

DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL

BY HOFER BROS.

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THE MITCHELL TRIAL.

The public has been interested in the trial of Senator Mitchell as never before in the trial of a public man in Oregon.

The Senator's old age, his long public career, the bitter fights that have been put up against him, all add to the pathos of the situation.

The desertion of his law partner, the treachery of his private secretary, and the relentless prosecution by the government intensify the situation.

Up to Saturday night there had been nothing disclosed that would justify a verdict of guilty—at least for being guilty of doing anything that senators and congressmen have not generally been guilty of.

There may be senators and congressmen who are lawyers and who never appeared before the departments, and never directly or indirectly acted for a fee while in office in matters in which the government was a party, but they are not numerous.

In none of the matters charged in the indictment does it appear that Senator Mitchell did anything in any of the cases in which his law partner or his firm was interested that he did not do for scores of other people and without compensation.

The fact that Senator Mitchell has remained a poor man all his life, goes to prove that he is not the gigantic grafter that he is accused of being.

The Portland newspapers and the Associated Press stuff sent out to the contrary. Senator Mitchell has so far had the best of it.

POLICY OF IMPROVEMENT.

The City of Salem in order to grow and develop into a city such as the state capital should become must enter upon a policy of improvements.

Permanent streets and bridges are a necessity in a community like this, and there is not a good reason why these improvements should not be made.

There is no other way of getting this city to grow and expand and become a home for workingmen without more public improvements.

Every dollar expended honestly for better streets and sewers and bridges benefits not only the city but is hauled over and over in the channels of trade.

It would benefit the laborer, the merchant, the mechanic, the banker and the professional man to have \$200,000 expended in this manner.

Improvements will attract business men to this city, as well as laboring people. It will bring new capital here and stimulate trade of all kinds.

No city in this age of the world that amounts to anything at all will try to get along without public improvements, and the Capital City has pursued this policy too long for its own good.

HUSTLING FOR OREGON.

As a result of the Salem, Portland, and Independence development conventions, the Harriman managers are getting a move on and say they propose to build some lines in Oregon.

The declaration that there was a combine formed between Hill and Harriman by which all construction of railroads was to be indefinitely postponed in Oregon, has stirred the people deeply.

Addresses were issued by the Independence Development convention and by the Portland Chamber of Commerce, reciting the facts of non-construction, and committees were appointed to draft protective legislation.

This action stirred the Harriman managers so that they have made a special trip into the Bend country and have promised to extend "immediate" if not sooner from Shaniko to Bend.

An immediate movement was started to construct a railroad from Hills-

Ayer's

Cherry Pectoral. We believe in doctors. They believe in us. We give them the formula of our Cherry Pectoral. They order it for coughs, colds, bronchitis, croup, the grip.

born to Tillamook. At least the right of way agents got busy and the road to the coast is built on paper.

Even W. W. Cotton, the proposed federal judge, has not been idle. He has been into the Bend country and other places in Eastern Oregon promising to do things for the people.

Development is in the air and the use of the big stick was never more justifiable than in Oregon where the magnates in the Wall street skyscrapers who control our destinies have enforced a policy of strangulation in the past and had adopted a policy of non-development for the future.

DOWNING BROWNELL ONCE MORE

The Oregonian has downed Brownell once more. While that gentleman is under indictment for putting his notarial seal on the wrong paper, the Oregonian is indicting him in advance of being unpopular in Clackamas county.

That is about the most serious charge that could be brought against Senator Brownell. He has tried hard to be popular, and to keep the affections of his constituents, and has in the past succeeded in a remarkable degree in doing so.

The Oregonian can make a man unpopular sometimes, but in the case of Brownell it has not succeeded. Even at the Grand Army meeting the people stood up and cheered at the mention of his name, and he had all kinds of a reception from the common people.

Senator Brownell will come up for re-election to the state senate next spring, and the time to down him is now, because after he once gets started on his campaign he will probably be renominated, and once on the ticket the Oregonian will not dare fight him.

So the time to down him is not in the faraway future but right now, and the Oregonian has started in early and is doing very effective work on this line. Of course, when the time comes it will support Brownell.

THIRTY MILLIONS FROM NEWS-PAPER ADVERTISING.

(Sacramento Bee.)

The vast fortune of \$30,000,000, rolled up by the late William Ziegler, known as "the baking powder king," is a monument to the value of advertising.

Anybody can make baking powder. There is no mystery in its manufacture, although consumers may not know what they are getting. But it takes shrewdness and judgment to advertise effectively, and so create a great demand for any particular brand.

The only secret of Ziegler's success, if it be a secret, is that he knew the value of advertising, and how to do it well. He wasted no money on bill posters, landscape merrers or in other unprofitable ways, but paid out millions of dollars freely for space in the newspapers. So his money came back to him many times over.

Advertising is the baking powder that makes business men rise in the world.

