

DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL

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X-RAYS

If Bryan has as hard a time getting into the White House as he had getting ashore from his steamer, the term of office will expire before he gets there.

About the only thing the Philadelphia bank thief Hippie left, was his will, and that was but little left in that.

How Penroyer would enjoy the present situation, were he governor of California. There would surely be something doing.

The marriage service says: "Whom God hath joined together let no man put asunder." The horse editor is of the opinion that if God joined them no man can put them asunder. It is, of course, somewhat different when a peek-a-boo waist and a gaudy necktie, are the main parties to the contract.

There is some consolation in looking forward to rain during fair week. The road will get sprinkled.

If the road to the fair ground was rolled all vehicles would run much swifter.

No, Maudie, you don't have to "butt in" in order to see the goat exhibit at the fair.

The man in the moon will not see the state fair, and if he should see any spooning, he will "keep it dark."

Captain Ormsby is now getting his share. Only a few years ago he was a member of the U. S. grand jury and lifted his hands in pious horror over persons with whom P. P. Mays was not friendly. As a continuous vaudeville style of perjurer, Ormsby is a star.

Playing for the Herald Cup.

New York, Aug. 30.—The annual golf tournament for the Herald cup opened this morning on the public links at Van Cortlandt park. The tournament will continue until Saturday. This morning the eighteen-hole qualifying rounds were played, with the first round at match play between the thirty-two who qualified. The second and third rounds will be played to-morrow and the semi-final and final rounds will be played on September 1. The competition is open for all bona-fide amateurs residing in Greater New York.

What Is Needed.

At the hop yards and prune picking? A GOOD LANTERN. We will make a big discount sale during this week and next, by mentioning this advertisement at our store, the Yokohama Tea Company. Several styles and sizes to select from. Do not forget our coffees, teas, etc.

CASTORIA.

Share the Kind You Have Always Bought

THE SECRET OF SUCCESS IS TO HAVE SOME MONEY AHEAD WITH WHICH TO GRASP YOUR OPPORTUNITY WHEN IT COMES ALONG. IT COMES SOONER OR LATER TO EVERY ONE PREPARED TO USE IT. A SAVINGS BANK ACCOUNT WILL HELP YOU SAVE WHICH IS THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS SUCCESS. START TODAY.

Savings Department Capital National Bank

ARE WE AN INGRATE NATION

Heroes Who Gave Their Lives in Conquering Yellow Fever, Forgotten

Republics have short memories, reminds the Outlook. It is only a little over five years since Dr. Walter Reed reported to the Pan-American congress at Havana the result of his experiments, by which it had been demonstrated that yellow fever is not properly speaking, contagious; that it is not carried by clothing; that it does not infect the house; that the common if not the sole method of transmission is the bite of the infected mosquito; and that the spread of the fever can be controlled and practically prevented by the destruction of the mosquito or the protection of the sick against her bite, since if the mosquito is not infected she cannot infect others. The effect of this demonstration, obtained at the hazard of life, has been to render America practically secure against further incursions of this terrible scourge.

And yet to the most of our readers the name of Walter Reed is unknown; to nearly all of them the names are wholly unknown of the private soldiers who voluntarily subjected themselves to yellow fever for the purpose of furnishing this demonstration; and to many of them there is only a faint impression of the experiments themselves, as recorded at the time in fugitive articles in the newspapers and periodicals. We are, therefore, very glad that Prof. Howard A. Kelly has preserved in permanent form the record of this heroic adventure in a biography of Walter Reed.

Dr. Finlay, of Cuba, was the first to suggest that the mosquito might be an agent for the transmission of yellow fever.

This remained, however, an unproved suggestion until the year 1900, when the medical commission of which Dr. Reed was made chairman, was appointed to investigate the cause and endeavor to ascertain a cure, or, what is more important, a prevention, of yellow fever. To determine whether this disease was carried by contaminated clothing, or by the mosquito, or by both media, it was necessary to find men who would volunteer themselves for a process of terrible experimentation. Dr. Carroll, of the commission, first offered himself for the purpose. He submitted to the bite of a mosquito which had previously been allowed to bite yellow fever patients, as a result was taken sick with the yellow fever, was carried to the yellow fever camp and his life hung in the balance for three days, though he eventually recovered. A single experiment did not, however, suffice to furnish a scientific demonstration. An experiment station was opened, volunteers were called for, a number offered themselves and two were selected.

