to left. This brought the grandstand to their feet. Humphreys sent a two-bagger to center; Jones and West scoring; Cernik and Mose struck out; Allegaert put a short one to left field and was caught at first.

Third for Portland: Schockner and Gaines struck out; McKinley flew to center, out at first. In this inning Tauscher proved speedy of foot and made a beautiful catch of a fast drive to left, bringing the crowd again to its feet. Neither team scored in the third inning. Umpire Meehan's decision in this inning in calling Porterfield out at first brought some complaint from the crowd.

No score for Portland in the fourth. Fourth for Salem: Allegaert sent a hard drive to left field, Colbath followed with another to left, bringing Allegaert home and causing the crowd to go wild. Porterfield to first and Colbath scored.

No scoring on either side until the last half of the 10th when West sent a hard one to left field and McRay came home, scoring the winning run for the Salem team.

Time of game: One hour and 50 minutes. Umpire, Meehan.

The general opinion was that Umpire Meehan umpired a square and impartial game and proved himself to be wide awake and right on the job at all times.

Manager Arch Jerman of the local team, deserves credit for the good work he accomplished Saturday, after spending all day on the grounds, in getting them into fine shape for the opening game.

The street car company came through in good shape with two big double-deck trailers and an "engine" to handle the crowd. This combination handled the bulk of the crowd in one trip when the game was ended. Calif Bros. team of Portland will play the Salem boys on the new grounds here next Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock. The attendance yesterday, the enthusiasm and interest shown and the quality of baseball are

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sufficient proof of the fact that this season will prove the best in the line of baseball of any this city has ever witnessed. Both teams were evenly matched yesterday and the game was a hummer from start to finish.

Line-up for yesterday's game: Salem: McRay lf, Porterfield 3b, Colbath 1b, Jones c, West rf, Cernik ss, Humphries 2b, Mose c, Allegaert p. Portland: Tauscher lf, Keys 3b, McKen 1b, McKinley c, Schockner rf, Yett ss, Yates 2b, Gaines c, Moreland p.

Score by innings:  
Portland.....4 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 4  
Salem.....0 2 0 2 0 0 0 0 1—5

## WILL FURNISH ALL BUT THE BOY AND THE TOWEL

With the view of giving boys between the ages of 10 and 16 years an opportunity to learn how to swim the local Y. M. C. A. has made arrangements whereby they may avail themselves of a swim in the pool at the Y. M. C. A. building after 4 o'clock on certain week days, and the offer will remain in force until the close of the school year on June 9.

The schedule adopted for the benefit of the schools in the city is as follows:

Tuesday afternoons after 4 o'clock, East school; Wednesday afternoons after the same hour, the Grant school; Thursday afternoons and after the same hour, the Lincoln and Garfield schools and Friday afternoons after 4 o'clock the Park school.

Every boy between the above ages, whether a student of the schools or not is welcome to come and take a swim in the pool and each is requested to bring a towel, but the soap and the water and the swim are absolutely free.

## LACK OF SAND DELAYS WORK ON COMMERCIAL

Contractor Kehrberger stopped work on the South Commercial street pavement Friday on account of high water cutting off the supply of sand for the concrete work. Sand for this work is being taken from a point about six miles below the city where there is a bar of clean sand. The street is being finished with three grades of crushed rock instead of crushed gravel as was used on the west side of the street and all the material being put in is first class. Inspector Welch for the city engineering job seems to be a man for the place. He is young, energetic and attentive to the character of the material and the way it is put together and put down. The street would have been finished by this time if the water had not interfered. "It would seem as though with plenty of unemployed teams there could be five or 10 yards of sand hauled out of the river ahead of the demand of the hour. It is poor facilities for getting material that delay our street work so much," said a Salem contractor, in commenting on this condition today.

If the pestiferous reformers insist upon holding investigations it will scarcely be worth while in the future for an honest man to buy a senatorship.

The gasoline stove, rightfully used produces satisfaction and a refreshing coolness in the ordinarily hot kitchen; carelessly used it produces angles.

## Made Happy

There were several hundred people who enjoyed their trip to

Kingwoyd Park

yesterday and delighted to see the great amount of improvements now going on--

Graded streets, cement walks and curbs, shade trees, beautiful entrance gates, electric light lines, pure well water to be piped all over the tract and the great number of new bungalow's now being built. It cost you nothing to see this beautiful addition, just phone 452 and we will take you in one of our autos.

Capitol Trust Co., Owners.

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## RECORD OF THE WORK OF CONGRESS

[UNITED PRESS LEASED WIRE.]  
Washington, May 22.—The congressional record to date shows the following activities:

The house has met 34 days and has been in session 175 hours and 44 minutes.

The senate has met 19 days, and been in session 46 hours and 41 minutes.

During the last week the senate met four days, and was in session 9 hours and 27 minutes, but failed to agree on the election of a president pro-tem. The finance committee was engaged in reciprocity hearings.

The house met five days last week and was in session 27 hours and 33 minutes. Resolutions approving an investigation of the steel and sugar trusts were adopted. The house also debated upon the constitution for new states.

