

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL

K. HOFER, Ed. and Prop.

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PEOPLE WON GREAT VICTORY IN MARION COUNTY.

By the election of a Statement No. 1 delegation and carrying this county for a Statement No. 1 candidate for senator, the people of Marion county have won A SIGNAL VICTORY OVER MACHINE POLITICS.

A review of the events leading up to the primary election is needed to fully understand the magnitude of their victory.

The Republican machine managers called a county convention for the special purpose of making a legislative slate opposed to Statement No. 1, and TURNING THE WHOLE PARTY MACHINERY AGAINST STATEMENT NO. 1.

They got control of the county central committee and used the organization to call that convention for that purpose and as far as possible saw to it that Statement No. 1 Republicans were not at the convention.

The intention was to declare as a principle of Republicanism against Statement No. 1, and direct primary election of senators, AND INDIRECTLY CONDEMN THE DIRECT PRIMARY LAW.

The convention adopted a platform that practically declared against any and all Statement No. 1 men having a place on the legislative ticket, although the convention itself backed down and DECLINED TO PUT UP A TICKET.

But the purpose was declared in the resolutions that were adopted and all the so-called machine leaders of the party were lined up for the program of defeating every Statement No. 1 man for the legislative ticket.

Space was hired in the Salem Statesman and all the supporters of the Statement No. 1 principle were advertised daily as being Populists, renegade Republicans, ASSISTANT DEMOCRATS, BRYANITES, AND WHAT-NOT.

Special stoves was laid on the association of the names of Bourn, U'Ren, John C. Young, Hofer, Tom Watson, and all the leaders who had ever gone down the line for principles they held dear.

The entire party machinery and the party organization was used to defeat the Statement No. 1 candidates, who were new men OF LITTLE POLITICAL EXPERIENCE AND SMALL MEANS OR RESOURCES.

The fight was placed in the hands of the two hold-over senators, Kay and Smith, and all discussion was avoided, but an organized still hunt and gunshoe campaign was carried on all over the county.

In spite of these disadvantages the Statement No. 1 men win A SIGNAL VICTORY AT THE HANDS OF THE PEOPLE.

If the Statement No. 1 men had had an organization, had got their voters registered and had got their voters out, they would have nominated every man on the ticket.

As the matter stands there is great cause for rejoicing over the result, and Marion county has for once GOTTEN INTO LINE WITH THE GREAT POLITICAL TIDAL MOVEMENT OF THE WHOLE STATE.

An senate will be strongly for Statement No. 1 men, the members of the lower house will be strong in their position to serve the people of Marion county.

The people of Marion county regardless of party are to be congratulated on their triumph over effort

to return to ways of the past, WHICH HAVE CERTAINLY OUTLIVED THEIR USEFULNESS.

Determining the Color of the Sea. An attempt to measure accurately the color of the sea in different places and at different times, and to make use of the results in a systematic way, to the advantage of navigators, fishermen, etc., is described in La Nature (Paris) by Professor J. Thoulet, of the University of Nancy.

The color of the sea at a given place varies according to the manner in which it is observed. Seen from the top of a cliff or the bridge of a vessel the color depends on a considerable number of variables, among which may be mentioned the actual color of the water, which is a pure azure, the various phenomena of absorption, refraction, reflection and diffusion of light, the influence of suspended particles, whether colored or not, the exterior light, the cloudiness of the sky, the height of the sun above the horizon, the state of agitation of the water, the temperature, the quantity of salts in solution, the neighborhood, distance and nature of the bottom.

In reality, these causes, each of which has been studied separately and is now well known, are so numerous that it would be quite correct to affirm that if, at the same instant, an observer could look at the same portion of sea from two different viewpoints, he would see it in different tints.

The notation of sea color, in such conditions, must necessarily be very rough and approximate, and will never have real scientific character. If it were otherwise, a painter would need but a single flat tint to represent it. The artist's task would be prodigiously simplified, it is true; but art would hardly reap the same advantage.

If, as Professor Wittstein first suggested, we take a mirror, inclined at 45 degrees and fixed to the end of a rod, immerse it completely while keeping it in the upper layers of the water, and look directly downward at it, we have quite a different case. Here we are looking along a practically infinite extent of water, and, as there is no reflection, the tint is perfectly uniform, transparent, and comparable to that of a fine limpid glass. By turning the mirror about with the rod, the direction of the illumination is altered without changing any other condition, so that the color remains essentially unchanged, the depth of the shade alone being altered. Thus it becomes possible to appreciate surely and scientifically the tint of sea water in one locality at a determinate moment.

