

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL

L. HOFER, Ed. and Prop.

An Independent Newspaper Devoted to American Principles and the Progress and Development of All Oregon.

Published Every Evening Except Sunday, Salem, Ore.

SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

(Invariably in Advance.) Daily, by carrier, per year \$3.00 Per month .2500



SPECIAL DELIVERY.

For convenience of subscribers branch delivery offices are established at the following places at 25 cents per month, \$1.00 for three months.

- Ayllum Store, F. G. De Voe & Son, Ayllum Avenue Junction. Carline, Seventeenth street o A. W. Lane, Garden Road store.

BISHOP JEREMY TAYLOR ON POVERTY.

By Mounce Byrd.

"Poverty is better than riches, and a mean fortune to be chosen before a great and splendid one. . . . It may be the poorman loses a cow; or if his child dies he is quit of his biggest care; but such an accident in a rich and splendid family doubles upon the spirits of the parent."

So wrote—that sweet contentedness might spring From low estate, and men in lacking much, Might thank their God for little, and lie down—

Since then we smile, as "Jersey's" grave we dig: The cottage roof is gone, we rest content, No slated dome to mourn for and replace;

But somehow when the little one lies ill, A shaking fear will creep to eyes and breath, The horny hands grow tender ministering;

It means a little less of daily bread; The weekly pay will make a farther round; It saves to have him sleeping safe within

And so, good Bishop, we are poor enough, And have been long enough; uncounted years, God banded in assembling certain parts;

THE STRONG MAN.

What is it makes a man strong? Not any particular kind of meat that he eats.

It was the question of the envious Cassius: What doth our Caesar eat THAT ENABLES HIM TRUSTO BESTRIDE THE WORLD, and we are pigmies at his feet.

Cutting out questions of breakfast food and diet, one thing makes a man or woman strong is restraint of appetite.

Gluttony, high living, thinking only of eating and drinking ALWAYS ENDS IN ENFEEBLEMENT OF THE INDIVIDUAL.

Gratification of the more violent passions ends in self-destruction. Any gratification results in weakness, enslavement to habit.

The man who seeks to find solace in the tobacco habit or the drink habit finds UNREST, DISTRESS AND DISTURBANCE OF FUNCTIONS.

The individual then is strong in proportion as he omits self-gratification.

The building up of the real man is not by muscular exercise, filling the stomach, or consuming drugs and patent medicines.

The strong man is the product of restraint, even if it be nothing but HOLDING IN CHECK A VIOLENT TONGUE, OR KEEPING IN LEASH A BAD TEMPER.

A mental gymnasium will give a man strength if he learns to take that kind of exercise.

THE STATE PRESS ASSOCIATION.

The convention the last two days of the week past at Portland had many features to give encouragement.

All the papers in Oregon may be classed as state newspapers for all concern themselves ABOUT STATE AS WELL AS LOCAL AFFAIRS.

So far as the work of the organization was concerned nothing was accomplished for the good of the newspapers.

No ideas were advanced as to better editorial management, better business methods, or better ethical standards.

The vicious Oregon libel law was referred to, but no real attack was made UPON THAT RELIC OF BARBARISM.

In the last legislature a newspaper man was speaker and several newspaper men were in position of influence in both houses.

As absolutely nothing was done but to abolish publication of the delinquent tax lists, LEGISLATION WAS REALLY AGAINST NEWSPAPERS.

The organization is on too much of a social basis, and not enough business is injected into it, and the city press is too powerful.

So the people have nothing to fear from the State Press association doing anything radical, or even standing up for its common rights.

THE BATTLE FOR POPULATION.

There is nothing the eight counties of the Willamette valley so much need as a larger population.

A region as large as England, and nearly half as large as Iowa, HAS BARELY 150,000 PEOPLE.

The Willamette Valley Development league is gathering facts of production to turn the tide in this direction.

ONE THOUSAND FACTS OF PRODUCTION WILL CONSTITUTE THE LITERATURE THAT WILL DO THE BUSINESS.

The advertising campaign through 1907 brought 27,215 people to this state AS A RESULT OF THE COLONIST RATE.

During the same months of 1906 the colonist rate brought 18,214, showing an increase of 9001, OR IN ROUND FIGURES 50 PER CENT.

The colonist rates go into effect again on March 1st, and continue until April 30th, and the energetic campaign can be carried on in 1908, this large influx of new people can be increased to 50,000 for this valley.

The direct benefit of the colonist rate is that it brings people to every

section, and builds up the country around all the towns rather than increasing the population of the larger cities.

And it has been conclusively proven that immigration comes to communities IN DIRECT PROPORTION TO THE EFFORT EXPENDED BY THEM.

