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THE JOURNAL STANDS FOR PROGRESS, DEVELOPMENT, GOOD GOVERNMENT, AND NO DEGRADED LABOR.

A PRAYER.

(R. J. in Eugene Register.)

Let me belong to thy play-times, Thou of the bright girl face; Give me to share the laugh that slips Like a white bird's song from thy perfect lips...

Let me belong to thy work times, Thou of the bright girl face; Give me to share the cares that lie On thy slender shoulders so heavily...

Let me belong to thy pain-times, Thou of the bright girl face; Give me to share the pains that wring Thy quivering nerves, till my heart shall sing...

CARNEGIE'S TRIBUTE TO HIS MOTHER.

Andrew Carnegie was an honored guest a few nights ago at a dinner of the United States military telegraph corps in New York, and he made a speech which four times exceeded the time limit allotted to speakers...

Mr. Carnegie is called THE FATHER OF THE MILITARY TELEGRAPH CORPS.

He was superintendent of telegraph on the Pennsylvania railroad during the war, when the government asked that four operators be sent to Washington as the nucleus of the corps.

He sent the men and he took an active interest in the work of the corps. Mr. Carnegie's speech was to a considerable extent one of reminiscences.

He told among other things of the time when he was a messenger boy, of the increase of \$2.25 a week in his salary, and how he "RAN ALL THE WAY HOME TO TELL HIS MOTHER." Then he said:

"Gentlemen, I was born to poverty. I wouldn't exchange with the richest millionaire's son who ever breathed. What does he know about a father and a mother? Ah! I tell you, it is THE MOTHER WHO IS SEAMSTRESS, COOK, WASHER, TEACHER, ANGEL AND SAINT—NO SERVANT TO INTERVENE. In the father the poor boy has guide, philosopher and friend. At home he gets his teaching."

What a noble tribute to motherhood was contained in these few words, spoken from a heart overflowing with emotion, says the Review.

WHAT AN EXAMPLE FOR THE BOYS OF TODAY! How many lads are there whose first thought in a moment of sudden and unexpected joy is to make their mothers partakers in their happiness?

DO THE MOTHERS THEMSELVES ALWAYS REALIZE HOW GREAT IS THEIR INFLUENCE ON THE LIVES OF THEIR BOYS? It is something for a man like Carnegie to bear such testimony to the mother—"the seamstress, cook, washer teacher, angel saint."

It shows how deep into the heart can sink the early impressions of boyhood days, when the millionaire LOOKS BACK WITH TENDERNESS AND LOVE TO THAT YOUTHFUL PERIOD WHEN, IN A HOME WHERE POVERTY REIGNED, his mother was all in the world to him. Few, perhaps, can quote Tennyson more sincerely:

Happy he With such a mother; faith in womankind Beats with his blood, and trust in all things high Comes easy to him."

Every mother has it in her power to make herself to her boy WHAT CARNEGIE'S MOTHER WAS TO HIM.

Poverty and hardship can be deprived of much of their sting in the knowledge of a good and happy influence exerted over the boy.

VANISHING PUBLIC LANDS.

At the beginning of this government the public lands amounted to 2,295,000,000 acres.

The quantity of land that has passed in the last 24 years from the government to states, individuals and corporations is equal, says the Outlook, TO A STRIP OF TERRITORY ACROSS THE CONTINENT, including all of New England, New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Ohio, Michigan, Indiana, Illinois, Iowa, Minnesota, Wisconsin, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, Idaho, Wyoming, Washington and Oregon.

Since 1862 there have been 100,000,000 acres taken up in homesteading.

Where has the remainder of the public lands gone? To railways, lumber companies, cattle companies and speculators and large portions have been allotted to the states.

It is generally admitted that if the deprivations upon the public lands had not been checked in 1902 by Ethan Allen Hitchcock, BACKED BY A COURAGEOUS PRESIDENT, the end of the present administration would have seen the nation despoiled of all of its remaining agricultural lands that are susceptible of irrigation and of its richest remaining treasure in the forest and in the mines.

GRAVEL STREETS FOR THE SUBURBS.

The special committee for the improvement of the suburban streets of North Salem recommended gravel for the surface.

It seems almost impossible to secure crushed rock. The crushers are not at work half the time. THE DISTRIBUTION IS TOO SLOW.

It would take forty years at present rates of production to secure crushed rock for the city streets and county roads.

