## DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL, SALEM, OREGON MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 16, 1907.

from bad to wor

ing well that they ought to ) immediate assistance.

How many women do you know who are perfectly well and strong? The cause mity be easily traced to some feminine derangement which manifests itself in depression of

Ayer's Sarsaparilla is not a strong drink. As now made, there is not a drop of alcohol in it. Alcohol It is a non-alcoholic tonic and alterative. Ask your own doctor about your taking this medicine for thin, impure blood. Follow his adnot needed wice every time. He knows. vice every time. He knows. Trust him. J.C. Ayer Co Lowell, Mas

THE OLD DALLES

ville county seat; same year Klam-COURT HOUSE ath with Klamath Falls county seat; '85 Morrow and Gilliam with Heppner county seat of the former and Condon of the latter; 1887 Malheur, At a request from headquarters Vale: 1889 Harney, Burns; 1891 Sherman, Moro; and 1899 Wheeler the Portland Journal's Dalles cor-Fossil being designated as county respondent secured data and in a

well written article, gives a good seat. history of the old court house in this city, which has been used as a city. jail many years, and was last week removed to its present quarters. Accompanying the article is a fine picture of the old building taken by Paul Velarde and kindly furnished The article is as follows:

The old city hall, formerly the first court house, in Wasco county. now moved to give place to a modern building, is a historical relic worth possessing. In 1858 the contract for the old building was let, and it was completed in 1859. At that time Wasco county, which was organized by an act of the territorial legislature in 1854 and included that part of Oregon territory lying east of the Cascade range, and from the Columbia river and the forty-sixth parallel, south to the forty-second partallel. was the only political division smaller than a territory between California on the south and British Columbla on the north. Its area of about 130,000 square miles embrace more territory than the British Isles or than any of the present states of the union with the exception of Texas. California and Montana and more than twice the area of New England.

to the writer.

The diminuation of this immense territory was first begun whet Oregon was admitted into the union. February 14, 1859. By that act Wasco county was deprived of onethird of its area and all that portion next morning of heart failure. east of the Snake river was annexed to Washington territory. Five years later this became the southern portion of Idaho and in the meantime portions of the old county had been attached to Montana and Wyoming.

Then the legislature of Oregon began whittling old Wasco into other counties. In 1862 Baker and Umatills counties were organized by act

same year Unon county was formed. with Union as the county seat. Then followed Lake in 1874, county seat Lakeview; 1882, Crook, Prine-

as the seat of government. In the

From an area of 130,000 square miles it has been whittled down to a little over 2000 square miles, and from extending from the Cascades to the Rocky mountains, its extent is only about 58 miles from the Cascade Locks to the mouth of the Deschutes. When Cascade county is iliced off, if it ever is, Wasco will be one of the smallest counties in the northwest.

The first session of district court was held in The Dalles by Justice Cyrus Olney, one of the justices of the Oregon territorial supreme court, on August 14, 1854, but after he court house was built and Wasco county was formed into a judicial district, Jospeh G. Wilson was appointed judge. This was in 1861, and the appointment was made by Governor A. C. Gibbs.

Judge Wilson was the first judiinl officer who presided in the old court house. He was elected to and continued in the office until 1870, congress, but was defeated by James H. Slater. In 1872 he was again a andidate and defeated ' John Bursett. He went to Washington city and on the eve of the convening of congress was invited to deliver an address before the alumni of Marietta college, of which he was a gradunte. Arriving at Marietta he went to his room and was found dead the

Judge Wilson was succeeded by B. Whitten, who served on the bench until the next election, when L. L. McArthur was elected to the position. He served until 1882, when he resigned and the new court house was completed the following year. Judge Whitten returned to the practice of his profession, and died at Baker City a few years afterwards his position on the bench became a and died there a few years ago. This is the history of the old

but hereafter they will be- reminiscences to be recounted by some of the oldest inhabitants .- The Dalles From the Far West to the Far East. Chronicle.

HERMAN SCHAEFER.

Able second baseman and all round player of the Detroit Americans.

## \$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreaded disease that science has again we saw farmers at work in been able to cure in all its stages, and their barley fields and some few that is catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure were cutting early oats. If the wheat ace of the Republican party for is the only positive cure now known crops should ripen-of which there to the medical fraternity. Catarrh is some doubt-the harvest yield of to the medical fraternity. Catarrh be- North Dakota will be an immense ing a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's after passing through such a terrible Catarrh Cure is taken internally, act- winter as that of 1906-7. We notice, ing directly upon the blood and mu- however, that they are piling up cous surfaces of the system, thereby great quantities of coal at the differdestroying the foundation of the dis- ent stations, and are not to be caught ease, and giving the patient streight again, if they can help it. by building up the constitution and From the Red river valley to assissting nature in doing its work. Minneapolis is but a continuation of The proprietors have so much faith the same conditions as prevail in in its curative powers that they offer North Dakota-a late season, people One Hundred Dollars for any case haying, heavy crops of all kinds of that it fails to cure. Send for list grain and potatoes. This is the 13th of testimonials. Address F. J. Che- day of August, and very little harney & Co., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