"One Touch of Nature Makes the Whole World Kin."

When a rooster fluda a big fat worm he calls all the hens in the farm yard to come and share it. A similar trait of human nature is to be observed when a man discovers something exceptionally good—he wants all his friends and neighbors to share the benefits of his discovery. This is the touch of nature that makes the whole world kin. This explains why people who have been cured by Chamberlain's Cough Remedy write letters to the manufacturers for publication, that others similarly ailing may also use it and obtain relief. Behind every one of these letters is a warm hearted wish of the writer to be of use to someone else. This remedy is for sale by Dr. Stone's drug store.

It was not a good day for the machine leaders

There is nothing better than Kodol for dyspepsia, indigestion, sour stomach, belching of gas and nervous headache. It digests what you eat. Sold by all druggists.

CASTORIA. The Kind You Have Always Bought. Shows the Signature of J. C. Ayer & Co.

Growing Plants by Electricity. The new system which has been introduced by B. H. Thwait, a famous electrical engineer, undertakes to supply all the necessities of the living plant. From a single gas engine, connected with an electrical apparatus, it is possible to obtain artificial light, carbonic acid gas, heat, and energizing current to stimulate the growth of both the upper and lower portions of the plant.

It is a simple point, but in these experiments it has been found to be a very important one, to have the electric arc continuously on the move. This is arranged by affixing the lamp to a small motor which runs up and down the house on rails. A moment's thought will show the purpose of this device. Owing to the apparent movements of the sun, the rays from the solar orb are never stationary for a single minute on any part of vegetation. Another special feature is the placing of a water screen so that the electric rays passing through this medium are robbed of most of their heat. Very much the same process goes on in the case of the sun and our world. The rays of light as they reach us have been toned down from much of their fierceness because they have passed through that which is practically a water screen, composed of countless myriads of moisture particles, which go to make up our atmosphere.

If there is one direction more than another in which the use of electric light might be advantageously taken up by the gardeners, it is in the growing of green-stuffs for salads, etc. The great secret in the production of this particular class of material is to encourage a speedy development; not only that the stuff may be out of the way quickly, but because it is more sweet and tender. Such plants as mustard and cress, lettuce, and other salads, respond in a magical way to electric rays. The crops are ready in about half the usual period, and an immense saving of time is the result with the further advantage that the produce commands a high price because it is good. — S. Leonard Bastin, in the World Today.

Why doesn't your grocer moneyback everything? Can't get the goods or the money

Your grocer returns your money if you don't like Schilling's Best; we pay him

Definition of a Quack. "Shall we accept the dictionary definition of a quack as final? In Great Britain they have a court of appeals, but the highest court of all is the house of lords. That court was recently called upon to decide whether or not a certain doctor was a quack. This doctor, it seems, had the legal qualifications to practice medicine, and therefore a jury decided he was not a quack. Truth had said that the connection of the doctor with the Drouet Institution for the Deaf made him a quack, and he had sued for libel, with the result intimated. The case finally came before the House of Lords, and the Lord Chancellor held that 'the word "quack" might have other meanings than a pretender to skill which the pretender did not possess,' which the jury had decided was the true meaning; and also that the defendant was entitled to have the decision of the jury on the point whether or not the alleged libel went beyond a fair comment on the plaintiff and on the system of medical enterprise with which he associated himself. On that footing the last trial was fought and the account of it says: 'The methods of the Drouet institution were gone into much more fully. The judge put the case in a nutshell. Without attempting to define the word "quack," he pointed out with apt literary illustrations that it is commonly applied to one who merely brags inordinately of his ability to do what other people can not do, but does not necessarily imply want of knowledge or skill. Some of the most eminent aural specialists gave evidence as to the true value of the methods of the Drouet Institute. Sir Victor Horsley, in view of the importance of the case to the profession, also volunteered his services, and Professor Bouchard, the dean of the medical faculty in Paris, came over to testify that 'the practices pursued by Drouet were improper. The case is important in that it established a wider meaning of the word "quack" in law than was previously recognized.' — Druggists' Circular.

