

Makes Hair Look Rich

No need to ask if you want your hair to look rich, healthy, and luxuriant. We know you do! Ayer's Hair Vigor, new improved formula, will give it just that appearance. An ideal hair dressing. Ask your doctor about it.

We publish the formulas of all our preparations. J. C. Ayer Co., Lowell, Mass.

THE FIRST AMERICAN REPUBLIC

Some Interesting Records of the Old, Independent Colony of Guilford and the Rights Granted to It By King George—Supported the Colonies in the Revolution, and Was Captured by Ethan Allen

(John Gould in New York Tribune Farmer.)

What a delightful old colony Vermont is to go back to, and in the summer months, when the modern vacation days are upon you, stroll over those old green hills, wander up and own its picturesque valleys, visit the often quaint villages, half colonial and half modern, spy out the farmhouses, so many of them reaching back to the Revolution, with their curious architecture of low walls and long, sloping roofs, that almost come to the ground, and, better than all, come in contact with and feel the warm friendship of these people, who have long lived there, and who, as genealogies run, represent pioneers who came to the state, then even unnamed, long before the French and Indian war of 1756; for even then what is now Vermont had settlements scattered here and there, and it was at West Minister that the first blood was shed that later fruited into Concord and Lexington, and the monument there tells how a young boy was shot down by the redcoats in 1762 for being a "rebel."

A Law Unto Themselves.
Old Guilford is one of the townships settled long before 1750, and even then had a population of something like "two hundred souls." They had no government and they were a law unto themselves, being governed somewhat by tribal law. In this little "province" the ancestors of the writer lived, and that, perhaps, is why Old Guilford seems different to him from any other locality on earth, and why he goes there as often as he can and visits the old homestead, climbs over the hills and, by the traditions of the family, repeoples these hills and conjures up the scenes of long ago, when his forbears were mountaineers on these rocky ridges, and lived in the primitive way that they must have lived in those strenuous days. It was after one of these day dreaming tramps over the hills and at the evening hour, at the home of a kinsman who still represents the blood of those early days, that we fell to bringing up history and traditions of the family, when my host said: "Do you know that part of this house was built from the famous old Liberty Pole tavern kept by John Gale, and that barn across the road is the very same structure in which he housed his horses when he subjugated the little Republic of Guilford and by force of arms made it give up its charter and become part of the County of Windham and give its allegiance to the new state of Vermont?"

An Independent Republic.
Guilford, once an independent republic, governing itself, and forced by arms to give up its charter? "Charter from whom?" "Why, King George himself, and in 1755."

Folger's Golden Gate Teas

A mild and healthful stimulant. Six flavors.

Japan, English Breakfast, Ceylon, Gunpowder, Oolong, Black and Green.

It is simply a matter of taste as to which flavor will please.

J. A. FOLGER & CO. San Francisco

"Prove it to me. Why did not my grandfather and father tell me of this?" "Well, the charter is in existence, and the records of the republic are in good preservation and can be seen at the town clerk's office at Guilford Centre, and a duplicate map of the assignments of the public domain of Guilford Republic to its several inhabitants. We went across to the barn. This was the long stable, those the stalls, and it is supposed that Ethan Allen's horse by right had this stall, and from these very mows the herd's grass hay was raked down to feed it. Then we found an old early history of the town, in which the history of the republic was told and a new mine of curious facts was revealed. Then to the clerk's office, held now by Charles Barney, curiously enough a descendant of the keeper of the seals one hundred and forty-nine years ago. The old custodian of the records opened the great iron safe and put into my hands the old charter signed by the King by Thomas Bennington, his deputy in America.

Country Six Miles Square.
A great sheet of parchment on which the lettering was still plainly readable, and after much preamble about the loyalty of his subjects in America it proceeds to say that a tract of his majesty's domain, six miles square, in territory north of the colony of Massachusetts, is set apart for these loyal subjects, in tracts of one hundred acres to each family, and that "from henceforth they are to be freeland independent from all other colonies, to make their own laws and elect their own officers, to whom the inhabitants shall pay due respect; shall pay taxes, maintain schools, support the crown church and that the colony shall be governed by a select council of three men, elected by the legal voters each March, and such other officers as may be deemed necessary by the council." On looking to the records I found that the full board, from top to bottom, consisted of about twenty-four men. Then, after recounting much authority extended to them, the charter goes on to say that the only tribute, or tithing, to be exacted by his royal majesty is the right for the King's officers to cut and transport, without compensation or hindrance, such timber on the mountains as may be deemed necessary for masts and spars for the royal navy. There had been a seal attached, but it has disappeared. The republic was immediately organized, and continued as such until after the Revolution, and in 1788 became a township of Vermont, under the gentle persuasion of Ethan Allen and a force of one hundred state militia.

