

DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL

BY HOFER BROS., Publishers and Proprietors.



SUBSCRIPTION RATES.

By Mail. Daily Journal, one month . . . 35c Daily Journal, three months . . \$1.09 Daily Journal, one year . . . . 4.00 Weekly Journal, one year . . . 1.00 By Carrier. Daily Journal, per month . . . 50c

IT IS GOOD TO KEEP YOUNG

Do not lose your love for children, flowers and animals.

IF YOU NEVER LOVED THOSE THREE IT IS NOT TOO LATE TO LEARN.

It is one of the best ways not to grow old. That way lies harmony and contentment.

Children there will always be in the world that need love and kindness—even your own, perhaps. That way lies heaven.

A man or woman who is a friend of animals can be trusted with an occasional human friendship.

If you love animals or children only in a perfunctory way, to use them or tolerate them, HOW CAN YOU EXPECT TO HAVE ANY REAL FRIENDS AMONG ADULTS?

The love of flowers is almost an universal passion. Hence don't kill it, if you would live to a ripe age of wisdom.

BACKING COOS BAY.

Practically all the commercial interests of the state are backing Coos Bay in its demands for recognition by congress.

The work of asking for general improvement of this harbor WAS BEGUN AT THE FARMERS' AND SHIPPERS' CONGRESS, HELD AT NORTH BEND LAST MAY.

A petition signed by every commercial club and chamber of commerce in the state, as well as by the larger business concerns, has been sent to the president and the Oregon delegation.

It is a splendid roll of honor that represents millions of dollars of property and the brains and business activities of the state.

This petition was got up by the energy and business tact of two men sent out by the North Bend Chamber of Commerce—Messrs. Loggie and Albreon.

The whole interior of the state is interested in the opening of that harbor, NOW THAT THE CONSTRUCTION OF THE SOUTHERN PACIFIC INTO COOS BAY HAS BEGUN.

The work so well begun by the Willamette Development League convention has been ably seconded and completed under the direction of the North Bend Chamber of Commerce.

GEMS FROM THE BIBLE.

The Kingdom of God is within you.—Jesus.

Walk in the spirit and ye shall not fulfill the lust of the flesh.—Paul.

He that loveth pureness of heart, for the grace of his lips the King will be his friend.—Prov. 22:11.

Ask for Me, and I will give thee the nations for an inheritance, and the uttermost parts of the earth for thy possession.—Psalm, 2:8.

Moses blessing the children of Israel: Jehovah bless thee and keep thee; Jehovah make His face to shine upon thee, and be gracious unto thee; Jehovah lift up His countenance upon thee, and give thee peace.—Revised version, Numbers, 6:22, 27.

OPPORTUNITIES FOR MAKING MONEY COME TO EVERY MAN SOONER OR LATER. ONLY THOSE WITH AVAILABLE FUNDS AT THEIR COMMAND CAN TAKE ADVANTAGE OF THEM.

HAVE YOU A FUND? IF NOT OPEN A SAVINGS ACCOUNT AND BEGIN SAVING. A GOOD SIZED FUND WILL SOON BE YOURS.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT

Savings Department Capital National Bank

Wheat 65c

This is the price paid at the SALEM FLOURING MILLS

We always pay the top price and sell flour the lowest.

Wild Rose Flour \$1.00 Per Sack

SALEM FLOURING MILL CO.

X RAYS

The horse editor suggests that if the yellow-legged railroad surveyors and their helpers, now somewhat epidemic in Oregon, were laid off for a couple of months, the question of procuring able-bodied hop-pickers would be solved.

Now it is said Rockefeller is going to start a school for training chorus girls. This is wasted and ill-directed philanthropy. The Pittsburg millionaires should raise their own crops, or at least purchase in the open market. Maybe John D. intends to corner the chorus girl supply.

Wesley Oeler, president of the Ice Trust, is a humorist. Before the grand jury he testified that "if the public knew the facts, it would erect a monument to the trust instead of vilifying it." Wouldn't that take the dilapidated linen from the shrubbery?

The Journal editor advocates the loving of children, flowers and animals. A sentiment with sense, and a suggestion full of wisdom. The horse editor has been "that-a-way" all his life, and still loves children and babies, especially girl babies, regardless of age—after they are 20.

Deafness Cannot Be Cured

By local applications, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube is inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed, deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by Catarrh, which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surfaces.