If it is put down right screened gravel will make good residence and suburban streets.

As a matter of fact IT IS THE ONLY MATERIAL LEFT for the construction of streets and country roads.

Our processes are too slow when it comes to using crushed rock. The machinery will not be kept going, men cannot be had, roads are not built.

If the streets are not made too wide, put up high enough in the center and the water taken off, GRAVEL WILL MAKE GOOD, CLEAN, DRY STREETS.

Marion county has been for two years trying to get crushed rock on the state road built from Salem to the Reform School.

The return to gravel streets and roads will be inevitable, and is probably part of the program.

WHY NOT LEARN TO DO HOUSEWORK?

When so many young women are rushing to learn to be typewriters, milliners and dressmakers, a few should learn to do plain housework.

Let us compare the two occupations from a financial standpoint WHICH WILL PAY THE BETTER, DRESSMAKING OR HOUSEWORK

Take dressmakers: First three months a girl gets no pay, next three months she gets 50 cents per day, and last six months \$1 per day.

Allowing \$3 per week for board and room, she has earned at the end of the first year \$195, and paid out \$156, and has saved \$39.

At dressmaking the second year she gets \$1.00 per day, earns \$312, pays \$3.50 per week for board and room, and saves \$130.

We have used the term "saved," but what we mean is NET WAGES, WHICH AT DRESSMAKING FOR TWO YEARS WOULD TOTAL, \$169.

Now let us see how it is with housework. First six months a girl gets \$2.50 per week, next six months \$3.00, and second year \$3.00 to \$4.00.

At end of first six months she has earned \$65, second six months, \$78, and at end of second year \$182, TOTAL NET WAGES FOR TWO YEARS \$325.

Housework has beat dressmaking at the end of two years by \$156, and the girl doing housework has no laundry bills to pay, and has not had as many expensive clothes to buy, AND HAS HAD MORE TIME OUT.

We will not pursue the comparison farther because at the end of that time one or the other of the girls will be married. The one doing housework will be the best equipped to run a house, while the dressmaker will be nicer to look at. Take your choice, but if you want money become a good housekeeper.

Pleasant View of Salem.

(Hugh Hume Editor of Portland Spectator.)

Salem is a beautiful, busy city of fine homes, wide streets, lovely lawns, well-kept gardens, and hospitable people. Were it not for the brooding horror of biennial sessions of the legislature, it would be an ideal place to live. As if reluctant to leave the charming place, the engineers on the Southern Pacific drive their steeds at a snail's speed through the town.

A new alderman, Mr. Haas, discovered an old ordinance which says that trains shall not be run in the city faster than molasses in winter, and he had the age-yellow measure put in operation. The railroad talked of leaving Salem of the through-train map, which would have given the state capital people one chance a day to get to Portland, but has thought better of it when legislature is in session, the people will have two chances to escape, as they formerly had.

When they speak of trains, the Salem people have fallen into the habit of scowling, shaking their fists, and gnashing their teeth. These signs of a disturbed digestion are painfully frequent; they become positively fearsome when a Salemite steps on a car to make the journey to Portland; he knows the chances are 9 to 1 that he will have to stand, or suffer the humiliation of having a large, blonde lady lean against his shoulder and crush his hat over his eyes at every curve in the track.

You can stand on one corner in Salem and note the fine architectural beauty of eight churches, representing as many different denominations. For the population, the capital of the state has more houses of worship and a larger number of able preachers than any city in Oregon. That is a capital reputation to have, and Salem is properly proud of it. Cleanliness in streets is next to godliness, and Salem has begun improvements that will make it the cleanest and best paved town of the state. The streets are broad enough to give 30 feet sidewalks; the plan is to devote the greater part of that space to park; the lawn and trees will be cared for under the direction of a commissioner; if the property-owner does not give the park proper attention the work will be done by the city, and the cost will be a lien on the land. Before the Salem and Portland electric road is in operation—September 1 is the date set for this—State street will be the prettiest street in the west. Court and Commercial streets will be improved next.

The social life in Salem revolves about the churches; that makes early marriage the rule. In Salem, the girls are all pretty; many of the men are good. The Illihee club, which has a charming home near the center of the city, has a large membership that includes the leading men of the state. It has a quiet, dignified refined air, due no doubt to the fact that Thursday is ladies' night, and that the receptions are well attended. Unless the stranger within the gates of Salem knows the drug clerk—a very sociable man indeed, whose acquaintance is easily made, the wayfarer will find that the Illihee club is an oasis in a dry, arid desert—that one, only place where on Sunday a gentleman may assuage his thirst. Twice blessed is the member of the Illihee club; thrice blessed is the friend of the member.