No Ports and No Tariff.
Then we looked over the records of the town board. The records show that the town was well governed. Away back in those days the names appear of the Wards, Sheperdsons' Bullocks, Martins, Baktrs, Barneys, Aldriches and a number of others, still familiar town names. It appears that schools were organized through out the town, and a sort of semi-academy at the Centre, or rather "capital" was established. A society of the "Established Church" was formed, and between the lines one may catch a glimpse that there was something like an untitled aristocracy in existence at that time. Then one gains the impression that the town became somewhat tribal its make-up. There was the population that centered about the seat of government, the Green River settlement, the settlement of Guilford Hollow and that of Algiers, a little village at the falls of Broad Brook, nearest to Fort Dummer, now Brattleboro. The Liberty Pole Tavern was at the latter place and was a great gathering place for the clans in their pilgrimages up and down the Connecticut river. These old records bring out many curious mat-

remarkable transactions. There seems to have been no tariff, or import laws. Boston, one hundred miles away, seems to have been the great point of commerce with the colony, and many a bill was brought in for transporting town "stuff" from that port.

After the beginning of the Revolution there seems to have been a great desire to help the colonies. In August of 1776 is an entry to the effect that the selectmen voted to supply three soldiers to the Continental army during the war, and, in aid of such, they were to be paid an annual bounty of £3 each. John Sheperdson seems to have been the first volunteer under the act, and, so far as the records show, this army of three was kept in the field throughout the war.

During the Revolution the town seems to have become somewhat divided in regard to its government. New York was claiming the unnamed territory of Vermont on one side, and New Hampshire on the other. Vermont became a sort of cross-over ground between the armies. It was just west of Guilford that General John Stark, with New Hampshire troops, won the battle of Bennington, in which many Green Mountain boys fought. There was divided opinion in the town, and there was somewhat serious disputes between the inhabitants, so that after the war the Liberty Pole Inn seems to have been the real capital of the government. Demands were made by then government of Vermont for the surrender of the charter under which the republic had existed. The town was then surrounded by other towns loyal to Vermont, and as a last resort General Ethan Allen was sent with one hundred troopers to Guilford to "persuade" the people to unite with the County of Windham and the State of Vermont. It seems that the Council was in session at the Liberty Pole Inn when Allen and his troops arrived.

Ethan Persuaded Them.
Allen sought admittance to the hotel, or rather tavern. The door was closed. Allen thundered on the door with his fist and demanded admittance. He then announced that he had come to have the town join with the state and give up its independence. He was told, "No!" "Well," said he, "I'll give you three days to make up your minds, and if you refuse I'll make Guilford as desolate as Sodom and Gomorrah." He thereupon proceeded to make himself at home and ordered his troops to make themselves comfortable. "This," said my host, "is the old front door of the tavern on which Allen thumped"—a great solid, paneled door, kept as a historical relic in the Gale family. The Council considered, the will of the town was sought, and Allen waited, and roomed with Gale. They met to fix terms, but there was to be no terms, only surrender. What would Allen do? No one knew, but all guessed. Finally, if they complied with his terms, would he leave the old charter and records in the possession of the town? Certainly. There were no other terms.

Terms of Surrender.
The town capitulated, the Council signed for the town and adjourned sine die, and the little republic of Guilford passed out of existence and 118 years later was almost out of recollection and tradition.

We folded up the old, time stained charter and it was put into its wrapping. The old records of the colony were gain consigned to the great iron safe, and we went back to our friends with a satisfaction that no sightseeing, fishing or camera tourist can ever feel. We had found a buried republic, and this little sketch is only a fragment of a story of the times before and during the Revolution that if fully uncovered would reveal a story of human activity that would prove of intense interest to the lover of his country's history and the descendants of the once dwellers of old Guilford.

Don't!!!
Don't let your child suffer with that cough when you cure it with Ballard's Horehound Syrup, a sure cure for Coughs, Bronchitis, Influenza, Croup and Pulmonary Diseases. Buy a bottle and try it.

B. B. Laughter, Byhalls, Miss, writes: "I have two children who had croup. I tried many different remedies, but I must say your Horehound Syrup is the best Croup and Cough medicine I ever used." Sold by D. J. Fry.

Special Eastern Excursion rates.
May 29, 21, June 6, 7, 8, July 3, 4, 5, August 8, 9, 10, September 11, 12, 13. To Chicago and return, \$72.15. St. Louis and return, \$69.15. St. Paul and return, Omaha, Council Bluffs, Sioux City, St. Joe, Kansas City and return \$61.65.

WM. M'MURRAY.

Sleep And Rest

Every movement of the body consumes energy. So does mental effort. Energy is supplied by the nerves. It follows that physical or mental exhaustion simply means an over-draft on the nerves. Nature restores energy through rest and sleep. You cannot sleep with tired nerves. Dr. Miles' Nervine soothes the irritation and restores nervous energy.