Remember the name—Doan's—and take no other.

Linen Made in America. A Massachusetts inventor has perfected a process of transforming flax straw into fiber that promises to add millions to the revenue of the American farmer, and to make possible for the first time the manufacture of linen fiber in the United States.

By the laborious process followed abroad, it takes from sixteen to thirty weeks to transform flax straw into linen. This is first of all the "retting," which, in Belgium, is done by weighting down the flax straw in pools of water exposed to the sun, until the wood or "shive" is rotted away from the fiber. Then comes the "scutching" or beating of the dried straw. After this it is "hackled" by pulling the straw through the coarse teeth of combs for the purpose of removing any snarls and tangles. The softening and bleaching processes number 25 after all this has been done, before the finished product is ready for market. Now comes Benjamin C. Mudge of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, with a combined mechanical and chemical process that makes linen out of straw in 12 hours. In the place of the European method, which consists very largely of laying the natural rotting process to accomplish the disintegration of straw, Mr. Mudge goes at this work by machinery and

When Well-Known Salem People Tell It So Plainly.

When public endorsement is made by a representative citizen of Salem the proof is positive. You must believe it. Read this testimony. Every backache sufferer, every man, woman or child with any kidney trouble will find profit in the reading:

Joseph E. McCoy, retired, living on Capital street, beyond Mill Creek, Salem, Ore., says: "There has been no reason for me to change my good opinion of Doan's Kidney Pills which I expressed through our papers three years ago. I procured the remedy at Dr. Stone's drug store at that time and received the most gratifying results from their use. I was relieved of kidney complaint of several years' standing. The principal symptoms were in connection with the kidney secretions and any strain or overexertion often caused hemorrhages of the kidneys. Nothing I had found in the way of medicine gave me any satisfactory relief until I got Doan's Kidney Pills. They gave me prompt and lasting benefit. I have recommended them ever since then when occasion has arisen."

For sale by all dealers. Price 50 cents. Foster-Milburn Co., Buffalo, New York, sole agents for the United States.

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For Constipation. Mr. L. H. Farnham, a prominent druggist of Spirit Lake, Iowa, says: "Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets are certainly the best thing on the market for constipation." Give these tablets a trial. You are certain to find them agreeable and pleasant in effect. Price, 25 cents. Samples free. For sale by Dr. Stone's drug store.

Wm. Busby's flannel shirt and walking across lots to see men working in the fields did it. Besides, at bottom, Billy Bushey is not a bad man at heart.

DeWitt's Kidney and Bladder Pills are prompt and thorough and will in a short time strengthen weakened kidneys and allay troubles arising from inflammation of the bladder. Sold by all druggists.

Pimples and Blotches

Are not the only signs that a blood-cleansing, tonic medicine is needed. Tired, languid feelings, loss of appetite and general debility are other signs, and they may be worse signs.

The best blood-cleansing, tonic medicine is Hood's Sarsaparilla, which acts directly and peculiarly on the blood, ridding it of all foreign matters and building up the whole system. This statement is verified by the experience of thousands radically cured.

Over forty thousand testimonials received in two years, by actual count. Accept no substitute for

Hood's Sarsaparilla

Insist on having Hood's. Get it today. In liquid or tablet form. 100 Doses \$1.

All the raw flax fiber has been wrested from the flax stalk. Then the chemical process begins and I can testify from observation that, using three or four chemical baths, Mr. Mudge first degums, then bleaches, softens, and in the end makes a glossy, white and exceedingly tough fiber out of what in the beginning looked like a mass of tangled horsehair.

The European method yields about 170 pounds of fiber from 1000 pounds of straw and sacrifices the seed crop. The Mudge process secures 250 pounds of straw after the seed has been saved. It converts the "shive" wasted by the European method, into a pulp for paper-making, and also saves the "tow." — D. T. Pierce in The World Today.

