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THE JOURNAL STANDS FOR PROGRESS, DEVELOPMENT, GOOD GOVERNMENT, AND NO DEGRADABLE LABOR.

WHAT OF THE NIGHT

"Little man, what of the night?"
 "I know not the night," he said.
 "I wake in the morning light,
 And mother put me to bed
 When the sun in red gold is dressed,
 And he goes down the hill to rest."

"Busy boy, what of the night?"
 "The night? Oh, it comes too soon—
 And then takes a sudden flight
 In tow with the dreaming moon—
 Scarce my head on the pillow lies
 Ere there's light in the morning skies."

"Young lover what of the night?"
 "The beauty of sky and star,
 And there in the vast midnight
 A face that is fair and far—
 To the love in whose glorious eyes
 All my heart offers sacrifice."

"Laborer, what of the night?"
 "If sanctuary of peace
 And rest to the weary wight;
 And sleep that his bones doth ease—
 'Tis the blessing which God's right hand
 Kindly giveth to every land."

"Trembling heart, what of the night?"
 "The stars' eyes have closed in sleep,
 The moon has withdrawn her light—
 Dread shapes from the shadows creep
 And mingle, and grow into one
 That keeps me near till night is done."

"Trusting soul, what of the night?"
 "The spirit of God seeks mine,
 The deeper the dark, his light
 Doth kinder and brighter shine.
 In the days we behold God's might—
 But his love fills our hearts at night."
 —Mary A. O'Reilly in St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

HIGHER DUTIES IN AUSTRALIA.

Further changes in the Australian tariff appear to be likely, and the probability is that the changes will be in the direction of higher duties. Tariff revision will be one of the first matters to engage the attention of the federal parliament.

Nearly the whole of the reports of the tariff commission have been sent in, save those in which the low tariff minority have embodied their objections, in certain cases, to increased duties.

These will probably be withheld until the return of the federal minister for trade and customs, who is stated to have become MORE STRONGLY DETERMINED THAN EVER TO ATTEMPT RAISING THE IMPORTS ON ALL COMMODITIES WHICH CAN BE PRODUCED IN THE COMMONWEALTH TO A GENERAL LEVEL OF 35 PER CENT.

The Australian protectionists, who now boldly avow themselves ultra-protectionists, have declared their intention of exerting all the political influence at their command to make 35 per cent the minimum duty.

Everything depends, however, on the labor party, the member of which are divided on the fiscal question.

In commercial circles the prevalent opinion is that no action should be taken by the chambers of commerce and other representative bodies until the policy of the federal ministry has been declared.

Among the articles sought to be "protected" are woolen cloths, wearing apparel of every description, hats, caps, boots and shoes, furniture, various kinds of glassware, agricultural machinery and implements, manufactured steel and iron, copper goods, oil, paints, stationery, printed books, several kinds of earthenware, including roofing, tiles, etc.

Should the increased duties be adopted, they will affect fully two-thirds of the manufactured imports from Great Britain and elsewhere.

TRADE SCHOOLS IN WISCONSIN.

An educational movement in Wisconsin is receiving a great deal of attention just now from citizens generally as well as from educators.

The last legislature authorized the establishment of trade schools by school boards, the purpose being to prepare the pupils for the actual work of their mature years.

The schools will be something more than the manual training institutions now found in the larger cities and sometimes managed in connection with high schools.

IN CITIES OF THE FIRST CLASS THE SCHOOL BOARDS ARE AUTHORIZED, WITHOUT A VOTE OF THE PEOPLE, TO ESTABLISH SUCH SCHOOLS, WHILE IN ALL OTHER CITIES THE PEOPLE ARE TO DECIDE WHEN THE MATTER IS SUBMITTED TO THEM BY THE SCHOOL BOARD.

The tax must not exceed one-half of 1 mill on the assessed valuation. Already several cities in Wisconsin are moving toward the establishment of such schools.

Public sentiment seems to be strongly in favor of them. Interest in the new law is manifested in other states by frequent requests for copies of the statute.

Without doubt there is a growing opinion in this country in favor of trade schools, although some raise the question as to whether it is the duty of the public to expend money for instruction in trades and whether there is not an element of injustice in assessing the people for instruction in some trades without assessing them for all.

One taxpayer may desire his boy to be taught in a particular trade, but may find that trade is not taught.

Yet he must pay his part for instruction given in other trades. If this is an injustice, it is found in the modern state university and is nothing new.

THE COMMERCIAL ADVANCEMENT OF GERMANY IS ATTRIBUTED LARGELY TO THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE TRADE SCHOOL.

In the United States the need of such instruction as Wisconsin has authorized has been felt, especially since we have developed so much in the line of manufacturing industries and become strong competitors for the world's trade.