"Although I have lived nearly 78 years, I have stood up against testimonials for publication, but the unequalled excellence of Dr. Miles' Restorative Nervine, as a medicine for inherent insomnia, intensified by long residence in a high altitude compelled me to recognize its superiority over every other medicine I have ever used for nervousness and sleeplessness. I feel sure that the Nervine is free from injurious opiates found in most medicines for insomnia, and can conscientiously recommend it to the aged and nervous." MRS. W. H. PURSMAN, Colorado Springs, Colo.

Dr. Miles' Nervine is sold by your druggist, who will guarantee that the first bottle will benefit. If it fails, he will refund your money.

Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind

Hygienic Rolling Pin.
Mrs. Bacon—There is a new hygienic roll pin on the market, and they are said to be harmless.

Mr. Bacon—I don't believe any rolling pin harmless if used as a missile.—Yonkers Statesman.

Every Man His Own Doctor.
The average man cannot afford to employ a physician for every slight ailment or injury that may occur in his family, nor can he afford to neglect them, as so slight an injury as the scratch of a pin has been known to cause the loss of a limb. Hence every man must from necessity be his own doctor for this class of ailments.

Success often depends upon prompt treatment, which can only be had when suitable medicines are kept at hand. Chamberlain's Remedies have been in the market for many years and enjoys a good reputation. Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy for bowel complaints. Chamberlain's Cough Remedy for coughs, colds, croup and whooping cough. Chamberlain's Pain Balm (an antiseptic liniment) for cuts, bruises, burns, sprains, swellings, lame back and rheumatism pains. Chamberlain's Stomach and Liver Tablets for constipation, biliousness and stomach troubles. Chamberlain's Salve for diseases of the skin.

One bottle of each of these five preparations costs but \$1.25. For sale by Dr. Stone's drug store.

Mr. Cushing—There's a great deal of dash about Maud.

Miss Bas Bleu—Ah! You have had a letter from her, I see.—Roseleaf.

Tetter Cured.
A lady customer of ours had suffered with tetter for two or three years. It got so bad on her hands that she could not attend to her household duties. One box of Chamberlain's Salve cured her. Chamberlain's medicines give splendid satisfaction in this community.—M. H. Rodney & Co., Almond, Ala. Chamberlain's medicines are for sale by Dr. Stone's drug store.

Colic and Diarrhoea.
Pains in the stomach, colic and diarrhoea are quickly relieved by the use of Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. For sale by Dr. Stone's drug store.

Down on His Feathers.
"Can't you get work?"
"Ah, no; I was hatched under the eaves of a prison and nobody wants to hire a jailbird."—Life.

Remarkable Rescue.
That truth is stranger than fiction, has once more been demonstrated in the little town of Fedora, Tenn., the residence of C. V. Pepper. He writes: "I was in bed, entirely disabled with hemorrhages of the lungs and throat. Doctors failed to help me, and all hope had fled when I began taking Dr. King's New Discovery. Then instant relief came. The coughing soon ceased; the bleeding diminished rapidly, and in three weeks I was able to go to work." Guaranteed cure for coughs and colds, 50c and \$1.00 at J. C. Perry's drug store.

CLASSIFIED DEPARTMENT

FOR SALE

For Sale—New and second-hand furniture, kitchen utensils, bicycles, tents and camping outfits. We are money-savers for our customers. Conrad Dillman, 6-26-1m*

For Sale—Gentle driving horse. Inquire at 1756 Mission street after 6 o'clock in the evening. 6-21-1w*

For Sale—Gentle driving horse and two-seated phaeton. Call at 915 Twelfth street, corner of Lee, or phone 962. 6-25-3t*

For Sale—Modern 7-room house, nearly new, and four lots, on car line, house on corner lot. Enquire Twelfth and Lee streets, Yew Park, phone 962. 6-25-3t*

For Sale—Registered Berkshire hogs, sire by Western Star 3d, \$8,046, bred up close to grand champion of St. Louis exposition, and a few young sows in pig, cross bred. H. A. Clark, corner B and Sixth streets, Pleasant Home addition to Salem, Oregon. 6-20-1m*

For Sale—One twenty-ton Champion baler, quick relief, one water tank, one engine tender on wheels, capacity 400 gallons. Phone 154 Suburban, or address box 285 Salem, Or. T. F. Walker. 6-12-1m

Three First-Class Farms for Sale.—For particulars inquire of Dr. W. A. Cusick, over Fry's drug store. 6-4-1mo

Several Dairy Ranches for sale at once—Prices low, all equipped ready for business. Baker Land Co., Turner, Oregon. 5-30-1m*

For Sale—Two light spring wagons (just right to haul berries), two heavy spring wagons, and three second hand buggies. Werner Fennell, 803 Broadway. 5-28-1mo

For Sale—Old papers, 10 cents per hundred. Inquire Journal office.