During the winter months, January and February particularly, the farmer in the great middle west (from whence comes our greatest immigration) does his greatest reading, and WE WANT TO BE SURE THAT HE READS THE FACTS OF OUR PRODUCTS.

It has been the constant effort of the Portland Commercial club in its correspondence throughout the state to impress upon all the people of Oregon that this low fare applies to all points the same as to Portland, and in all advertising this fact has been emphasized.

Immediate organization should be commenced everywhere by the commercial bodies.

OREGON NEEDS NO ONE THING MORE THAN ADDITIONAL POPULATION.

Present rates are \$30 from Kansas City, St. Paul and all the middle west; \$35 from St. Louis and important points in the Mississippi valley; \$38 from Chicago; \$55 from New York; and a proportionate rate from every portion of the United States.

Thousands Are Sick

With the grip, colds, fevers, rheumatism, neuralgia. Many might be well if they had only taken Hood's Sarsaparilla, the great blood purifier and health-regulating medicine. It is a wonderful preventive as well as a cure. "Keep it in your house and take it."

Never Without Hood's—"I have taken Hood's Sarsaparilla for indigestion, and recommend it to others for that complaint. It is an excellent medicine and I keep it on hand." A. S. HAZEN, Adams Centre, N. Y.

Kidney Trouble—"I had kidney trouble. A friend recommended Hood's Sarsaparilla. I tried one bottle and found I was better, took three more and recovered." HENRY LEVINE, 30 Village Street, Boston, Mass.

Jaundice—"I had a severe case of jaundice and fell from 145 to 90 lbs. in weight. A friend advised taking Hood's Sarsaparilla and when I had taken three bottles was up and on my feet." JOSEPH LEWIS, 19 Alpine Street, Boston, Mass.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is sold everywhere. In the usual liquid, or in tablet form called Sarsatabs. 100 Doses One Dollar. Prepared only by C. I. Hood Co., Lowell, Mass.

SMILES

The little towns seem to get away with the big ones in high school debates.

Less and less people seem to be registering each year under our crazy registration system.

In the race for U. S. district attorney, Mr. Schuebel, which is Danish for scoop-shovel, seems to be several lengths ahead, although it is generally conceded that so far as legal equipment is concerned the Salem man has him skinned by a thousand miles.

Ge, but the Oregonian had a narrow escape of being wiped off the earth by the country editors.

Why, of course, it was built for the streetcar company. It is just wide enough for them.

On careful deliberation of two hours the jury decided that the pretty Griffin girl at Ritzville was not guilty of murder in killing a man.

Thaw is not at all worried about the trial.

Edmund Clarence Stedman, poet and banker, is dead.

Telegraph to the world: Mark Twain has a cold.

Marion county dry would read funny.

The day for Salem to close.

PLANNING TO CARRY MARION COUNTY DRY

The Good Citizenship league of Marion county met in the W. C. T. U. hall Tuesday, January 13, and perfected a plan whereby the temperance forces in each precinct in the county will soon be organized for the purpose of circulating petitions to obtain the local option clause placed on the ballot of the coming June election. The following committee was chosen on general man-

- Road district No. 2, Chas. Lembke. Road district No. 9, C. A. McKee. Road district No. 11, Jos. Taylor. Road district No. 13, G. D. Bowen. Road district No. 14, H. A. Hartley.

The city's assessment on the county for the improvement of Court street, amounted to \$2140.52. The commissioners yesterday ordered a warrant drawn for 80 per cent of this amount, making \$2512.42.

Another petition signed by about 100 persons, asking the permission of the commissioners' court for the opening of the road in road district No. 7, from Gervais to St. Louis, was disallowed upon recommendation of the district attorney, who ruled that the petition was defective, owing to allegations that not all of the signers were freeholders, and that the affidavit on the petition was not made and signed.

E. M. Croisan was granted permission to use the county roads for the establishment of a private telephone line to be constructed between his farm and his own residence. The line to be established on the south side of the road from Salem to Independence and on the west line of the Croisan creek road to the point where the road intersects the road leading from Liberty to the Hall's Ferry road, then on the north side of the road from that point to the Liberty road.

Capital National Bank. We offer our customers all the facilities afforded by a modern and well-equipped banking institution. Our Savings Department affords the opportunity of safely investing small amounts from one dollar up—where it will pay better interest than government bonds, and yet be available in case of need.

agement W. H. Selleck, Oliver Jory and F. H. Neff, all of this city. This committee was authorized to prepare petitions and to find suitable persons in each precinct to circulate the same. The petitions will be returned to the committee and if the required number of signers is obtained the clause will be placed on the ballot.

