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THE JOURNAL STANDS FOR PROGRESS, DEVELOPMENT, GOOD GOVERNMENT, AND NO DEGRADATION LABOR.

THE PRIMROSE PATH.

The green fans of the chestnut trees
Are all unfolding one by one,
The breath of April's in the breeze,
The long streets glisten in the sun.

The tasseled lilacs in the square
Are full of nods and whisperings,
While black boled poplars stir the air
With hints of happy secret things.

The town is all so fair and fine,
The streets they make so brave a show,
And yet—and yet—Corinna mine,
'Tis now the pale primroses blow.

The woods are calling us today
Where grassy hills fall fold on fold;
Come, let us take the primrose way
And gather wealth of fairy gold.

Put off your dainty silks and lace
For leathern shoon and homespun gown,
Come, leave this bustling market place
To play the truant out of town.

For though in town the sun shines gay,
You cannot hear the sweet birds sing;
Come, my Corinna, come away,
And let us go a-primrosing.
—Rosamond Marriott Watson, in the Athenaeum.

NORTHERN ON THE NEGRO.

In his Fourth of July address at Montclair, New Jersey, former Governor William D. Northern of Georgia discussed the negro problem as it presents itself in a general way throughout the south and more particularly as he views it at close range in Georgia.

Two of his utterances were significant and suggestive. "The white man and the negro," he said, **ARE AS DISTINCT IN RACIAL ELEMENTS AS THE EXTREMES OF ALL THE RACES CAN SUGGEST OR IMPLY.** . . . I have no solution to offer for the negro problem as it exists in New Jersey; it should be handled according to the conditions and the needs of each locality.

This projects, first, a delicate reminder that Georgia and every other southern state insist on being left strictly alone in this matter of dealing with the relations of the two races, each to handle the thing in its own way and to settle the local "problem" if it can.

It was merely another way of saying "Hands off!" to the people of the north—the meddlers of the north.

The remark suggests also that it is not wholly inconceivable that New Jersey may some day have a negro "problem" of her own.

Indeed, the size of the negro population in Montclair—a traditionally exclusive white community—is one of the first things that impresses a visitor there for the first time, having in mind the fame that the town has achieved as an almost ideal center of suburban homes.

The white people of the north and of the south will be found to be almost exactly alike in their ideas of the race relation whenever and wherever whites and blacks in any community approximate each other in numbers and especially where the latter outnumber the former.

NORTHERN DISCUSSION OF THE SOUTHERN "PROBLEM" HAS ALWAYS BEEN ONLY ACADEMIC AT BEST, BECAUSE HAD AT LONG RANGE.

Pennsylvania, New Jersey and even New York may some day have the thing confront them at close range.

Governor Northern gave his auditors something to take home and think about, too, when he said:

"While we (in Georgia) deny and disallow social equality, we are quite as free to grant and to defend the negro's fullest rights in industrial privileges and business opportunities. The people of the south would rather have his services than that of any people on earth. But it is possible that the kind of education to which he has been encouraged has given him a feeling of self-sufficiency that has lifted him entirely out of place; and it is because of this condition that the white people of Georgia are turning from their employ of negroes to other people from abroad."

Comparatively few northerners have any idea of the extent to which the white people of the south burden themselves with taxes for the education of the negroes.

Their notion of the proprieties will not, of course, permit the coeducation of the two races; hence separate school systems are necessary—thus practically doubling the cost in many instances.

In Georgia, for instance, **NEGROES RECEIVE ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THE STATE APPROPRIATION FOR PUBLIC SCHOOLS, ALTHOUGH THEY PAY LESS THAN ONE-FIFTEENTH OF THE TAXES;** of every \$100 thus disbursed they get about \$34 while contributing only about \$6.50 of it.

And in no other region in the world is the thoughtful observer so much impressed as in the south with the force of Pope's lines—
A little knowledge is a dangerous thing;
Drink deep, or taste not the Pierian spring.

Myriads of negroes there get only a smattering of education—just enough to unfit them for the plantation and other unskilled labor, but not enough to make them ambitious for industrial or commercial progress; and they constitute by far the least desirable of the black population in many communities.

Is it any wonder then that a Florida legislator not so very long ago made this proposition in all seriousness?
"LET US," HE DECLARED, "QUIT TAXING OURSELVES TO SEND NIGGERS TO SCHOOL. THEY USE THE EDUCATION THAT WE GIVE THEM ONLY FOR VOTING AGAINST US AND FOR OPPOSING US IN EVERY WAY."

It most certainly is not to be wondered at that black plantation and other rough labor is growing scarcer in the south and that the people are eagerly reaching out for white immigration.

It is the industrial education like that furnished at Tuskegee that the negro most needs—but it is this sort that he gets the least of.

Death the Iconoclast.