Why Pay Rent—When you can buy a nice home at 580 N. Liberty St., on terms to suit the purchaser. Address C. H. Burggraf, Albany, Ore. 5-17-1f.

MISCELLANEOUS

Piano Tuner—L. L. Woods, piano expert tuning, repairing and polishing. Leave orders at Geo. C. Wills' music store, Salem. 2-9-1yr

Concrete Work.—Get my prices on sidewalks, curbs, septic tanks and cement work of any kind. All work guaranteed first-class. M. Ward, Highland add. Phone 569 6-11-1f

Butte & Wenderoth—Fine wines, liquors and cigars. We handle the celebrated Kellogg and Castle whiskies. Cool and refreshing beer constantly on drough. South Commercial street 9-8-1yr

Salem Iron Works.—Founders, machinists and blacksmiths. Manufacturers of all kinds of sawmill machinery, Hop and fruit drying stoves, etc. Manufacturers of the Salem Iron Works Hop Press.

Salem Box & Lumber Co.—Removed from South Salem to 14th street near the S. P. depot. Boxes, Berry Crates, Fruit Trays and Perfection Fruit Evaporators. Phone 201.

Enlarged—Our meat market on East State street has been doubled in size and we are better prepared than ever to serve customers. Prompt service and the best of meats our motto. Call or phone 199. B. E. Edwards, Prop.

We Are Cash Purchasers—Of poultry, eggs, and all kinds of farm produce. Berry crates made up in unlimited quantities. Capital Commission Co., 267 South Commercial street, Salem. Phone Main 179.

A. J. Anderson—Contractor and builder, 415 Court street. Phone 544. 6-1-1f

The Highland Laundry—Is still in the race for patronage. No white shirts or collars. T. B. Wallace, 2349 Curran avenue. Phone Main 403. 6-5-1m

MUSICAL

Arthur Von Jessen—Teacher of piano; touch, technique, interpretation. Thorough preparatory course. Advanced students prepared for public appearance. Residence 658 Center St. Tel. Main 536.

FOR RENT

For Rent—Furnished and unfurnished rooms. Inquire at 790 N Commercial street. M. A. Dico. 6-15-1w*1f

For Rent—Seven-room house, hot and cold water, electric light, bath room. Inquire of Aug. Schreiber, 560 North High street. 3-25-1f

SASH AND DOOR FACTORIES

Frank M. Brown—Manufacturer of sash, doors, mouldings. All kinds of house finish and hard wood work. Front street, bet. State and Court. Make all complaints at the office.

LODGES

Foresters of America—Court Sherwood Foresters, No. 19. Meets Tuesday in Hurst hall, State street. Lee Abble, C. R.; A. L. Brown, F. S.

Central Lodge No. 18, K. of P.—Castle Hall in Holman block, corner State and Liberty streets. Tuesday of each week at 7:30 p. m. Oscar Johnson, C. C.; E. H. Anderson, K. of R. and S.

Modern Woodmen of America—Oregon Cedar Camp No. 5246. Meets every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock in Holman hall. W. W. Hill, V. C.; F. A. Turner, Clerk.

Woodmen of World—Meet every Friday night at 7:30, in Holman hall. J. A. Dickey, C. S.; P. L. Frasier, Clerk.

Lincoln Annuity Union.—Sick, accident and pension insurance; \$2,000,000 pledged; every claim paid. Good agents wanted. J. H. C. Montgomery, supreme organizer, Box 432 Salem, Oregon. R. R. Ryan, secretary, 546 State street.

WANTED

Wanted—To borrow \$1000 on the best of real estate security. Apply to "J. P." care Journal office. 4-20-1f

Highest Cash Price—Paid for chickens at Willamette Hotel. 4-19-1f

Wanted—Five extra waitresses for June 29th to July 4th, at Willamette hotel. 6-19-1f.

Wanted—Board and room in private family by man and wife, no children. Must be close in. Address "X," care Journal.

PLUMBERS

Theo. M. Barr—Plumbing, hot water and steam heating and tinning, 164 Commercial street. Phone Main 192. 9-1-1y

M. J. Petzel—Plumbing, steam and gas fitting. Successor to Knox & Murphy, 226 Commercial street. Phone Main 17.

DRAYMEN

Cummins Bros.' Transfer Company—All kinds of transfer work done. Furniture and pianos boxed ready for shipment. Prompt service is our motto. Stand and office at 253 South Commercial street. Phone 210. Residence Phone 968.

Strawberry Shortcake

10c

The Finest You Ever Ate

White House Restaurant

WE CAN PLEASE YOU

J. M. LAWRENCE

Formerly Baker, Lawrence & Baker.

Reliable Grocer, At the Old Stand