All in all, Salem is a charming place, and the people are as happy as can be expected, considering the fact that the horror of the legislature constantly broods over them.

Why

Have a torpid liver when Herbine, the only liver regulator will help you? There is no reason why you should suffer from Dyspepsia, Constipation, Chills and Fever or any liver complaints, when Herbine will cure you. F. C. Waite, Westville, Fla., writes: "I was sick for a month with chills and fever, and after taking two bottles of Herbine am well and healthy." Sold by D. J. Fry.

EASTERN OREGON LAND MONOPOLIES.

Seventy thousand acres of land in the newly created division of the Wenaha reserve is being allotted at Pendleton and scores of stockmen are gathered in the association rooms for the purpose of meeting with Rangers Smith and Green, who are here from Walla Walla for the purpose of making the allotments.

The addition to the Wenaha reserve lies on the west of the southern end of the Wenaha reserve and was but recently created by order of the President. The range included in the addition lies along the east line of the Umatilla reservation and has been used as summer range by many local stockmen.

Of the sheep men seeking allotments in the reserve J. E. Smith is the most heavily interested. Last year Mr. Smith ran 20,000 head of sheep in that section and he has 16,000 acres of deeded land within the reserve. Dan P. Smythe also has deeded land in the reserve and had his summer range in the new addition. Joe Connolly also has summer range in that portion, while Rugg Bros. and several others are interested to a more or less extent.

Notice to Property Owners on State Street.

Notice is hereby given that the city council of the city of Salem, Oregon, at a special meeting thereof held on the 8th day of April, 1907, duly passed a resolution instructing the recorder to notify all property owners who are liable for the cost of improvement of State street from the east line of Commercial street to the west line of Church street, in said city, who intend to complete the part of said improvement for which they are assessed, under the supervision of the street commissioner, in lieu of their said assessment, if any such there be, be required to notify said common council and comply with the specifications of said improvement by filing a bond therefor on or before the special meeting of the council on the 22d day of April, 1907. By order of the common council. W. A. MOORES, City Recorder.

No One Will Be Hurt.

(Albany Democrat.)

With \$60,000 a year to use the U. of O. isn't going to be hurt any by the reference of the appropriation bill. The case is one the people have a right to vote on as it is their money that is spent. Besides it is a question that needs to be presented to the voters and settled for good. In the long run it will doubtless be the best thing for the university, particularly if it wins out on a popular vote.

The clock ticks and ticks the time away.

Shortening up our lives each day, Eat, drink and be merry,

For some day you will be where, You can't Rocky Mountain Tea.

(Free samples at Dr. Stone's store.)

THE WORLD DON'T OWE YOU A LIVING

But it generously furnishes you an opportunity to make a living—and not only a living, but enough more to care for and educate your family and accumulate a competence for old age.

You are not taking full advantage of this opportunity, however, unless you are saving a part of your income, and putting it where it will be earning more, and where it will be safe and available when wanted. A savings bank account provides such a place, and will assist you in making the most of your opportunity.

Savings Department Capital National Bank

CONVICTIONS FOR IMMORAL CRIMES

Pendleton special: With lightning-like rapidity four convictions have been secured in the circuit court. The convicted men are Rycroft, Rowley, Darby and Hickman, who carved Al Richardson on Main street a month or more ago.

The verdict against Rowley was brought in by the jury late and but little time for deliberation was required by the jury. Following the Rowley case, Darby was placed on trial for an indecent crime and a verdict of guilty as charged was promptly brought in by the jury. Rycroft, who was charged with living off the earnings of a prostitute, was convicted Wednesday, the verdict being brought in during the evening. The other cases were similar.

Fined \$20 for Drinking Booze.

(Eugene Guard, April 13.)

W. J. Miller, a farmer residing in the vicinity of Thurston, came to town this morning and imbibed too freely of Eugene's local option "red-eye." As a result he became obstreperous on the streets and was taken in by Chief of Police Farrington. He was laid away in the city's roaster for a few hours and this afternoon haled before Judge Dorris. He admitted that he had been drinking some and was assessed a double eagle. The amount was paid and Miller went back to the farm, a sadder but wiser man.