A Railroad Over the Ocean. Judge McArthur, after resigning One of the most interesting of re- is a prairie state and yet the country cent railroad enterprises was the is dotted with large and beautiful leading member of the Portland bar, building of a cut-off for the Southern lakes, bordered with trees and Pacific across Salt Lake. This road other attractions. In this respect it above the water is some 35 miles in differs greatly from both North and length, is carried along in places South Dakota, for in these states where the water has a depth of 30 there are few lakes and less timber. odd feet, and was made safe for travel only after many difficulties had been overcome. Soon there will be another rail- off and enjoyed ourselves immensely road with a course above the sea. visiting some of the nearby watering It is being built by Henry M. Flagler places and other attractions of this as an extension of an existing, line magnificent state. from Miami to Key West. The entire distance between the two points is 156 miles, but it is not all open water. The road goes by a chain of islands, and 42 of these keys, as they plaint and have not received help are called, and 75 miles of water will read this. Mrs. Mary H. Hammond, be crossed. The depth of water is Moody, Texas. "I was in poor health from one to 30 feet. of concrete in the work, and the Co- Herbine, and three bottle cured me. ment Age says that "by far the most I can't say too much for Herbine, as important part of this wonderful it is a wonderful liver medicine. I undertaking is the six miles of con- always have it in the house. Pubcrete viaducts that span the deeper | lish where you wish." Sold by D. J. and more exposed parts of the gulf Fry. and ocean." Certainly the illustrations which go with an article on the road in that magazine reveal a most substantial-looking structure, and the figures on the material used are big enough to arrest attention-286,000, barrels of cement, 177,000 cubic yards of crushed rock, 106,000 cubic yards of sand, 612,000 lineal feet of piling, 5700 tons of re-enforcing rods and 3.600,000 feet of dressed lumber for arched forms. At the time when the article was written seventy of the 184 acres in the viaduct had been constructed. and it was reported that the work was progressing at the rate of one arch or 50 feet a day. Where the water is shallow embankments are constructed and thoroughly protected with rock, and so much of the road is already built across the islands that construction trains run over 70 miles of track. The width of the greatest water gap tain it is that you'll travel many a is 15,100 feet. This is a remarkable addition to Mr. Flagler's many costly Florida are always in demand, because those single contracto", the full responsibility for its organization and direction being placed on J. R. Parrott, vice president and general manager C. Uliom, Prop.

county and of the old court house; of the Florida East Coast Railway. Chicago Record-Herald.

> Reaching Moosejaw-a divisional point and the junction with the Soo line, we quit the Canadian Pacific and take the Soo to St. Paul. Moosejaw is a thriving town of 7000 souls. It possesses mills and elevators and gives other evidences of being in the vicinity of a great what producing country. I am told that the country from Moosejaw to Winnipeg is one of the richest wheat producing countries in the world. Still it is a very cold and inhospitable country in the winter season. Moosejaw owns its own water works and electric plant, and it is said the people are greatly in love with the system. Its flour mills and elevators indicate the character and qualities of the surrounding country.

Taking the Soo line at this point, we are now on the most direct line to Minneapolis and St. Paul. After a few hours run we are in North Dakota, passing through great wheat, barley and oat fields. Here the crops are very good, but the season is much later than formerly. Most farmers are not more than half through with their hay, which seems to be quite abundant. The Soo line passes through the central part of the state but gradually angles acrossthe state to the southeast. The great Red river valley is from 60 to 100 miles east of it, but before reaching the Minnesota line we cross the south end of the valley and 'get a view of its immense wheat fields, fine buildings and well-wooded streams. Everywhere the crops seem to be unusually late. Now and one, and the people need a good one,

vesting has been done-showing that crops are at least a month later than on other years. Still the people everywhere appear to be prosperous, happy and hopeful as to the future. Minnesota is a beautiful state. It

MISS JULIE FLORENCE WALSH

## manifests itself in depression of spirits, reluctance to go anywhere or do anything, backache, dragging sensations, flatulency, nervousnes, and sleeplessness. These symptoms are but warnings that there is danger ahead, and un-iess heeded, a life of suffering or a serious operation is the inevitable result. The best remedy for all these symptoms is Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

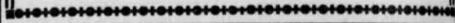
Lydia L. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound in the country has received such widespread and unqualified endorsement. No other medi-cine has such a record of cures of female ills. Miss J. F. Walsh, of 328 W. 38th St., New York City, writes:--"Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound has been of inestimable value in restoring my health. I suffered from female illness which caused dreadful headaches, dizziness, and dull pains in my back, but your medicine soon brought about a change in my general condition, built me up and made me perfectly well." Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cures Female Complaints, such as Backache, Falling and Displacements, Inflammation and Ulceration, and organic diseases. It is invaluable in preparing for child-birth and during the Change of Life. It cures Nervous Prostration, Headache, General Debility, and invigorates the whole system.

Mrs. Pinkham's Standing Invitation to Women Women suffering from any form of female weakness are invited to write Mrs. Pinkham, at Lynn, Mass. Her advice is free.

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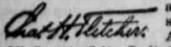
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of the legislature, with Baker City as the county seat of the former and Pendleton of the latter, Grant county was cut off from Wasco in 1864, and Canyon City was named

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and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but

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She Found Relief.

If you are troubled with liver com--with liver trouble-for over a year Much interest attaches to the use Doctors did me no good and I tried

> Beauty and the Beast. Hewitt-I hear that they made a Hon of you at the banquet the other night.

Jewett-Yes, and when 1 got home I found a lion tamer, all right -Tit-Bits.

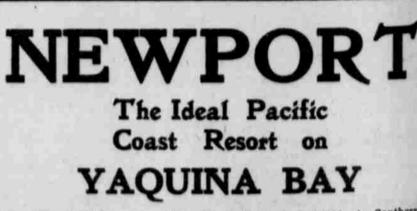


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