Dr. Reed talked the matter over with them, explained fully the danger and suffering involved in the experiment should it be successful, and then, seeing they were determined, he stated that a definite money compensation would be made to them. Both young men declined to accept it, making it, indeed, their sole stipulation that they should receive no pecuniary reward; whereupon Major Reed touched his cap, saying respectfully: "Gentlemen, I salute you." Reed's own words in his published account of the experiment on Kissinger are: "In my opinion, this exhibition of moral courage has never been surpassed in the annals of the army of the United States"

This courage was equaled by that exhibited in a later experiment, when three non-immunes slept from November 30 to December 19, a period of 20 days, in bedding taken from the beds of patients sick with yellow fever, and especially soiled with the results of the yellow fever disease. In a room furnished with the least possible ventilation, in an air excessively malodorous, and in a temperature both hot and humid. Their courage in submitting to such a test is not lessened by the fact that all "remained in perfect health, notwithstanding their stay of 20 nights amid such unwholesome surroundings.

These experiments were preceded and accompanied by scientific processes which fill our lay minds with amazement. It is not necessary for us to trace here in any detail the effect of these discoveries on health conditions. That effect is illustrated by the fact that while in October,

1900, there were over 300 deaths from yellow fever in Havana, in October, 1901, there were but three deaths. Dr. Reed and his associates have conquered the yellow fever. We believe that the words of General Leonard Wood, spoken at the memorial service in honor of Dr. Reed, are entirely justified: "His discovery results in the saving of more lives annually than were lost in the Cuban war, and saves the commercial interests of the world a greater financial loss in each year than the cost of the entire Cuban war."

What has the country done for the men who, at the hazard of their lives, have done so much for the country? Nothing. The volunteers who offered to sacrifice their lives for future generations have had no recognition. If Dr. Reed had devoted to private practice the signal ability which he gave to the public, he would have left a comfortable competence and perhaps a large fortune to his wife. As it was, he left her comparatively unprovided for. A volunteer subscription for a fund of \$25,000, the income of which would be devoted to Dr. Reed's widow and daughter during their lives and the principle after their death to a monument to his memory or to the promotion of results in his special field of work, has halted at \$17,000. There ought to be plenty of private contributions to complete this subscription.

And congress, which passes innumerable pension bills with but scant consideration, would do well to make a generous appropriation to this fund, and provide at least medals to be presented to the nameless heroes who happily survived these terrible experiments.

CHICAGO A TOUGH PLACE

In view of the excerpts from the lecture of Parker Sercombe printed in Tuesday's Journal the following dispatch from Chicago dated August 28, seems to bear out the lecturer's statement. The dispatch says:

Because of an incident which occurred at the Brunswick hotel in Adams street last Thursday at midnight, which almost ended in a tragedy, when a young woman jumped from the second-story window to escape the unwelcome advances of her male escort and was almost killed by her fall into a paved court, a general crusade by the police has been begun against all hotels of this sort, of which there are over 100 in the loop district.

Under orders of Chief of Police Collins, 100 policemen in plain clothes split up in squads of five and six, descended upon 14 of these hotels tonight and ordered them cleared. When this order had been complied with the police arrested all employees and the march to the police station began. In nearly all cases there were bondsmen at the station to meet the arrested persons and they were soon released.

The owners, though not the active managers, of a number of these places are people—in two cases women—occupying places high in the social scale and active in church work. The publication of their names by a local paper and the full history of their connection with the hotels and an estimate of their incomes derived therefrom has caused a sensation in society circles.

Goes to Notre Dame.

Coe A. McKenna, a Portland boy, who has won the highest honors at three educational institutions, the D. P. Thompson Grammar School at Portland, Gonzaga Jesuit College at Spokane, and the Columbia University at Portland, has now entered the Notre Dame College in Indiana. After his studies there he will go to Mexico and South American universities to fit himself for the practice of international law and the diplomatic service.

Mr. McKenna is quite well known in this city, especially among Willamette students, having been here with the Columbia University ball team on several occasions.