Rev. G. O. Oliver of Turner is the secretary of the county central committee and R. D. Gilbert of Liberty and Rev. Davis Errett and Oliver Jory of this city were elected as a committee on finance.

COMMISSIONERS DO MUCH BUSINESS.

Appoint Road Supervisors, Grant Privileges and Allow Several Claims.

The county commissioners' court was flooded with business Saturday and the commissioners knew no rest until the usual closing hours of the court.

The business of the present term of the court has undoubtedly been the most voluminous in the history of Marion county, owing principally to the long reign of bank holidays.

In Saturday's session the commissioners appointed a great many road supervisors for the coming term and all but six of these officials of the county are now appointed. Those appointed in the last two days are as follows:

- Road district No. 2, Chas. Lembke. Road district No. 9, C. A. McKee. Road district No. 11, Jos. Taylor. Road district No. 13, G. D. Bowen. Road district No. 14, H. A. Hartley. Road district No. 16, W. Jefferson. Road district No. 17, W. W. Lander. Road district No. 18, A. Gerod. Road district No. 20, C. S. Ficklin. Road district No. 20 1/2, J. A. Jefferson. Road district No. 22, W. A. Taylor. Road district No. 23, Sam Arnold. Road district No. 25, G. J. Fryer. Road district No. 26, B. E. Robertson. Road district No. 27, S. S. Brownell. Road district No. 28 1/2, N. W. Lewis. Road district, No. 31, Sid Russell. Road district No. 32, G. W. Murphy. Road district No. 33, E. Siegmund. Road district No. 34, L. G. Smith. Road district No. 38, John Hunt. Road district No. 33 1/2, E. A. Taylor.

The city's assessment on the county for the improvement of Court street, amounted to \$2140.52. The commissioners yesterday ordered a warrant drawn for 80 per cent of this amount, making \$2512.42.

Lyle G. Smith presented a petition in behalf of road districts 34 and 33 1/2, asking that permission be granted these districts for the laying out of a new road, 60 feet wide, between Mehama and Elkborn. The petition was signed by 14 freeholders. The court ordered a survey of the land in question, and a report from the surveyors and viewers.

Another petition signed by about 100 persons, asking the permission of the commissioners' court for the opening of the road in road district No. 7, from Gervais to St. Louis, was disallowed upon recommendation of the district attorney, who ruled that the petition was defective, owing to allegations that not all of the signers were freeholders, and that the affidavit on the petition was not made and signed.

E. M. Croisan was granted permission to use the county roads for the establishment of a private telephone line to be constructed between his farm and his own residence. The line to be established on the south side of the road from Salem to Independence and on the west line of the Croisan creek road to the point where the road intersects the road leading from Liberty to the Hall's Ferry road, then on the north side of the road from that point to the Liberty road.

Hard Coughs

We publish the complete formulas of all our medicines. We are proud of them. We have nothing to conceal; no secrets to hide.

OREGON DEMOCRATS CALL STATE CONVENTION

The Democratic state central committee met at Portland Saturday and decided to call a state convention June 16, with delegates as follows:

- Baker county 16 delegates, Benton 5, Clackamas 9, Clatsop 6, Columbia 4, Coos 5, Crook 4, Curry 2, Douglas 9, Gilliam 3, Grant 4, Harney 3, Jackson 7, Josephine 4, Klamath 3, Lake 3, Lane 11, Lincoln 3, Linn 10, Malheur 4, Marion 13, Morrow 3, Multnomah 38, Polk 6, Sherman 3, Tillamook 3, Umatilla 8, Union 7, Wallowa 4, Wasco 7, Washington 7, Wheeler 3, Yamhill 7.

W. H. Holmes, Salem; J. K. Weatherford, Albany, and N. A. Peery, Portland, were named as a committee to confer with Republicans on securing non-partisan judicial nominations.

Delegates to the national Democratic convention are to be suggested at a convention and then submitted to the Democratic voters at the April direct primary for election. The Oregon direct primary was heartily endorsed.

Caught in the Rain.

then a cold and a cough—let it run on—get pneumonia or consumption that's all. No matter how you get your cough, don't neglect it—take Ballard's Horhound Syrup and you'll be over it in no time. The sure cure for coughs, colds, bronchitis and all pulmonary diseases in young and old. For sale by all druggists.

If They Were Rulers.

The Lokal Anzeiger of Berlin recently published a series of replies from leading women of the world to its question, "What will women do when they rule?"

"Carmen Sylva," queen of Roumania, says: "I think Semiramis, Catherine the Great, Queen Elizabeth, the Empress Maria Theresa and others have shown that women can rule."