"In the democracy of the dead all men are equal," said Senator Inaglis. "There is no rank, station or prerogative in the republic of the grave. At that fatal threshold the philosopher ceases to be wise and the song of the poet is silent. Dives relinquishes his millions and Lazarus his rags. The poor man is as rich as the richest and the rich man is as poor as the pauper. The creditor loses his usury and the debtor is acquitted of his obligation. There the proud man surrenders his dignities; the politician his honors; the worldling his pleasures; the invalid needs no physician and the laborer

last, is nature's final decree in equity. The wrongs of the time are redressed. Injustice is expiated and the irony of fate is refuted."

There Are Few

People who know how to take care of themselves—the majority do not. The liver is a most important organ in the body. Herbine will keep it in condition. V. C. Simpkins, Albia, Texas, writes: "I have used Herbine for Shills and Fever and find it the best medicine I ever used. I would not be without it. It is as good for children as it is for grown-up people and I recommend it. It is fine for

Scrofula

Few are entirely free from it. It may develop so slowly as to cause little if any disturbance during the whole period of childhood. It may then produce dyspepsia, catarrh, and marked tendency to consumption, before causing eruptions, sores or swellings. To get entirely rid of it take the great blood-purifier,
Hood's Sarsaparilla
In usual liquid form or in chocolate tablets known as **Sarsatabs.** 100 doses \$1.

VUAKERS WELCOME THE ELKS

Philadelphia, July 13.—Bent on maintaining the reputation as the City of Brotherly Love, Philadelphia opened its gates in Fraternal greeting to the Elks who arrived today, as the advanced guard of the thousands now speeding across the continent to take part in the convention here during the coming week. By tomorrow morning, when the special trains will begin to arrive, the stream of visitors will become a flood that threatens to swamp the hospitality of the city and transform Philadelphia into a camping ground for homeless, but happy "Billie."

Already a period of unwonted activity that presages the encoming of the Knights of the Big Noise, has overtaken the city. The local Elks have wig-wagged the "23" sign to the headquarters of Morpheus and that hoary old god of somnolence has betaken himself to New York for a period of comparatively calm. Philadelphia is wide awake. With a fund of \$100,000 at their disposal, the local lodges have left nothing undone to amuse and entertain the visitors.

The number of Elks and their friends and relatives that Father Penn will be called upon to entertain during the coming week is variously estimated at from 100,000 to 200,000. It is likely that the latter number will be more nearly correct. Where and how to house this big army is a question that for weeks has taxed the brains of members of the hotel committee. There are 500 hotels and apartment houses in the city and twice as many rooming houses of the better class, and all of these have been pressed into service to entertain the hosts of "Billie."

The bookings have been made on a basis of four men to a room. It is reported that the delegations from several southern cities have arranged to sleep in Pullman cars during their stay, while a western lodge will convert the beautiful ball-room of the Bellevue-Stratford into a camping ground, where 300 cots have been placed side by side. The price paid for this privilege was \$3000. The Philadelphia Hotel Keepers' association has adopted a liberal schedule of rates, which will be strictly adhered to and the custom of overcharging, common at big conventions will not be tolerated. Any hotel "holding up" its guests will be boycotted by the Elks and their friends.

The finishing touches were added today to the most lavish decorative scheme ever attempted in Philadelphia since the great Centennial exposition of 1876. Elk emblems and stags abound everywhere and many of the decorations are on a magnificent and costly scale. Not only have all the merchants and thousands of citizens in the residential districts joined in beautifying the city for the occasion, but the municipal authorities have taken official cognizance of the convention by decorating and illuminating the city hall. At night the entire red, white and blue lights,

and strings of electric bulbs have been run from the top of William Penn's hat to the four corners of the building. The magnificent Court of Honor, on Broad street, from Walnut to Race, has been completed and it is one of the most beautiful structures of the kind ever erected in this city.

The grand lodge officers and committee chairmen have established headquarters at the Bellevue-Stratford, the city's leading hostelry, and today are busily engaged in completing final arrangements for the convention. Rental for the headquarters during the week is said to be \$10,000.

All of the fraternal orders of the city have joined heartily in aiding the local Elks in their preparations and the Masonic bodies, Eagles, Red Men, Knights of Columbus and a number of social and political clubs will keep open house during the week.

The gates of Girard college will be thrown open to the Elks and all delegates wearing the official badge will be admitted without the customary pass.

Thousands of women are expected among the visitors and they will not be neglected. Private and public automobiles by the hundreds have been donated for their free use. All feminine Elks will be admitted free to baseball games and scores of other amusements.

The Elks of Camden, N. J., the "little nap" across the river from the "big sleep," are also wide awake. Their lodge room will be wide open and stocked with good things to eat and drink during the week and every visiting Elk will be given as a souvenir a beautiful little flask filled with 27-year-old "Jersey Lightning." Special excursions will be run to Atlantic City, Trenton and other New Jersey towns.