The End of the World

Of troubles that robbed E. H. Wolfe, of Bear Grove, Ia., of all usefulness, came when he began taking Electric Bitters. He writes: "Two years ago Kidney Trouble caused me great suffering, which I would never have survived had I not taken Electric Bitters. They also cured me of General Debility." Sure cure for all Stomach, Liver and Kidney complaints, Blood Diseases, Headache, Dizziness and Weakness or bodily decline. Price, 50c. Guaranteed by J. C. Perry's drug store.

DEAN'S KING CACTUS OIL A Whole Medicine Chest. A bottle of DEAN'S KING CACTUS OIL in time of emergency saves many dollars.

PROF. DEAN'S KING CACTUS OIL Will heal the worst barbed wire cut without leaving a scar if used in time. We have thousands of testimonials that prove this fact. Every owner of live stock should keep it on hand, for it is a positive cure for cuts, sprains, bruises, old sores, swellings, open wounds, harness and saddle galls, etc. KING CACTUS OIL is equally valuable for ailments of the human race. It is magnetized and soothing, pleasant to apply and heals a wound from the bottom up. Sold by druggists in 15c., 50c. and \$1 bottles, \$3 and \$5 decorated cans. Sent prepaid if your druggist cannot supply you by OLNEY & McDAID, Clinton, Iowa.

New York Barbers Meet. Albany, N. Y., Aug. 30.—The New York state convention of Journey-men Barbers opened here today with a large attendance, representing locals in all parts of the state. President Lederer of the Albany local welcomed the delegates. This evening the delegates will be entertained at a banquet at the Hotel Belvidere. It is expected that about 150 of the delegates will be present.

Rheumatism. When pains or irritation exist on any part of the body, the application of Ballard's Snow Liniment gives prompt relief. E. W. Sullivan, Prop. Sullivan House, El Reno, O. T., writes, June 6, 1902: "I take pleasure in recommending Ballard's Snow Liniment to all who are afflicted with rheumatism. It is the only remedy I have found that gives immediate relief." 25c, 50c, and \$1.00. For sale by D. J. Fry, Salem, Or.

Michigan State Fair. Detroit, Mich., Aug. 30.—The annual state fair under the auspices of the Michigan state agricultural society opened here today with a larger and finer exhibit and a larger number of premiums than in any previous year. The fair grounds have been greatly improved since last year and several new buildings have been added. The Innes ban, Knabenshue and his airship and other attractions have been engaged for the fair, which will close on September 7. The attendance promises to be unusually large.

Cures Sciatica. Rev. W. L. Riley, LL.D., Cuba, New York, writes: "After fifteen days of excruciating pain from sciatic rheumatism, under various treatments, I was induced to try Ballard's Snow Liniment; the first application giving my first relief and the second entire relief. I can give it unqualified recommendation. 25c, 50c, and \$1.00. For sale by D. J. Fry

Gave Himself a Square Deal. Philadelphia, Aug. 30.—Coroner King announces Hippie committed suicide.

Stop That Cough. When a cough, a tickling or an irritation in the throat makes you feel uncomfortable take Ballard's Horehound Syrup. Don't wait until the disease has gone beyond control. Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Anderson, 354 West 5th St., Salt Lake City, Utah, write: "We think Ballard's Horehound Syrup the best medicine for coughs and colds. We have used it for several years; it always gives immediate relief, is very pleasant and gives perfect satisfaction." 25c, 50c, \$1. For sale by D. J. Fry, Salem, Or.

Died Like Common Folks. Marienbad, Aug. 30.—Lady Charlotte Campbell-Bannerman died today.

In Self Defense. Major Hamm, editor and manager of the Constitutionalist, Eminence, Ky., when he was fiercely attacked, four years ago by flies bought a box of Buckle's Arnica Salve, of which he says: "It cured me in ten days, and no trouble since." Quickest healer of Burns, Sores, Cuts and Wounds. 25c at J. C. Perry's drug store.

STEEPLE CLIMBER TUMBLES

Drops Eighty Feet From Stack, Arriving in Time for Lunch.