ARGENTINA'S REAL STRENGTH.

Having given undisputed evidence of its great prosperity and its steady industrial and agricultural expansion, Argentina naturally resents the effort which is now being made in some quarters to belittle its present favorable conditions by expressing want of confidence in its future.

A certain Parisian banker, among others, has given offense by professing to be somewhat anxious as to the stability of Argentine industrial and agricultural developments.

He claims to doubt Argentina's future because it is without home supplies of coal and therefore dependent for supplies upon foreign sources. He also points to what he describes as the growth of socialism at Buenos Aires and other large cities on the River Plata.

He overlooks entirely, however, the fact that Argentina's great reliance is in its agricultural resources and has entirely misstated the situation by failing to draw attention to Argentina's real source of wealth.

ARGENTINA IS ABOVE ALL A GREAT AGRICULTURAL COUNTRY.

AND IT IS WITH REFERENCE TO HER PROSPECTS FROM THIS STANDPOINT THAT INVESTORS CAN MOST SAFELY SURVEY THE POSSIBILITIES OF HER FUTURE, FOR ALTHOUGH THE DEVELOPMENT IN THE LAST DECADE HAS BEEN TREMENDOUS, NOT ONE-TENTH OF THE ARABLE LAND OF THE REPUBLIC IS AT PRESENT UNDER CULTIVATION.

Immigrants, which the country has for long needed, are now going from Europe to the River Plata in increasing numbers, and the result of this must be that more and more land will be put into cultivation, and that should any particular crop turn out poorly and a decreased yield per acre result, the total amount available for exportation would still be large.

Washed Overboard.

It has been reported by local people, who have returned from Newport that one of the crew on the Gazelle while taking a party over the bar the other day was washed into the sea by a mammoth wave but was rescued by the use of preservers which were thrown from the little sea-going boat. The Gazelle is a gasoline boat which has been taking excursionists over the bar, but the deck is so near the water of the little craft that a large wave would sweep completely over the boat. It is said to draw but four feet of water and is considered by many unsafe for any ocean voyage.

The Home Guard.

"No, she had the story started about herself."
 "Great Scott! Why?"
 "Her husband spends all of his time at home in consequence."
 —Houston Post.

General Robert E. Lee

Was the greatest general the world has ever known. Ballard's Snow Liniment is the greatest Liniment. Quickly cures all pains. It is within the reach of all. T. H. Pointer, Hempstead, Texas, writes: "This is to certify that Ballard's Snow Liniment has been used in my household for years and has been found to be an excellent Liniment for rheumatic pains. I am never without it." Sold by D. J. Fry.

Something Wrong.

If "brevity" be the soul of wit,
 It certainly is funny
 That we don't think it droll a bit
 When we are short of money.
 —Philadelphia Press.

Lame Back.

This is an ailment for which Chamberlain's Pain Balm has proven especially valuable. In almost every instance it affords prompt and permanent relief. Mr. Luke LaGrange of Orange, Mich., says of it: "After using a plaster and other remedies for three weeks for a bad lame back, I purchased a bottle of Chamberlain's Pain Balm, and two applications effected a cure." For sale at Dr. Stone's drug store.

Could Not Lie.

His Wife—You have been drinking again. Haven't you, now?
 Her Husband—M'dear, I cannot tell a lie—
 His Wife—You can't! Then you are further gone than I thought.
 —Illustrated Bits.

Had Tetter for Thirty Years.

I have suffered with tetter for 30 years and have tried almost countless remedies with little, if any relief. Three boxes of Chamberlain's Salve cured me. It was a torture. It breaks out a little sometimes, but nothing to what it used to do.—D. H. Beach, Midland City, Ala. Chamberlain's Salve is for sale at Dr. Stone's drug store.

CASTORIA

For Infants and Children.

The Kied You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Wm. C. Little*

Dolly—Do you believe this world is a stage?

Dick—Yes; and every woman has a speaking part.—London Mail.

DEPOSIT your idle money where it will draw interest.

We pay three per cent on deposits of one dollar or more. Deposits can be made any time.

Small accounts welcomed.

Savings Department
Capital National Bank

THE MARKETS.**SALEM MARKET.****Local Wholesale Market.**

Eggs—24c cash.
 Butter—32c; fat, 36½c.
 Hens, 10c; young chickens, 10c;
 Local wheat—75c.
 Oats—32@33c.
 Barley—\$20.
 Flour—Hard wheat, \$5.00; valley \$3.85@4.00.
 Mill feed—Bran, \$19.50; shorts, \$21.
 Hay—Cheat, \$10@12, and clover, \$9@10 per ton; timothy, \$13@15.
 Onions—\$4.00 per cwt; potatoes, \$1.00 per cwt.
 Potatoes—90c cwt.
 Hops—Choice, 10@11c; prime to choice, 8@9c; medium to prime, 6½c.
 Chittim bark—5c.
 Wool—20c.
 Mohair—29c.
Tropical Fruits.
 Bananas—\$6.
 Oranges—\$4@5.
 Lemons—\$6.00@6.50.