The grand lodge will open Monday night at the Grand opera house, where the guests will be welcomed by Mayor Reyburn, Governor Stuart and others. Tuesday's feature will be a great free feast at Washington-Park-on-the-Delaware. The great massed band parade of 3000 musicians will take place Wednesday, and the parade of all lodges of the order is to be held Thursday morning.

WOMEN WORKERS ORGANIZE

New York, July 13.—To secure for the women workers of America a full measure of reward for their services and better conditions of labor are the objects of a great industrial conference to be held in New York tomorrow under the auspices of the National Women's Trade Union league. Simultaneous meetings will be held in Chicago and Boston and agitation is expected to assume a national scope. Plans will be made for a vigorous campaign in factories, workshops and stores throughout the country, with the end in view of organizing unions of women in all occupations.

Some interesting facts and figures in relation to the employment of women were made public today by Miss Helen Maret, secretary of the league, and will form the basis of discussion at the conference.

Of the 6,000,000 women of the United States who may correctly be termed wage workers, less than one-third are engaged in manufacture, trade and industries capable of being unionized. The 2,000,000 women employed in domestic and personal service will not be considered at the conference and for the present the "servant problem" will be left untouched.

Of the 1,815,000 women and girls following industrial pursuits, over one-half are employed in the manufacture of cloth and clothing. Clothing and textile industries of the United States, engage the services of nearly 1,000,000 women. These are now strongly organized, particularly in Massachusetts and the New England states. One-tenth of all the delegates at the last convention of the United Textile Workers were women and the number is constantly increasing.

The garment trade ranks second in point of the number of women employed and they are already playing an important part in the membership and conduct of the trade organization, surpassing in number the women organized in any other national union. About 250 local unions are embraced in the United Garment Workers and more than half are composed largely of female workers. In the overall trade women have been the first to organize and in

later, as was the case in New York. Two-thirds of the cigar and tobacco operatives of the country are women and these have influential organizations, especially in New York, Boston and other eastern cities. The Boot and Shoe Workers' union has thousands of women on its membership rolls, as has the United Hatters' organization.

Women are conspicuous in many other occupations, notably as dress-makers, milliners, bookbinders and in the unclassified sewing trades. Shirt, collar and cuff making, laundry work and paper box manufacture employ 75 per cent women.

Other occupants in which women are extensively employed and which have been imperfectly organized are the hotel and restaurant employes, cloth hat and cap makers, neckwear industry, glove manufacture, retail clerks and school teachers.

All the World.

knows that Ballard's Snow Liniment has no superior for Rheumatism, Stiff Joints, Cuts, Sprains, Lumbago and all pains. Buy it, try it and you will always use it. Any body who has used Ballard's Snow Liniment is a living proof of what it does. All we ask of you isto get a trial bottle. Price 25c, 50c and \$1.00. Sold by D. J. Fry.

SHIP APPLES TO GERMANY.

Wenatchee Man Receives Orders for 100,000 Boxes.

E. Wagner, who took over 6000 boxes of apples from Wenatchee, Wash., to Australia last fall where he found a ready market for them, returned recently from his long trip. He came back by way of Europe, where he visited a number of cities and made a complete circle of the globe, says a Wenatchee letter.

After his return Mr. Wagner stated that he believed it would be possible to market the output from the Wenatchee valley section in Australia and European markets and he will probably branch out extensively in the export business.

He states he has an order for 100,000 boxes of apples to go to Berlin next fall. At an average of \$3 per box this order amounts to \$300,000 and is regarded a good piece of business. The fruit will be principally Delaware Reds and Missouri Pippins. Orders for apples to go to London and other British markets have been frequent but so far as is known this is the first order ever booked for the German capital.—East Oregonian.

Abraham Lincoln

was a man who, against all odds, attained the highest honor a man can get in the United States. Ballard's Horehound Syrup has attained a place, never equaled by any other like remedy. It is a sure cure for Coughs, Colds, Bronchitis, Influenza and all Pulmonary diseases. Every mother should keep supplied with this wonderful cough medicine. Sold by D. J. Fry.

Lodges Install Officers.

The Woodmen of the World and Silver Bell Circle held a joint installation last evening. After the lodge business had been attended to an informal social time was had, during which things good to eat, and lots of them were sampled. The officers installed are: L. E. Pennell, C. C.; O. L. Darling, adv. Hunt; E. Lupton, escort; A. W. Drager, manager; F. R. Capper, sentry; L. W. Acheson, watchman; Charles McElroy, musician. The Silver Bell officers are: Past guardian, Cora M. Harvey; guardian neighbor, Marion Derby; advisor, Lillian Bowersox; magician, Eliza Darling; clerk, Mary Stinson; banker, Helen Southwick; attendant, Margaret Lousignont; captain of guards, Helen Leise; inner sentinel, Sylvia Ferrell; outer sentinel, Hannah DeLong; musician, Viola DeLong; manager, Effie Wright.