Mme. Sarah Bernhardt: "When women rule they will retain all their good and bad qualities just as men rulers have done, do and will do."

Lady Alma-Tadema: "Women possess all power and always have done so. I cannot, therefore, understand your question or discuss it further."

Mme. Suzanne Despres, the Parisian tragedienne: "What will women do when they rule? Nonsensical things."

Lady Henry Somerset: "The intentions of women rulers will not differ much from those of the best men rulers. I do not believe in the superiority of one sex over the other. The world is made for both. They together will sway its destinies, and the struggle for unity must prevail."

Mme. Yvette Guilbert: "I hope that women will in the first place abolish war and afford better protection to the right of motherhood, and that they will also have undisturbed power to assist in my life work—supplying costumes to needy actresses. You see I am already a candidate for the chancellorship of the exchequer under the new order of things."

Mme. Ellen Key, the Scandinavian writer on marriage and maternity: "If I acceded to power I would, with a few exceptions, destroy all schools, and allow an entire generation of absolutely unfettered children to run around, who would be freed from the traditions of modern wretchedness. I would raise a new generation of parents and teachers, so brought up that they would for their part create a new humanity. Until the creation of a new humanity, all reforms must be merely on the surface. I would elevate motherhood to the rank of supreme artistic achievement and the state's most important function."

Mrs. Belva A. Lockwood, twice candidate for the presidency of the United States for the Equal Rights party: "Like men, we would restlessly seek office; but we would not spend a fortune in sending war ships to the Pacific ocean for the purpose of terrifying our neighbors. We would devote the money to building roads and canals, thus strengthening industry and employing men in productive labor. We would see the church become more popular than the theater, and that men went to church. We would also enforce total abstinence and open all schools to women."

Mrs. Despard, the Suffragette, writes: "Society must be sunken and life unharmonious while society is built on an unjust foundation.

If your doctor fully endorses you taking Ayer's Cherry Pectoral for your hard cough, then buy it and use it. If he does not, then do not take a single dose of it. He knows all about this splendid medicine for coughs and colds. J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.

Women's accession to power—cause the reconstruction of society on a firmer basis. Women will demand justice, will fight compromise and promote unity between the people and rulers of all nations.

Chamberlain's Cough Remedy

In buying a cough medicine for children, never be afraid to take Chamberlain's Cough Remedy. There is no danger from it, and relief always sure to follow. It is especially good for coughs, colds, croup and whooping cough, and there is better medicine in the world for the disease. It is not only a certain cure for croup, but, when given as soon as the croupy cough appears, will prevent the attack. Whooping cough is not dangerous when this remedy is given as directed. It contains no opium or other harmful drugs, and may be given as confidently to a baby as to an adult. For sale at Dr. Stone's drug store.

Mistress for the Occasion.

Carson—I shall always regret having quarreled with my wife. Gebhart—Why? Has she gone home to her mother and so forth? Carson—Worse than that! She has her mother come home to her! Brooklyn Life.

How's This?

We offer One Hundred Dollars reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O.

We, the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm.

Walding, Kinnan & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Testimonials sent free. Price 75 cents per bottle. Sold by all druggists.

Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Foregone Conclusion.

"My daughter is going to marry a millionaire." "Isn't that nice? Who is he, when is the wedding to be?" "I don't know yet. She's just joined the chorus."—Detroit Free Press.

Rank Foolishness.

"When attacked by a cough or cold, or when your throat is sore, is rank foolishness to take any other medicine than Dr. King's New Discovery," says C. O. Eldridge, of Empire, Ga. "I have used New Discovery seven years and I know it is the best remedy on earth for coughs and colds, croup, and all throat and lung troubles. My children are subject to croup, but New Discovery quickly cures every attack." Know the world over as the king of throat and lung remedies. Sold under guarantee at J. C. Perry's drug store, and \$1.00. Trial bottle free.

A Composition.

A Terra Haute (Ind.) teacher that she once told a pupil to compose a brief essay in which should say something about all the days of the week. The lad turned in the following: "Monday, I Moulton and I killed a deer, and there was meat enough to last Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday and Sunday."—Esper's Magazine.

HICKORY BARK Cough Remedy. ABSOLUTELY PURE. Coughs, Colds, CROUP. Whooping Cough, Hoarseness, Bronchitis, SORE THROAT, and all forms of THROAT and LUNGS. Manufactured by HICKORY BARK REMEDY CO., Sole Mfg. Co. Since 1877, 1000 Main St., Salem, Oregon, U. S. A. Price, Twenty-Five Cents.

Prices 25c, 50c, \$1.00—Sold first-class druggists everywhere.