We will give One Hundred Dollars for any case of Deafness (caused by catarrh) that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free.

F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by Druggists, 75c. Take Hall's Family Pills for constipation.

Tit for Tat.

"So you exchanged your real coin for a gold brick, eh?" said the city man, pityingly. "Too bad!"

"Oh, I dunno that I deserved much sympathy," responded Uncle Goshall Hemlock. "Fact is, I had made the money takin' summer boarders."—Pittsburg Post.

Sure Cure for Piles.

Itching piles produce moisture and cause itching. This form, as well as Blood, Bleeding, or Protruding Piles are cured by Dr. Bo-san-ko's Pile Remedy. Stops itching and bleeding. Absorbs tumors. 50c a jar at Druggists, or sent by mail. Treatise free. Write me about your case. Dr. Bosanko, Phila., Pa.

Merchants Won Again.

The Merchants defeated the Woolen Mills in a close game of baseball on Willamette field yesterday. The score of runs was 5 to 4.

A Mystery Solved.

"How to keep off periodic attacks of biliousness and habitual constipation was a mystery that Dr. King's New Life Pills solved for me," writes John N. Pleasant, of Magnolia, Ind. The only pills that are guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction to everybody or money refunded. Only 25c at J. C. Perry's drug store.

PUBLIC SCHOOLS WITHOUT SYSTEM

The attention of the public has been directed frequently to grave defects in our scheme for educating the masses, to the effects that our public schools do not—excepting a few schools for manual training—give young men a training such as will enable them to fit into a place in our new industrial life.

Matthew Arnold in his report as chairman of the parliamentary commission on higher schools and universities of Germany goes to the root of the evil:

"English employers of labor are just now full of complaints of the ignorance and unreasonableness of the class they employ, and of suggestions, among other things, for its better instruction. It never occurs to them that their own bad instruction has much to do with the matter. Brought up in schools of inferior standing, they have no governing qualities, no aptitude for the ruling of men; brought up with hollow and unsound teaching, they have no science, no aptitude for finding their way out of a difficulty by thought and reason, and, creating new relations between themselves and the working class when the old relations fail.

"Our educated and intelligent classes, in their solitude and our backward working class, and their alarm for our industrial pre-eminence, are beginning to cry out for technical schools for our artisans. Well informed and distinguished people seem to think it only is necessary to have special schools of arts and trades, as they have abroad, and then we take a clever boy from our elementary schools and put him at once into a special school. A study of the best continental experience will show them that the special school is the crown of a long co-ordinated series, designed and graduated by the best heads in the country. A clever boy in a Prussian elementary school passes first into a mittelschule, or higher elementary school, then into a modern or real school of the second class, and finally, after all these, into the special school. A boy who has had this preparation is able to profit by a special school.

"These foreign governments which we think so offensively arbitrary do at least take, when they administer education, the best educational opinion of the country into their counsels, and we do not. This comes partly from our own disbelief in government partly from our belief in machinery. Our disbelief in government makes it slow to organize government perfectly for any matter. Our belief in machinery makes us think that when we have organized a department, however imperfectly, it must prove efficacious and self-acting. A number of grave matters affecting public instruction in this country—our system of competitive examinations, our regulation of studies, our whole school legislation—are at the present moment settled one hardly knows how, certainly without any care for the best counsel attainable being first taken to them.

The other obstacle is our high opinion of our own energy and prosperity. This opinion is just; but it is possible to rely on it too long, and to strain our energy and our prosperity too hard. At any rate, our energy and prosperity will be more fruitful and safe the more we add intelligence to them. Here, if anywhere, is an occasion for applying the words of the wise man: "If the iron be blunt, and a man do not whet the edge, then must he put forth more strength; but wisdom is profitable to direct."

We are up to European conditions. There is longer the unoccupied west to which the newcomers, the discontented, or the one who has failed to flee, as of old. The wedding in process has begun. We grow wise and improve our civilization by giving every person the training which will enable him to make a living, a better citizen, a more intelligent citizen than his competitor, in the manufacturing industries of foreign countries.

We have been "pitchforked," as it were, into an industrial era of great activity and of absolutely new conditions. The world has grown more in its industrial relations during the last 50 years than it grew during the 2000 years preceding. These industrial enterprises, everywhere, in every detail, are directed by scientific methods and controlled by the

highest legal and administrative abilities

But how is it with the administration of our public school system?