Get a good thing, stick to it, and advertise it well—that's the whole of business sense in these times. If you can't write good advertisements, which is no small art, the newspapers have clever men who know how to do it for you. These world painters of the business office can make a \$9.55 suit of clothes look better, in print, than one made to order that costs \$30. They can at least describe a "sacrifice" or "slaughter sale" in such moving terms as to wring the reader's heart with pity for the losses of the unfortunate merchant compelled to sell regardless of cost, to make room for new stock, or sternly determined to carry over no goods beyond the present season.

The skill of these Macaulays of the advertising world has created a national reputation for such men as Governor Douglas of Massachusetts, and such women as Lydia Pinkham, likewise for the makers of "pink pills."

CALIFORNIA SUGAR PINE.

A Timber Fit to Replace the Best Grades of White Pine.

Few users of wood know that on the Pacific coast there is a vast quantity of lumber comparable in all essential qualifications with the best grades of white pine ever produced in the East. This is furnished by the sugar pine, a tree commonly found along the western slopes of the Sierra Nevada mountains in California. Even when compared with the giant "big trees," with which it often is found, the sugar pine is not a puny tree, but frequently reaches a diameter of 10 feet and a height of 250 feet. A single tree has been known to yield 54,000 board feet of lumber, and trees smaller than 18 inches are seldom cut at present. These facts make it evident that sugar pine lumber, in respect to the sizes furnished, is far beyond the Eastern White Pine—even the pumpkin pine of early days.

The wood is scarcely distinguishable from white pine. It is practically of the same weight and the same color. It is somewhat more resinous, however, and perhaps a little brasher. It is soft, straight-grained, and easily worked. It is used for everything for which white pine is available, and is especially valuable for pattern work. The wood is already finding its way into the Eastern markets, and while it is not at all likely that anything but the best grades can be shipped long distances, there is no doubt that sugar pine lumber will more and more replace its Eastern relative. There is no difficulty whatever in furnishing plank up to two feet in width and absolutely free from any defect, at a price that is low for that quality.

The cut of sugar pine lumber in California has increased from 55,000,000 board feet in 1900 to 120,000,000 feet in 1904, and it is estimated that there are 25,000,000,000 feet of it still standing.

Sugar pine does not form extensive forests by itself, as the white pine of the East once did, but grows with Western yellow pine, white fir, incense cedar and the "big trees." In Northern California it is found at altitudes between 2000 and 6000 feet above the sea, and in Southern California at altitudes between 5000 and 10,000 feet.

The tree produces a large quantity of seeds, in cones that often are 20 inches long. The seeds are large and edible, and consequently are sought by squirrels and other animals. The Indians also gather them to eat. On this account and because the seedlings are easily killed during the first five years by lack of moisture or proper shade, the sugar pine does not reproduce itself readily; but the lumber is so valuable that there is every reason why an effort should be made to replace the trees that are cut down by others of the same kind.

Bureau of forestry studies made of its manner of growth indicates that this is entirely possible. A second growth of sugar pine may easily be secured by affording the forests in which the old trees are found reasonable protection, and by giving the young growth some aid in its struggle with the more vigorous competing species.

CASTORIA
For Infants and Children.

The Kind You Have Always Bought

Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Eugene is going to celebrate the Fourth of July in a most enthusiastic manner. A fine program is being arranged. There will be races for young and old, and in the afternoon a game of baseball between the Chemawa Indian baseball team and the Eugene Stars. In the evening there will be a grand display of fireworks. Miss Fannie McCallum has been elected goddess of liberty.

In Mad Chase.

Millions rush in mad chase after health, from one extreme of faddism to another, when, if they would only eat good food, and keep their bowels regular with Dr. King's New Life Pills, their troubles would all pass away. Prompt relief and quick cure for liver and stomach trouble. 25c at J. C. Perry's Drug Store.

The Southern Pacific Company will sell tickets, Salem to Beaswell Springs and return up to and including September 30, 1905, limited to 30 days, rate of \$5.55. 6-5-1f

Words of Wise Men.

In time we hate that which we often fear.—Shakespeare.

A fool always finds some greater fool to admire him.—Boileau.

Fortune does not change men; it only unmasks them.—Reverend.

Waste of time is the most costly and extravagant of all expenses.—Theophrastus.

In nothing do men approach so nearly to the gods as in doing good to men.—Cicero.

Nobody will use other people's experience, nor has any of his own, till it is too late to use it.—Hawthorne.

Every one has a wallet behind for his own failings, and one before for the failings of others.—La Fontaine.

Little, vicious minds abound with anger and revenge, and are incapable of feeling the pleasure of forgiving their enemies.—Chesterfield.

CASTORIA.
The Kind You Have Always Bought
Bears the Signature of *Chas. H. Fletcher*

Here is an explanation of the old horseshoe superstition: St. Dunstan was a skilled farrier. One day, while at work at his forge, the devil entered in disguised, and requested Dunstan to shoe his "single hoof." The saint, although he recognized his malign customer, acceded, but caused him so much pain during the operation that satan begged him to desist. This St. Dunstan did, but only after he had made the evil one promise that neither he nor any of the lesser evil spirits, his servants, would ever molest the inmates of a house where the horseshoe was displayed.