Cured Rheumatism.

Mr. Wm. Henry of Chattanooga, Tenn., had rheumatism in his left arm. "The strength seemed to have gone out of the muscles so that it was useless for work," he says. "I applied Chamberlain's Pain Balm and wrapped the arm in flannel at night, and to my relief I found that the pain gradually left me and the strength returned. In three weeks the rheumatism had disappeared and has not since returned." If troubled with rheumatism try a few applications of Pain Balm. You are certain to be pleased with the relief which it affords. For sale at Dr. Stone's drug store.

Progress at Springfield.

The News announces that Springfield will have in the very near future one of the largest foundries in the state. The gentleman who is contemplating locating his plant at Springfield was in the city last week making preliminary arrangements.

The locating of the foundry, like that of the sash and door factory, the bakery and laundry is through the efforts of the Commercial club and the liberality of enterprising citizens. They have organized with a determined effort to make Springfield the leading manufacturing city

MEALS 15c AT THE Salem Restaurant 339 COURT STREET. Call and try our 15c meals. We will give you a 25c meal for 15c, in first-class order.

O. C. T. CO STEAMERS POMONA AND OREGONA LEAVE PORTLAND MONDAY, WEDNESDAY AND FRIDAY AT 10 A. M., TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAYS AT 6:00 A. M. FOR CORVALLIS TUESDAY, THURSDAY AND SATURDAY ABOUT 6 P. M. P. M. BALDWIN, Agt.

Garden Seeds! We have a large stock of Garden Seeds in bulk. Our seeds are all 1906 crop; no carry-over. ONION SETS. Ask for small onion sets. You get three times as many to the pound. FIELD SEEDS. Fancy Bluestem Wheat, Chevelin Barley, Oats, Corn, Clover, Alfalfa, Field Peas, Land Plaster, etc. Distributing agents for Coulson's Egg Foods, Coulson's Chick Foods, Coulson's Condition Powders. The largest wholesale and retail dealers in the city. TILLSON & CO. 151 High St.

The Real Value

If you have headache or neuralgia you want relief, want it quick. Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills stop the pain in just a few minutes. But their real value lies in the fact that they leave no bad after effects. They do not create nausea or derange the stomach. Nothing can therefore take the place of Anti-Pain Pills for the relief of headache or other pain.

"Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills do all that is claimed for them in curing headache and neuralgia. I was in Springfield and I had a fearful headache. The gentleman of the house said, 'Take one of my wife's Pain Pills and I will see as well as ever.' I asked the name of the pills. I purchased a box, and told my family I had found a great remedy. Something to cure headache. My two daughters also used a remedy. I thank and thank for such a remedy. MRS. JAMES BLACKBURN, 25 Summer St., Rochester, N. Y.

Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills are your druggist, who will guarantee that the first package will benefit. If it fails, he will return your money. 25 doses, 25 cents. Never sold in bulk. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

Whooping Cough. I have used Chamberlain's Cough Remedy in my family in case of whooping cough, and want to tell you that it is the best medicine I have ever used.—W. F. Gaston, Paun. Co. This remedy is safe and sure. For sale at Dr. Stone's drug store.

Gold Dust Flour Made by THE SYDNEY POWER COMPANY, Sidney, Oregon. Made for family use. Ask your grocer for it. Brass and shovels always on hand.

P. B. Wallace AGENT CAPITAL COMMISSION CO 267 Commercial St. Phone 179

Cash Purchasers of Poultry, Eggs, and All Farm Produce

PURE FOOD LAW

How many people are there who you who know what it means? an article is pure, the manufacturer are more than pleased to see the labels of their goods and to be advertising. If they were not forced to by law. Again, many consumers will order the adulterated because they can make more money on them than is possible in the wholesome, pure foods. So, if you get pure food, you will have to select the brand and insist on getting it from your dealer or send to the manufacturer for your supply.

ALLEN'S SELF-RISING BROWN BREAD FLOUR IS PURE ALLEN'S SELF-RISING 24 POUND CAKE FLOUR IS PURE For sale by all first class grocers. If yours does not have it, write us. ALLEN'S B.B.B FLOUR Pacific Coast Factory, San Jose, Easter Factory, Little Wolf, Mass., Va.

Bar Raisin Rates Not Good After April 30