A rolling stone gets many a blood-stain.

Perhaps a dollar doesn't go far, but it seldom comes back.

## Instead of Liquid Antiseptics « Peroxide

many people are now using

Paxtine Toilet Antiseptic

The new toilet germicide powder to be dissolved in water as needed. For all toilet and hygienic uses it is better and more economical.

To cleanse and whiten the teeth, remove tartar and prevent decay.

To disinfect the mouth, destroy disease germs, and purify the breath.

To keep artificial teeth and bridgework clean, odorless.

To remove nicotine from the teeth and purify the breath after smoking.

To eradicate perspiration and body odors by sponge bathing.

The best antiseptic wash known. Relieves and strengthens tired, weak, inflamed eyes. Heals sore throat, wounds and cuts. 25 and 50 cts. a box, druggists or by mail postpaid. Sample Free.

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Warning to Railroad Men.

E. S. Bacon, 11 East St., Bath, Me., sends out this warning to railroaders: "A conductor on the railroad, my work caused a chronic inflammation of the kidneys and I was miserable and all played out. A friend advised Foley Kidney Pills and from the day I commenced taking them, I began to regain my strength. The inflammation cleared and I am far better than I have been for 20 years. The weakness and dizzy spells are a thing of the past and I highly recommend Foley Kidney Pills."

Red Cross Pharmacy.

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## West Salem Transfer

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West Salem for Dallas, Falls City and Salem.

Leaves Journal office for West Salem at 8:40 a. m., 12 m., 1:16 p. m. and 4:00 p. m. every day except Sunday.

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Calls at hotels on request. Telephone or leave orders at Capital Journal office any day but Sunday. Phone 32.

J. B. Underwood, Mgr.

Balked at Cold Steel.

"I wouldn't let a doctor cut my foot off," said H. D. Ely, Bantam, Ohio, "although a horrible ulcer has been the plague of my life for four years. Instead I used Bucklen's Arnica Salve, and my foot was soon completely cured." Heals burns, boils, sores, bruises, Eczema, Pimples, corns, surest pile cure, 25c at J. C. Perry's.

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# It Will Pay You to Read the Following:

## Some Bargains Offering Now

Good house, six rooms, bath and pantry, lot 75x142; price \$3100; in best residence part of city.

Two houses and one lot, city water and eleven fruit trees, at 1318 North Commercial street; \$1700.

Fine new house, two large lots, house five rooms, with bath, kitchen, closet and wash room besides, stationary wash tubs and toilet; insured for \$1300; wood house and hen house; double construction, hard finish; \$2500.

Fine new house in Bishop's addition, lot worth \$600, house \$1800, commands fine view; \$2400 cash.

Fifteen acres prune and apple orchard, five-room house, one mile from Rosedale, two wells; sold 1000 bushels of apples last year; \$3750.

Trade proposition, three lots and eight-room house and large closets and pantries; one lot and house \$2800; two lots separate \$700; will take small house and lot in part payment, or trade for acrea whole.

## Buy a Home in Mountain View.

Here is a good snap, 6-room house on lot 55x100, good well and good woodshed attached to house; cloth and paper finish; chicken park and garden, between 15th and 16th street, on Bellevue. Price \$1050.

Beautiful half-acre home sites, located just at the forks of the Liberty and Jefferson roads, on the west side of the street, only two blocks south of Mountain View, Salem's most beautiful residence section. The size of each lot is about one-half acre, and the price is only \$300 to \$400 per lot. Every lot perfectly cleared and graded. Terms only 10 per cent down and \$10 per month; 6 per cent interest; 6 per cent off for cash.

## SOME GOOD BARGAINS

Eight-room house, fine lot 79x160, on car line, in best residence part of city, fruit trees and fruit, modern improvements, \$5000.

Best 20-acre prune orchard, in full bearing, one-half mile from Rosedale, \$6000. Well established manufacturing business, one-fourth cash; easy terms on balance, \$20,000.

Brush farm, fine fruit land, in Liberty district, 22 acres 2 1-2 acres cleared, good house, \$2200.

Finest improved fruit farm and residence on Garden Road for sale on easy terms, \$10,000.

Half-acre tracts on South Commercial Street, close in, on easy terms, \$600.

Three first-class 50-acre tracts one fine road, near church and school, per acre, \$100.

Five-year-old prune orchard, half-mile beyond end of car line, sold in lots of two acres or upward, to suit purchaser, all but first two acres, \$500 per acre.

R. R. Ryan place, 20 acres, 1 1-2 miles east of city, fine house, two large barns, \$10,000.

Half block, Twentieth and Trade streets, corner lot with house, \$1200; three lots, \$800 to \$1000.

Best five acres, with orchard, house and barn, little timber, ideal little home lot, with \$1500 improvements, close to city, \$2600.

Good house and two lots corner Liberty and Mission, price, including paving and sewer \$2000.

Four choice building lots, two facing Liberty and two on High streets, \$800. Spot cash. All good, new buildings on the block. Lots large, 75x141, and all sewer assessments paid.

Money to loan. I have \$1000 to \$1200 to loan at seven per cent on first mortgage.

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