Reduced Round Trip Rates.

Account of Fourth of July, 1905. On above account the Southern Pacific Company will sell round-trip tickets between points in Oregon north of Co's, inclusive, rate will be first-class fare and one-third for round trip. Sale dates: Saturday, July 1; Sunday, July 2; Monday, July 3 and Wednesday, July 4, going trip to commence on date of sale. Return limits: July 6. Stop-over will not be permitted; continuous passage will be required in each direction. W. E. COMAN, General Pass. Agt.

MADAME DEAN'S FRENCH FEMALE PILLS.
A Rare, Certain Relief for Dyspepsia, Indigestion, NEVER KNOWN TO FAIL. Each Box 10 Pills. Price 25c. Sold in Salem by S. C. Stone.

GET THE
Mitchell's
Harvester
Oil
For your binders and mowers--Nothing better

SOLD IN ANY QUANTITY
Mitchell, Lewis & Staver Co.
SALEM BRANCH, F. P. CARY, MGR.
210-229-239 State St. Salem, Or.

WHEN
IN
NEED

Of corn for planting, remember that we have a choice stock of both Oregon and Eastern grown corn, which can be had at reduced prices, at the Old Reliable Feed Store.

Savage & Fletcher
322-324 Commercial St.

EXCURSION RATES

During the Lewis and Clark exposition the O. C. T. Co. will make the following rate: Salem to Portland, one way, 75 cents; round trip, \$1.00. Tickets good for ten days. Boats leaving daily at 7 a. m., except Sunday.
M. P. BALDWIN, Agt.
Dock Foot of Trade Street.

To the Country People

When in town take your meals at the Star Restaurant, 339 Court Street, adjoining Wade's hardware store. Meals at all hours, 15 cents. Phone 301 Red.

TRY
ONE OF THOSE
FAMOUS DINNERS
AT
COFFEY'S
RESTAURANT

You can beat the game if you are real good and hungry, so many good things are served.

205 Commercial Street



The parrot can make words, but his tongue is not harnessed to his brains. There are folks in the grocery trade whose claims are just unharnessed words. We can prove that everything we sell is of the best quality.

Baker, Lawrence & Baker
Successors to Harritt & Lawrence.

Excursion Rates to Yaquina Bay and Newport.

The famous seaside resort for the Willamette Valley. Tickets at reduced rates will be sold until September 30, 1905, by the

Southern Pacific Company.

Do not neglect this opportunity to take in the fresh sea breezes and surf bathing.

Season Rate From Salem
\$5.00

These tickets are limited to October 10, 1905.

Saturday Excursion Rate
\$3.00

These tickets are sold only on Saturdays, and limited for return the following Monday.

For tickets and full information call on

A. COMEGYS, Agent, Salem.

U. J. LEHMAN

Sash and doors. All kinds of home finishing. Phone 131 black. Also two floors of warehouse for rent; elevator and switching facilities.

BEST MEALS

QUICK SERVICE
MODEST PRICES

White House
Restaurant

GEORGE BROS.
State Street. Proprietors.

RED
HOT
VALES

For Fourth of July wear, and as all know the Fourth generally means a hot time, so a low-cut Oxford tie will be just the coolest thing you can wear. We have them in tan and black, buttoned or laced.

JACOB VOGT

THE PICK OF THE FOREST

Has been taken to supply the stock of lumber in our yards. Our stock is complete with all kinds of lumber. Just received a car load of No. 1 shingles, also a car of fine shingles. We are able to fill any and all kind of bills. Come and let us show you our stock.

Yard and office near S. P. passenger depot. Phone Main 561.

GOODALE LUMBER CO.

A DELICIOUS PIECE OF CORNED BEEF

for a boiled dinner makes an appetizing change in the family menu once in awhile, and we corn some delicious pieces in rump, brisket, ribs and naval, and corn it while it is fresh and juicy. You can find anything you want in our choice stock of prime meats, at prices that you can't beat anywhere.

E. C. CROSS
State Street Market.
Phone 291.



A. L. FRASER

Successors to Burroughs & Fraser.

Plumbing, Tinning and Roofing

Cornice Work, Heating and Building Work of all kinds; estimates made and work guaranteed.
387 State Street, Salem. Phone 1511.

DO YOU DESIRE TO PROVIDE FOR THE FUTURE

A MODERATE SUM OF MONEY REGULARLY DEPOSITED AND DRAWING INTEREST AT THREE PER CENT MAY ASSIST YOU OR YOUR FAMILY IN YEARS TO COME. ONE DOLLAR WILL OPEN AN ACCOUNT. INTEREST COMPOUNDED SEMI-ANNUALLY.

Savings Bank Department
CAPITAL NATIONAL BANK