COFFEE

Why doesn't your grocer moneyback everything? Can't get the goods or the money

Your grocer returns your money if you don't like Schilling's Best; we pay him

Definition of a Quack. "Shall we accept the dictionary definition of a quack as final? In Great Britain they have a court of appeals, but the highest court of all is the house of lords. That court was recently called upon to decide whether or not a certain doctor was a quack. This doctor, it seems, had the legal qualifications to practice medicine, and therefore a jury decided he was not a quack. Truth had said that the connection of the doctor with the Drouet Institution for the Deaf made him a quack, and he had sued for libel, with the result intimated. The case finally came before the House of Lords, and the Lord Chancellor held that 'the word "quack" might have other meanings than a pretender to skill which the pretender did not possess,' which the jury had decided was the true meaning; and also that the defendant was entitled to have the decision of the jury on the point whether or not the alleged libel went beyond a fair comment on the plaintiff and on the system of medical enterprise with which he associated himself. On that footing the last trial was fought and the account of it says: 'The methods of the Drouet institution were gone into much more fully. The judge put the case in a nutshell. Without attempting to define the word "quack," he pointed out with apt literary illustrations that it is commonly applied to one who merely brags inordinately of his ability to do what other people can not do, but does not necessarily imply want of knowledge or skill. Some of the most eminent aural specialists gave evidence as to the true value of the methods of the Drouet Institute. Sir Victor Horsley, in view of the importance of the case to the profession, also volunteered his services, and Professor Bouchard, the dean of the medical faculty in Paris, came over to testify that 'the practices pursued by Drouet were improper. The case is important in that it established a wider meaning of the word "quack" in law than was previously recognized.' — Druggists' Circular.

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SMILES

Tom Richardson sends the newspapers thanks for the splendid rains the past week. He never misses an opportunity to reach the newspapers. Has Geer, like Bryan, talked too much?

How the reform interests of Oregon can get along without Hodson, Beach, Bailey and Swope in the legislature is a mystery. Oregon's moral interests will suffer.

The members from counties where the machine was strongest will not run the next legislature. Oregon has had quite enough of machine-ridden legislatures.

Ben Selling will be the Portland people's choice for president of the senate.

When all votes are counted it will be seen that Statement No. 1 is stronger in Oregon than two years ago. The machine politicians will all see this two years from now.

That endorsement from those old senators didn't help Fulton. They need certificates of character themselves.

Catarrh Cannot Be Cured, with local applications, as they cannot reach the seat of the disease. Catarrh is a blood or constitutional disease, and in order to cure it you must take internal remedies. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, and acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces. Hall's Catarrh Cure is not a quick medicine. It was prescribed by one of the best physicians in this country for years and is a regular prescription. It is composed of the best tonics known, combined with the best blood purifiers, acting directly on the mucous surfaces. The perfect combination of the two ingredients is what produces such wonderful results in curing Catarrh. Send for testimonials free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Props., Toledo, O. Sold by Druggists, price 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

SOME ORCHARD NOTES IN SEASON

(Written for The Journal by County Fruit Inspector Armstrong.) These notes are intended for beginners rather than for the experienced orchardists.

See that the orchard is plowed and the soil thoroughly pulverized NOW, before it gets too dry.

The next spraying should be done on apple and pear trees just as the last blossoms fall. Take three gallons of lime-sulphur solution; add 45 gallons of water, then take 2 1/2 of three pounds of prepared arsenate of lead and dissolve in a small vessel. Pour this into the 48 gallons of diluted lime-sulphur. Stir well while using. The lime-sulphur is for the scab. The arsenate of lead is for the codling moth.

In about two weeks it would be well to apply the lime-sulphur spray again, but without the arsenate of lead.

If caterpillars appear in large numbers spray the trees with arsenate of lead. Three pounds to fifty gallons. If only a few, cut them off and burn them.

This is a good time to prune the trees if it has not already been done. The old, worthless trees can also be taken out.

Held the Inquest. Dr. F. M. Carter, of Newport, was at Portland as a witness in the Larkey Logan murder trial. Dr. Carter was the physician who held the postmortem examination of the body of Howard Garnier at the coroner's inquest.

Rheumatism. More than nine out of every ten cases of rheumatism are simply rheumatism of the muscles, due to cold or damp weather or chronic rheumatism. In such cases no internal treatment is required. The free application of Chamberlain's Liniment is all that is needed, and it is certain to give quick relief. Give it a trial and see for yourself how quickly it relieves the pain and soreness. Price 25 cents; large size, 50 cents. Sold by Dr. Stone's drug store.

In Washington county Haines and Newell were both left at home.