The word system, as used here is a misomer. There is no system in the administration of public instruction, except in the mode of levying the taxes to raise the funds with which to pay the leaders and in the method of distributing this fund among the several school districts. There system ends. Thus far we are blessed with a most liberal and wise provision for producing money for public instruction

Ninety per cent of the funds expended on the seventh, eighth, and high school grades should be devoted to training pupils in teaching them trades demanded by our industrial and economic conditions.

The administration of public instruction should be looked upon as having as much importance as the postal or treasury department and should be presided over by the most gifted and best trained talent. This minister of education in the German empire occupies as important a department of government as the secretary of state or of war.

Japan, within a generation, by combining German thoroughness, scientific methods, the applications of the results of scientific investigations, with her economic thrift, has produced a nation 90 per cent of whose population can read and write—in the United States only 86 per cent of the entire population can read and write—and whose armies and navy destroyed in twenty months the armies and navy of the powerful Russians.

The United States, through natural resources, inventive and mechanical skill; and Germany, in particular through her applications of science to diversified industries, rapidly are transferring English commerce to the American and German flags.

Natural resources and scientific skill, accompanied by economic methods applied to diversified industries, are more fitted to build up and maintain commerce than subsidies and protective tariffs.

Herbine.

Renders the bile more fluid, and thus helps the blood to flow; it affords prompt relief from biliousness, indigestion, sick and nervous headaches, and over-indulgence in food and drink.

G. L. Caldwell, Agt. M. K. and T. R. R., Checotah, Ind. Ter., writes, April 18, 1903: "I was sick for over two years with enlargement of the liver and spleen, and I had given up all hope of being cured, when my druggist advised me to use Herbine. It has made me sound and well." 50c. For sale by D. J. Fry.

CAUCASIAN AND NEGRO.

Respects in Which They Are Fundamentally Opposite Extremes in Evolution.

From Robert Bennett Bean's "The Negro Brain" in the September Century.

The Caucasian has the subjective faculties well developed; the negro the objective. The Caucasian, and

more particularly the Anglo-Saxon, is dominant and domineering, and possessed primarily with determination, will power, self-control, self-government, and all the attributes of the subjective self, with a high development of the ethical and esthetic faculties and great reasoning powers. The negro is in direct contrast by reason of a certain lack of these powers, and a great development of the objective qualities. The negro is primarily affectionate, immensely emotional, then sensual, and, under provocation, passionate. There is love of outward show, of ostentation, of approbation. He loves melody and a rude kind of poetry and sonorous language. There is undeveloped artistic power and taste—negroes make good artisans and handicraftsmen. They are deficient in judgment, in the formation of new ideas from existing facts, in devising hypotheses, and in making deductions in general. They are imitative rather than original, inventive or constructive. There is instability of character incident to lack of self-control, especially in connection with the sexual relation, and there is a lack of orientation, or recognition of position and condition of self and environment, evidenced in various ways, but by a peculiar "bumptiousness," so-called by Prof. Blackshear, of Texas, this is particularly noticeable.

The white and black races are antipodal, then, in cardinal points. The one has a large frontal region of the brain, the other a larger region behind; the one is subjective, the other objective; the one a good reasoner, the other pre-eminently emotional; the one domineering, but having great self-control, the other meek and submissive, but violent and lacking self-control when the passions are aroused; the one a very advanced race, the other a very backward one. The Caucasian and the negro are fundamental opposite extremes in evolution.

The End of the World

Of troubles that robbed E. H. Wolfe, of Bear Grove, Ia., of all usefulness, came when he began taking Electric Bitters. He writes: "Two years ago Kidney Trouble caused me great suffering, which I would never have survived had I not taken Electric Bitters. They also cured me of General Debility." "Sure cure for all Stomach, Liver and Kidney complaints, Blood Diseases, Headache, Dizziness and Weakness or bodily decline. Price, 50c. Guaranteed by J. C. Perry's drug store.

Something to Be Thankful for.

"My dear," said the Czarina, pensively, as her imperial spouse carefully put the last infernal machine which had just come through the mail into family wastub, "I am glad our dear little Alexis is not old enough to go to school." "Why so?" he asked, as he got the machine well soured. "Because I am sure some of those

A NIGHT CAP

Take two Beecham's Pills on retiring and avoid any ill effects from a late meal. Then you will sleep soundly, awaken with a clear head and a high opinion of the great stomach remedy.