"Do you know, my husband's terrible habit of sleeping in the bed but he broke himself of it!" "Gave up going!"—Sketchy Bill.

At a bargain, the Candalaria Farm, situated three-fourths of a mile from the southern limits of the city. One-half mile from street car line. One of the finest locations in Marion county. A splendid view of the beautiful Willamette river, Polk hills, city of Dallas, Monmouth dependence and city of Salem. Fair grounds, capitol building, penitentiary, asylum, mute school, reform school, Jefferson, Hood, Adams, Rainier St. Helens. A good crop now in orchard, of cherries, Bartlett peaches and Italian prunes. In the next ten days the crop will be with the sale. This year's crop more than pay the interest on the investment two years in advance. J. G. WRIGLEY

Bad Burn Quickly Healed. "I am so delighted with what Chamberlain's Salve has done for me that I feel bound to write and tell you so," says Mrs. Robert Mytton, 457 John St., Hamilton, Ontario. "My little daughter had a bad burn on her knee. I applied Chamberlain's Salve and it healed beautifully." This salve allays the pain of a burn almost instantly. It is for sale by Dr. Stone's Drug Store.

Marriage makes all the difference in the world; and at least half the differences.

He Fired the Stick. "I have fired the walking-stick I've carried over 40 years, on account of a sore that resisted every kind of treatment, until I tried Bucklen's Arnica Salve; that has healed the sore and made me a happy man," writes John Garrett, of North Mills, N. C. Guaranteed for Piles, Burns, etc. by J. C. Perry, druggist, 25c.

COMMON SENSE

Leads most intelligent people to medicines of known composition. It is that Dr. Pierce's medicine which print every entering into them upon the bottles and attest its correctness and are daily growing in favor. The position of Dr. Pierce's medicine to everybody. Dr. Pierce being of having the search light of truth turned fully upon his formula confident that the better the of these medicines is known, will their great curative merit. Being wholly made of medicinal principles extracted from forest roots, by exact original with Dr. Pierce, and use of a drop of alcohol, triple-chemically pure glycerine being used in extracting and preserving curative virtues residing in the employed, these medicines are free from the objection of doing by creating an appetite for alcoholic beverages or habit-drugs. Examine the formula on bottle wrappers—the same as on Dr. Pierce, and you will find it "Golden Medical Discovery," the blood-purifier, stomach tonic and regulator—the medicine which, recommended to cure consumption advanced stages (no medicine will yet does cure all those catarrhs of head and throat, weak torpid liver and bronchial troubles, lungs and hang-on-coughs, which, lected or badly treated lead up finally terminate in consumption. Take the "Golden Medical Discovery in time and it is not likely to do you if only you give it a thorough fair trial." Don't expect miracles won't do supernatural things. exercise your patience and perseverance for a reasonable length of time its full benefits. The ingredients of Dr. Pierce's medicines are composed the unqualified endorsement of any medical leaders—better than any of lay, or non-professional, testimony. They are not given away to be ment with but are sold by all druggists at reasonable prices.

To Repeopel Chinatown.

San Francisco, July 13.—Signal from the Chinese consular Monday 12,000 pig-tailed rats, who have temporarily resided in Oakland since the great condition will cross the bay and establish themselves in their old quarters behind Portsmouth square—the town of earliest 'Frisco history, stantial new brick buildings of and four stories have been erected for the accommodation of the rats. Most of these have been ishly decorated with red and paint and gold leaf, representing the Asiatic atmosphere of the old traditions and customs be restored and Chinatown will become the show place of the city.

Teacher—What is a coal man's Tommie? Tommie—I don't know, madam; I only thought those that came in cheese!—Yonkers man.

Missionary—And do you nothing whatever of religion? Ibal—Well, we got a taste of when the last missionary was here.—Cleveland leader.

Roberts—Poor Williams died left a wife and three children. That's nothing. He was too good to take them anywhere when he living.—Life.

Friend—I suppose the babe fond of you? Papa—Fond of Why he sleeps all day when he at home and stays up all night to enjoy my society!—News.

Mrs. Backpack—Good morning. Will you take a chair? stallment House Collector—thank you, ma'am. I've come take the piano.—Philadelphia ord.

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Special Eastern Excursion May 20, 21, June 6, 7, 8, 9, 4, 5, August 8, 9, 10, September 12, 13. To Chicago and return \$73.15. St. Louis and return \$73.15. St. Paul and return, Omaha, Bluffs, Sioux City, St. Joe, City and return \$61.65.

W. M. MURPHY, Gen. Agt.

7-2-1m

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Put your money to work by opening a savings account. One dollar is enough to start with.

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