Death Was On His Heels. Joseph P. Morris, of Skippers, Va., had a close call in the spring of 1906. He says: "An attack of pneumonia left me so weak and with such a fearful cough that my friends declared consumption had me, and death was on my heels. Then I was persuaded to try Dr. King's New Discovery. It helped me immediately, and after taking two and a half bottles I was a well man again. I found out that New Discovery is the best remedy for coughs and lung diseases in all the world." Sold under guarantee at J. C. Perry's drug store. 50c and \$1.00. Trial bottle free.

Glendale has a rod and gun club with leading spirits like A. E. Shiria, T. N. Conover and O. P. Lane in charge of the organization to protect fish and game.

1-4 of Pound a Week. at least, is what a young baby ought to gain in weight. Does yours? If not there's something wrong with its digestion. Give it McGee's Baby Elixir and it will begin gaining at once. Cures stomach and bowel troubles, aids digestion, stops fretfulness, good for teething babies. Price 25c and 50c. Sold by all dealers.

GLENDALE MAN

Mr. Chas. Steurboff returned day from his mine with a quantity of free milling ore. He struck a very rich vein which promises of being extensive. Arrangements are now being made to take a large quantity of the ore to a mill at Shelby, Cal. Mr. Steurboff is a daily receiving congratulations from his many friends.—Glendale News.

A Knocker is a man who can't see good in a person or thing. It's a habit that comes by a disordered liver. It runs your liver to a good condition. It cures process with Ballard's Kidney Pills. It cures constipation, indigestion, sick headache, loss of appetite, all liver, stomach and bowels troubles. Sold by all druggists.

MOTHER OF REP. HANSBROUGH Mrs. Sarah F. Hansbrough, formerly a resident of Glendale, died at the Mt. Tabor sanitarium near Portland April 7, aged 89 years. She leaves two sons, James M. Hansbrough, of Roseburg, Ore., and Charles E. Hansbrough, of Astoria, Ore. Mrs. Hansbrough was a native of Elizabethtown, Ky. She had been a widow since 1883, in which year her husband died at the family home in Glendale. In 1889, Mrs. Hansbrough moved to Roseburg, where she resided for four years ago, when falling illness necessitated her removal to the Mt. Tabor sanitarium. She remains there for burial.

"E. C. DeWitt & Co., Chicago—Gentlemen—In 1897 I had a case of the stomach and bowels. In the spring of 1902 I bought a box of Kodol and the benefit I received all the gold in Georgia could buy. May you live long and prosper. Yours very truly, C. N. Relling, Roding, Ga., Aug. 27, 1907. Sold by all druggists.

Notice to Improve a Portion of Broadway Street. Notice is hereby given that at a regular meeting of the city council held April 6, 1908, a resolution was adopted to improve the portion of Broadway street between the north line of North street and the north line of Madison street in the following manner:

By establishing a permanent grade on said street along the proposed line of improvement not already established.

By placing the street tracks of the Oregon Electric Railway company where it intersects the proposed line of improvement at the center thereof.

By grading the roadway of Broadway street between said full width from curb to curb, full intersections to the proposed grade.

The subgrade shall be one below the established grade and on said subgrade shall be placed foot of clean creek or river provided however, the space between the center of said street to be supplied by the said Oregon Electric Railway company shall be level with the established grade on said Broadway street.

The cost of placing said tracks between the rails and one-half feet outside of the rails of the Oregon Electric Railway company, to be assessed on the tracks and property of said company.

The cost of said improvement save and except the space between the rails and one-half feet outside of the rails of the Oregon Electric Railway company to be assessed on the abutting and adjacent property, as provided in the charter of said city.

Remonstrance against the improvement may be filed within ten days after the date of the publication of this notice.

By order of common council W. A. MOORE, Recording Clerk.

Date of first publication of this notice the 5th day of April, 1908.

Fine Home for Sale

Party with cash better investment. Price reasonable.

Address H., care Journal

MICKORY BARK Cough Remedy

Coughs, Colds, CROUP

SORE THROAT

Wholesome Cough Remedy

MADE IN U.S.A.

SALEM, OREGON, U.S.A.

Price 25c and 50c. Sold by all dealers.

YOUR IDLE MONEY Might just as well be earning interest. We pay three per cent interest and you can draw all of it or part of it at any time.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK