

# THE CAPITAL JOURNAL

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FULL LEASED WIRE TELEGRAPH REPORT



## GOVERNMENTS BY THE PEOPLE OR OFFICIALS.

The whole controversy over the big appropriations made by the legislature grows out of our inverted form of government.

As a matter of fact, the official elements not only engineer the big appropriations but manage the campaign to head off the referendum.

All through the legislature runs the game of the ever-expanding demands of officialism.

The question is never, how economically can a department or an institution be run, or how can we reduce the expenses?

But the only question is, how can we make more places for officials, how can we get more out of the treasury?

Mere clerkships are expanded into state offices, in violation of the constitution.

Subdivisions of a department are legislated into bureaus, officials not provided for by the constitution are given assistants and commission after commission has authority to draw on the treasury.

A mere department head is enlarged to a superintendent of this or that at increased salary, and assistants are provided at fat salaries each.

Institutions of higher education are "loaded" in the same way, instead of being made more nearly self-sustaining.

High pressure officialism runs clear through from Washington to local affairs.

Federal officials get state laws passed, and double-shoot the taxpayer by drawing both state and federal salaries at the same time.

There are quite a number of these double-headers in Oregon.

The man who opposes predatory officialism must expect virulent abuse and hired detraction and vilification of the beneficiaries of all forms of graft.

The people are getting wise to the impositions of the system. This issue cannot be shunted and government must proceed from the governed or the governing class.

If it proceeds from the latter it costs twice as much as it should, and the taxpayer pays the carnival bills.

Mr. Parkison says the big corporations got special protection, and helped logroll through five million dollars of jobs.

He may have overstated the graft, but not very much.

The legislature appropriates millions, but it creates offices that are permanent burdens of millions more.

The direct appropriations of money represent only one-half the burdens fastened upon the necks of the people.

Assistant-this, Commissioner-that, Board-for-this, Commission-for-that, clerks to do campaign work, the tailings of the feather-duster brigade—all pile up the taxes.

The Desert Land Board, the Water Board, the Forestry Board, the various Land Boards, and the same multiplication of functions for earth, air, sea and sky, children, sheep, game, fish, fruit, bugs, microbes, and even salaried officials to set China pheasant hens on state game preserves—all disclose the spreading disease of paternalism.

This system is not peculiar to Oregon, but is nation-wide.

It is a product of the educational system that at public expense sharpens the wits of the already favored and predatory class.

This system divorces labor and production from public affairs, and puts the social parasite class in the saddle.

The officials are not the servants of the people, but their masters and dictators.

The legislature is not representative of the taxpayer, but of the taxgatherer.

It takes its instructions not from the governed, but from those who govern.

As the state grows bigger and wealthier the cost of government should grow less and less.

But it grows more and more and the functions of government are duplicated by federal and state laws, from courts to sheep inspectors.

The referendum is the last and only club left in the hands of the people, and they too often strike blindly at the effects in trying to reach the cause.

## STATE NEWS.

Mrs. John Hewitt, of Acme Oregon a pioneer, died at Vancouver, Washington, last Thursday, as the result of a surgical operation.

Rev. J. O. Coleman, pastor of the M. E. church at Banks, has resigned on account of poor support. He will move to Kent, Washington, where he will become interested in a bank.

The flouring mill at Hood River burned Sunday and the loss was total. The fire is supposed to have been caused by tramps; loss about \$35,000.

Mrs. T. H. Tripp, disappeared Friday from the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. D. Bierce, Eugene, and has not been seen since. She was in poor health, and was undergoing treatment for a nervous affection.

The body of William Burns a laborer, was found hidden in a canyon near The Dalles Saturday morning. He had been murdered.

Mrs. Mary A. Kenady, aged 92 died at Woodburn Sunday morning. She was a native of Kentucky and crossed the plains in 1853 with her husband and children.

Two prominent Presbyterian ministers of Portland, have resigned. They are Rev. D. A. Thompson, of the Spokane Avenue church and Rev. E. H. Sharp of the Mt. Taber church.

The Klock Produce company, of

Portland, will establish a creamery at Florence.

Pendleton is boasting of alfalfa stocks three feet four inches tall.

Hermiston, which has always had to import hay, got in the other class recently and Saturday exported 100 tons of alfalfa.

Summer has just launched a little twin screw oil burning steamer, the "Watha Wasa." She is 61 feet long and cost \$5,000.

A man named Gulick fell from the train near Astoria Saturday evening and was killed.

Governor Woodrow Wilson will arrive in Portland Thursday and arrangements have been made for giving him a reception.

**Warning to Railroad Men.**  
E. S. Bacon, 11 East St., Bath, Me., sends out this warning to railroaders: "A conductor on the railroad, my work caused a chronic inflammation of the kidneys and I was miserable and all played out. A friend advised Foley Kidney Pills and from the day I commenced taking them, I began to regain my strength. The inflammation cleared and I am far better than I have been for 20 years. The weakness and dizzy spells are a thing of the past and I highly recommend Foley Kidney Pills."  
Red Cross Pharmacy.

Having a new dress and a new gown at the same time is sufficient to render any woman charming.

## HARRY DARTNI IS RUN OVER BY AUTOIST

IS BADLY HURT INTERNALLY AND BOTH LEGS LACERATED BUT INDICATIONS ARE THAT HE WILL RECOVER.

While fears were entertained yesterday for the recovery of Harry Dartni, who was run over by an automobile Saturday evening, he was reported to be resting easy today and the prediction was made that he would recover.

The accident occurred on the corner of State and Liberty street. An automobile driven by J. C. Pettyjohn was coming up State and was just turning the corner to go south on Liberty when Dartni, who was riding a wheel, was coming north on Liberty and was just about to turn the corner on State and a collision was the result. The big machine knocked him from his wheel and ran over both his limbs before it could be or was stopped. A physician was immediately summoned and the injured man taken to the Willamette Sanatorium where it was discovered he was suffering from internal injuries as well as injuries to his limbs.

### Obituary.

Betsy McCune, the subject of this sketch who died May 4th 1911, at the Salem hospital, was born at Isle La Motte, Vermont, on the 30th day of March, 1832. In 1846 she moved with her parents, John and Sarah Scott, to Iowa. In 1849 she was married to Joseph W. Shaff and in 1852 they moved to California, coming by water, being 14 days on the vessel from New York to Panama and 10 days from Panama to San Francisco. They moved to Oregon in 1858, living a short time in Howell Prairie and also at Roseburg, but purchased and settled down on a farm two and one-half miles south of Aumsville in 1870 where they spent the remainder of their lives. Mr. Shaff died April 8th, 1880, after which his widow married John McCune in 1883, who died May 9, 1899. There were born to Mr. and Mrs. Shaff four sons, two of whom are living. Dr. Chas. W., of Lewisville, Idaho and Walter D., who remains alone on the farm. Mrs. McCune was a woman of more than ordinary intelligence. She was a kind hearted good woman and a Christian having united with the old Mill creek or Aumsville Christian church on May 11, 1862 and remained a member of the same until her death.

On the quiet hillside, in the land "Where Rolls the Oregon," rest side by side the remains of those two pioneers whose lives were ushered into existence on the shores of the Atlantic but imbued with the spirit of adventure and conquest, came west and assisted in building up and developing this western land.

Their lives were such, that in their declining years, Heb. 11:16 would have appropriately applied to them. "But now they desire a better country, that is a heavenly, wherefore God is not ashamed of them, to be called their God: for he hath prepared for them a city."

Mrs. J. S. Starnes, Hickory, N. C., seeks to those who have a similar trouble. "I have been bothered a great deal with throat and lung trouble, and find Foley's Honey and Tar Compound gives me immediate satisfaction and relief." Take Foley's Honey and Tar Compound for coughs, colds and hoarseness, for children and grown people. Accept no substitutes. Red Cross Pharmacy.

Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets will clear the sour stomach, sweeten the breath and create a healthy appetite. They promote the flow of gastric juice, thereby inducing good digestion. Sold by all dealers.

## Salem Bank & Trust Co.

General Banking and Trust Business  
With our assurance that we are able and willing to take care of it, we solicit your Banking Business. Open an account with us and we will extend you every favor consistent with good banking principles.  
We Pay Four Per Cent on Savings  
Liberty Street, Just Off State

## Salem Fence Works

Headquarters for Woven Wire Fencing, Hop Wire, Barb Wire, Poultry Netting, Shingles, Malthoid Roofing, P. & B. and Ready Roofing. Screen Doors and Adjustable Window Screens. All at the lowest prices.  
CHAS. D. MULLIGAN  
250 Court street. Phone 124

## Hood's Sarsaparilla

Eradicates scrofula and all other humors, cures all their effects, makes the blood rich and abundant, strengthens all the vital organs. Take it.

Get it today in usual liquid form or chocolate tablets called Sarsatabs.

### THIRTEEN MINUTES AND SIX SECONDS THE MARGIN

Thirteen minutes and six seconds was the margin of time by which the Y. M. C. A. runners beat the sprinters of the Chemawa Indian school in the annual relay race from here to Portland and which was run Saturday afternoon.

When the first lap was finished at Chemawa, the white man led by more than two minutes and from then on they continued to lead despite the fact that the Indians exerted their best efforts to reduce the time. When Oregon City was reached the Pale faces had the Indians beaten by over eight minutes and everybody then realized that the Indians had lost.

The race was the fifth between the schools and the other four were won by the Indians.

### COMFORTING WORDS.

Many a Salem Household Will Find Them So.

To have the pains and aches of a bad back removed; to be entirely free from annoying, dangerous urinary disorders is enough to make any kidney sufferer grateful. To tell how this great change can be brought about will prove comforting words to hundreds of Salem people readers.

Hrs. L. W. Moeuch, 330 S. Main St., Albany, Ore., says: "I had kidney complaint and it was aggravated when I caught cold or did any housework. My back ached severely and stooping or lifting always caused sharp, shooting twinges through my kidneys. I also had trouble from the kidney secretions and I knew that I was in need of a kidney medicine. Finally Doan's Kidney Pills were procured for me and their use as directed brought prompt relief. Before long a complete cure was effected and I am now enjoying good health." (Statement given February 5, 1908.)

**A Second Statement.**  
On November 13, 1909, Mrs. Moeuch said: "My former endorsement of Doan's Kidney Pills was correct in every particular. I am glad to again tell of the merits of this remedy."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.  
Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

### A Father's Vengeance.

Would have fallen on any one who attacked the son of Peter Bondy of South Rockwood, Mich., but he was powerless before attacks of kidney trouble. "Doctors could not help him," he wrote, "so at last we gave him Electric Bitters and he improved wonderfully from taking six bottles. Its best Kidney medicine I ever saw." Backache, Tired feeling, Nervousness, Loss of Appetite, warn of Kidney trouble that may end in dropsy, diabetes or Bright's disease. Beware: Take Electric Bitters and be safe. Every bottle guaranteed. Fifty cents at J. C. Perry's.

## CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.  
The Kind You Have Always Bought  
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Hitchcock*



## The Best Heater

It will save you money every day you own it. I will not install the best let me give you figures.

See Me  
About an individual lighting plant for your home. The best thing in the market for looking and lighting.

A. L. Frasier  
Phone 135. 25 1/2 State Street



There's no Indigestion in Table Queen Bread. The Kiddies can feast on it at night and there'll be no bad dreams

## Because Table Queen Bread

Is made from the finest materials by the highest paid and most skillful bakers and in the best and most sanitary bakery in the world—The Royal. Look on the bottom of the loaf. The word "ROYAL" is there. It's a guaranty of Purity and quality.

Roth Grocery Co.  
410-416 State Street. Phones: 1885-1886

A girl's idea of a hero is a man with long eyelashes and a curly black mustache.

**MADAME DEAN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS.**  
A BARK, COCAINE, BILELIT FOR SUPPLEMENTED MEDICATION. NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL. Made! There! Speedy! Satisfaction Guaranteed. At Women's Reflected. Each bottle for \$1.00 per box. Will send three on trial, to be paid for when returned. Obsolete Pills. If your druggist does not have them send your orders to the UNITED MEDICAL CO., BOX 74, LANCASTER, PA.  
Sold in Salem by Dr. S. C. Stone



## DR. STONE'S Drug Store

The only cash drug store in Oregon, does no one, and no one owes it; carries large stock; its shelves, counters and show cases are loaded with drugs, medicines, notions, toilet articles, wines and liquors of all kinds for medicinal purposes. Dr. Stone is a regular graduate in medicine and has had many years of experience in the practice. Consultations are free. Prescriptions are free, and only regular price for medicine. Dr. Stone can be found at his drug store, Salem, Or., from 7 in the morning until 9 at night. Oregon.

Salem's most popular restaurant  
**THE WHITE HOUSE**  
We cater to the public who demand a good meal for a small price.  
Wm. McGilchrist & Sons.

**Gold Dust Flour**  
Made by the SYDNEY POWERS COMPANY, Sydney, Oregon. Made for Family Use.  
Ask your grocer for it. Buns and shorts always on hand.  
P. B. WALLACE, Agt.

**Bargains In Second Hand Vehicles**  
Two-seat rubber tire surrey, good as new .....\$60.00  
Top buggy, rubber tires, first-class order ..... 40.00  
Good top buggy rubber tire ..... 30.00  
Top buggy, steel tire ..... 20.00  
**S. A. Manning Implement House**  
FOOT STATE STREET

Try a Journal Want Ad for Quick Results

**The Bosom Sets Flat**  
The stud button holes exactly meet, the neck band does not bind on your neck; button holes exactly meet buttons, no bulging front, in fact a perfect fit if we launder your shirts. It is done with our new STEAM PRESSES, which do not rub or burn the fibre, but MOULD the cuffs, neck band and bosom to a PERFECT SHAPE. Try the new work. Visitors welcome.  
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