Beecham's Pills

Sold Everywhere. In boxes 10c. and 25c.

DO YOU GET UP WITH A LAME BACK

Kidney Trouble Makes You Miserable

Almost everybody who reads the newspapers is sure to know of the wonderful cures made by Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, the great kidney, liver and bladder remedy.

It is the great medical triumph of the nineteenth century, discovered after years of scientific research by Dr. Kilmer, the eminent kidney specialist, and is wonderfully successful in promptly curing lame back, uric acid, catarrh of the bladder and Bright's Disease, which is the worst form of kidney trouble.

Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root is not recommended for everything but if you have kidney, liver or bladder trouble it will be found just the remedy you need. It has been tested in so many ways, in hospital work and in private practice, and has proved so successful in every case that special arrangements have been made by which all readers of this paper, who have not already tried it, may have a sample bottle sent free by mail, also a book telling more about Swamp-Root, and how to find out if you have kidney or bladder trouble. When writing mention reading this generous offer in this paper and send your address to Dr. Kilmer & Co., Binghamton, N. Y. The regular fifty-cent and one-dollar size bottles are sold by all good druggists. Don't make any mistake, but remember the name Swamp-Root, Dr. Kilmer's Swamp-Root, and the address, Binghamton, N. Y., on every bottle.

horrid terrorists or anarchists would persuade him to join a college football team."

One Woman Among the Thousands

We received a letter from Warrick, Ga., from a woman who had been troubled with female complaints for a long time, until she was reduced to almost a shadow. It affected her mind, she could not remember anything, would get confused and so nervous and irritable she could hardly sleep. She described her case as one similar to thousands of other women, and then ends the letter by saying she had gained 19 lbs last month and never felt better in her life, having no trace of her former troubles, slept well, ate her meals with a relish. She commenced the use of Dr. Gunn's Blood and Nerve Tonic just six weeks before she wrote the letter from which we copy the above. This tonic is in tablet form, and should be taken right after meals. It turns the food you eat into strong rich blood, feeding the nerves and curing disease by making healthy flesh. Sold by all druggists for 75c per box, or 3 boxes for \$2. Pale, weak, thin people should use this Tonic.

The Gas Bill.

Jack—And after we are married, darling, the love lights will still linger in your eyes.

Eva—Yes, but the love lights won't stop the gas bill from coming every month, my dear.—Chicago News.

Rheumatism.

When pains or irritation exist on any part of the body, the application of Ballard's Snow Liniment gives prompt relief. E. W. Sullivan, Prop. Sullivan House, El Reno, O. T., writes, June 6, 1902: "I take pleasure in recommending Ballard's Snow Liniment to all who are afflicted with rheumatism. It is the only remedy I have found that gives immediate relief." 25c, 50c, and \$1.00. For sale by D. J. Fry, Salem, Or.

Real Estate Snaps

The following property will be sold cheap and on terms to suit the purchaser. 5 per cent interest on deferred payments

Prices have been reduced to a figure that ought to move every one of these places in a short time

- Block 33 on North Commercial and North streets, two blocks from new electric railroad and near terminal grounds. \$475
Large car barn and two lots adjoining on North Commercial and one-fourth acre ground. Suitable site for manufacturing plant or for storage. Barn alone cost \$2500. Price \$1750
One and one-half story cottage and full lot on North Commercial and Mill streets \$400
Block 25 Yew Park Annex, bounded by Twelfth, Oxford, Thirteenth streets and Rural avenue. Some good fruit trees in bearing \$800
Two-story 9-room house and barn near Church and Union streets \$1900
Four acres in Yew Park Annex \$1000
Also two good houses on Oak street and one on Winter and Mill streets, \$1200. \$1300 and \$1500.
Vacant lots in University addition and Yew Park Annex, \$75 to \$500.
Large 15-room residence on Nob Hill, South High and Judson streets. House cost \$6000. Whole block goes with house, including barn, windmill and fine orchard. A magnificent view of the city and country for miles around; only two blocks from electric railroad. Price \$5000
12 blocks in Nob Hill Addition, overlooking the city. Per block, \$600.
200 acres one mile west of Liberty, \$20 per acre.
52 acres three miles from Salem on bottom road to Turner. House, barn and orchard. New electric road to Mehama surveyed through place. \$55 per acre.
Also several other farms for sale. Description on application.

Jos. H. Albert