E. H. Bjorkman, a "steeple climber," who with his partner has been engaged in painting "stacks" and other lofty and not easily accessible places, did a high dive act this morning not down on his program, and entirely without his consent. He was painting the top of the big stack at the electric light power house and in changing his position, caught at the wrong rope, which, being loose, let him go, as he remarked "all of a sudden." He caught at another rope as he fell, checking his speed somewhat, but burning his hand so badly that he could not retain his hold, so he continued his flight, striking in such a position that he did not have to "sit up" to take notice, and impressing the marks of his individuality on the roof, in the shape of an inverted cane. As it was nearly lunch time, he took his midday meal, and returned to work when the whistle blew as unconcerned as though a little fall of 80 feet was an everyday occurrence.

For Sale

150 acres fine river bottom land, 4 miles from Salem, for \$15 per acre. This is the best buy in the valley, but you will have to come quick. A new 5-room cottage, good barn, young fruit, three blocks from car line, for on \$1250. A lot on Center street, close in, for \$650.

DEBRY & WILLSON

The Fashion Stables Formerly Simpson's Stables. Up-to-date livery and cab line. Funeral turnouts a specialty. Tallyho for picnics and excursions. Phone 44. CHAS. W. YANNKE, Prop. 247 and 249 High Street.

SUNDAY EXCURSION on the Corvallis & Eastern Railroad TO NEWPORT

Sunday excursion to Newport and return on the Corvallis and Eastern railroad will leave Albany EVERY SUNDAY AT 7:30 A. M.

Arriving in Newport at noon, returning leave Newport at 5:30 p. m., giving 5 1/2 hours at the finest resort in the West. Health, rest and pleasure for the weary worker. Threeday and season tickets from all S. P. points, good going and returning on Sunday excursion trains. Fare from Albany, Corvallis or Philomath \$1.50 for the round trip. Connections at Albany with Eugene local going southbound overland on return.

MONEY TO LOAN

On Real Estate Mortgages, Wylie A. Moores, City Hall.

Just Received

Two cars of best Star A Star Cedar Shingles. Have you tried Malthoid Roofing or P. & B. Building Paper? Full Guarantee. Woven Wire Fencing of all kinds. Fence Posts, Gates, Gate Hardware and Screen Doors. WALTER MORLEY, 250 Court St., Salem, Or.

PURE WHOLESOME

Eppley's Perfection Baking Powder To try it means you will always use it. Made in Salem, and put up in glass jars.

C. M. EPPLEY Manufacturer Salem, Ore.



THE TOWN CRIER. Couldn't make an announcement that would please the public when we tell them that laundry work will be done to perfection and the Salem Steam Laundry can't be competed with anywhere in the country for the perfection of work on linen, silks or woollens. defy competition in this line, because there were any better methods would have them at once. The Salem Steam Laundry. Prices. SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY. Colonel J. Olmstead, Prop. PHONE 25. 136-166 S. Liberty

H. S. Gile & Co Wholesale Merchants and Produce Dealers

The Prune Association wants reliable girls and women to work about September 20th. Comfortable work rooms provided ladies' cloak, toilet and wash room for the comfort of employees. Register now at our office.

You can get a good square or a short order that you wish if you go to the

White House Restaurant

GEORGE BROS. Prop. Phone Main 196. Meals served at all hours.

Use Allen's

Self Rising B. B. B. Flour Ask your grocer for it

BRICK

Brick furnished in large small quantities. Press brick made to order. York on State Street, south Penitentiary. SALEM BRICK YARD A. A. BURTON, Prop.



A MATTER OF ABSORBING INTEREST Lies behind that of the approaching Thanksgiving, and that is the lumber question. During the week the supply is always uncertain, by ordering of us before cold weather comes you can be sure of having your wants filled. We are ready to supply any kind of lumber you want. GOODALE LUMBER CO.

Salem Independence Launch Colony

AFTER SEPTEMBER 1ST Leaves Salem at 2:00 P. M. Arrive at Independence 4:30 P. M. Leave Independence 8:30 A. M. Arrive at Salem 9:30 A. M. Boat subject to charter on Sunday and between sailing hours. A. D. FETTYJOHN & SON, Prop.

RELIEF FOR LADIES. FRENCH TANSY WAFERS

Original and only genuine. Put in yellow wrapper with Crown Trade Mark. For sale by leading druggists. Price per box.