Retail Market.

Oats—White, \$28 per ton; wheat, 90c per bu.; rolled barley, \$27.
 Eggs—25c.
 Butter—Country, 35c; creamery, 45c.
 Flour—Valley, \$1.10@1.15 per sack; hard wheat, \$1.35@1.40.
 Bran—65c per sack; \$21 per ton.
 Hay—Timothy, 85c per cwt; cheat, 70c; clover 65c per cwt; shorts, 90@95c per cwt.

Livestock.

Hogs—Fat, 6c.
 Cattle—1100@1200 lb steers, 3½c.
 Lighter steers—3@3½c.
 Stock hogs—5½@6c.
 Cows and heifers—900@1000 lb, 2@2½c.
 Lambs—4½c.
 Veal—Dressed, 5@7c.

Portland Wholesale Market.

Wheat—Club, 80c; valley 81c; blue stem, 82c.
 Oats—Choice white, \$25.
 Millstuffs—Bran, \$17.
 Hay—timothy, \$15@17; alfalfa, \$13.
 Vetch—\$8.50.
 Poultry—Hens, 12½@13c; spring chickens, 14@15c; dressed chickens, 1@1½c higher than live; ducks, young, 10@11c; pigeons, \$1@1.25.
 Pork—Best, 7@8c.
 Lambs—Spring, 9@9½c.
 Mutton—7c.
 Mops—Choice, per lb, 6c.
 Wool—Valley, coarse to medium, 18½@20c; eastern Oregon, 12@18c.

When Hubby Came Home.

Him—With one exception a woman never seems entirely satisfied with her husband after the honeymoon.
 Her—And the exception?
 Him—It occurs when he gets his salary raised!—Philadelphia Inquirer.

The Texas Wonder.

Cures all kidney, bladder and rheumatic troubles; sold by all druggists, or two months' trial treatment by mail for \$1.00. Dr. E. W. Hall, 2926 Olive street, St. Louis, Mo. Send for testimonial. Sold by Stone's drug store.

Special Eastern Excursion rates.

May 20, 21, June 6, 7, 8, July 3, 4, 5, August 8, 9, 10, September 11, 12, 13. To Chicago and return, \$73.15. St. Louis and return, \$69.15. St. Paul and return, Omaha, Council Bluffs, Sioux City, St. Joe, Kansas City and return \$61.65.

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 Gen. Pas. Agt.

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 For those Delicious
PIES
 They can't be beat
McGikhrst & Son
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The Knock-out Blow.

The blow which knocked out Corbett was a revelation to the prize fighters. From the earliest days of the ring the knock-out blow was aimed for the jaw, the temple or the jugular vein. Stomach punches were thrown in to worry and weary the fighter, but if a scientific man had told one of the old fighters that the most vulnerable spot was the region of the stomach, he'd have laughed at him for an ignoramus. Dr. Pierce is bringing hope to the public a parallel fact; that the stomach is the most vulnerable organ out of the prize ring as well as in it. We protect our heads, throats, feet and lungs, but the stomach we are utterly indifferent to, until disease finds the solar plexus and knocks us out. Make your stomach sound and strong by the use of Dr. Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery, and you protect yourself in your most vulnerable spot. "Golden Medical Discovery" cures "weak stomach," indigestion, or dyspepsia, torpid liver, bad, thin and impure blood and other diseases of the organs of digestion and nutrition.

The "Golden Medical Discovery" has a specific curative effect upon all mucous surfaces and hence cures catarrh, no matter where located or what stage it may have reached. In Nasal Catarrh it is well to cleanse the passages with Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy fluid while using the "Discovery" as a constitutional remedy. Why the "Golden Medical Discovery" cures catarrhal diseases, as of the stomach, bowels, bladder and other pelvic organs will be plain to you if you will read a booklet of extracts from the writings of eminent medical authorities, endorsing its ingredients and explaining their curative properties. It is mailed free on request. Address Dr. R. V. Pierce, Buffalo, N. Y. This booklet gives all the ingredients entering into Dr. Pierce's medicines from which it will be seen that they contain not a drop of alcohol, pure, triple-refined glycerine being used instead. Dr. Pierce's great thousand-page illustrated Common Sense Medical Adviser will be sent free, paper-bound, for 31 one-cent stamps, or cloth-bound for 31 stamps. Address Dr. Pierce as above.

CORVALLIS & EASTERN R. R.**TIME TABLE NO 37.**

Trains from and to Yaquina.
 No. 1—
 Leaves Yaquina 7:15 a.m.
 Arrives at Corvallis 11:00 a.m.
 Arrives at Albany 11:58 a.m.
 No. 2—
 Leaves Albany 12:35 p.m.
 Leaves Corvallis 1:30 p.m.
 Arrives at Yaquina 5:40 p.m.
 Trains to and from Detroit.
 No. 3—
 Leaves Albany 7:30 a.m.
 Arrives at Detroit 12:30 p.m.
 No. 4—
 Leaves Detroit 1:00 p.m.
 Arrives at Albany 5:55 p.m.
 Trains for Corvallis.
 No. 8—
 Leaves Albany 7:55 a.m.
 Arrives at Corvallis 8:35 a.m.
 No. 10—
 Leaves Albany 2:25 p.m.
 Arrives at Corvallis 3:05 p.m.
 No. 6—
 Leaves Albany 7:35 p.m.
 Arrives at Corvallis 8:15 p.m.
 Trains for Albany.
 No. 5—
 Leaves Corvallis 6:30 a.m.
 Arrives at Albany 7:10 a.m.
 No. 9—
 Leaves Corvallis 12:30 p.m.
 Arrives at Albany 1:15 p.m.
 No. 7—
 Leaves Corvallis 6:00 p.m.
 Arrives at Albany 6:40 p.m.
 No. 11 (Sunday only)—
 Leaves Corvallis 11:15 a.m.
 Arrives at Albany 11:58 a.m.
 No. 12 (Sunday only)—
 Leaves Albany 12:35 p.m.
 Arrives at Corvallis 1:18 p.m.
 For further information apply to
 GEO. F. NEVINS,
 Gen. Pass. Agt., Albany, Ore.

SOUTHERN PACIFIC CO.

Time Card No. 48—Effective June 16.
 Toward Portland—Passenger.
 No. 16—5:23 a. m., Oregon Express.
 No. 18—8:40 a. m., Cottage Grove Passenger.
 No. 12—4:45 p. m., Shasta Express.
 No. 14—9:28 p. m., Portland Express.
 Toward Portland—Freight.
 No. 222—10:55 a. m., departs 11:38 a. m., Portland Fast Freight.
 No. 226—10:40 a. m., departs 11:38 a. m., Way Freight.
 Toward San Francisco—Passenger.
 No. 11—11:03 a. m., Shasta Express.
 No. 17—6:42 p. m., Cottage Grove Passenger.
 No. 15—9:56 p. m., California Express.
 No. 13—1:31 a. m., San Francisco Express.
 Toward San Francisco—Freight.
 No. 221—2:33 a. m., San Francisco Fast Freight.
 No. 225—11:55 a. m., arrives 11:25.

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Fourth and Fifth and Burnside Streets, Portland, Oregon.

New fireproof European Hotel. Steam heat. Modern conveniences. Rates \$1.00 per day and up. Union depot car will land you at the door.

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Put these good resolutions into effect on January 1st into effect at once by replacing your old plumbing with the newest ideas in sanitary open plumbing, and you will be rid of the annoyance of leaking pipes and flooded floors, as well as doctor's bills. We will furnish estimates for plumbing, gas fitting and satisfaction is guaranteed as to workmanship and charges.

A. L. FRASER

258 State Street.
 Phone 135.

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and you'll never bother with having it done at home again. Time was when every family could not afford to send the washing to a laundry, but times have changed—so, too, have the methods and prices. Today you can better afford to send the family washing here than not to. Ask about our prices on family washing, rough dry, or finished.

The Salem Steam Laundry

Phone 25. 136-166 S. Liberty St.

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OFFICE CITY HALL.
 For water service apply at office. Bills payable monthly in advance.

**THE BEST ROAST THE FAMILY EVER HAD**

Can be obtained from our prime tender and juicy beef, mutton or pork. All our meats are selected from the choicest, and prepared for the table to suit the demands of the fastidious. Our prices are lower for quality than you can find at any place in Salem.

E. C. CROSS,

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MADAME DEAN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS.

NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL. Safe! Safe! Don't let this opportunity pass. It is the only medicine that will cure all the ailments of the female system. It is the only medicine that will cure all the ailments of the female system. It is the only medicine that will cure all the ailments of the female system.

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CHICHESTER'S PILLS

THE DIAMOND BRAND. Ladies! Ask your druggist for Chichester's Pills. They are the only pills in the world that will cure all the ailments of the female system. They are the only pills in the world that will cure all the ailments of the female system. They are the only pills in the world that will cure all the ailments of the female system.