

IOWANS ON THE FIGHT

Democrats of the Hawkeye State Are Sore Over Nominee

Iowa City, Ia., July 18.—Unless some of the old politicians succeed in their efforts to bring about harmony there will be a bitter fight between the rival factions for the control of the Democratic state convention which meets here tomorrow. The purpose of the convention is to name candidates for secretary of state and the other minor state offices to be filled at the November election. The nominations are lost sight of, however, in the struggle of the two factions for supremacy. The early arrival of the delegates and party leaders is evidence of the intense interest which is manifested in the contest for control.

There are two names mentioned as chairman of the convention, those of T. J. Stiger of Toledo and Martin J. Wade of Davenport. The latter, who is congressman from the second district, represents the gold wing of the Democratic party in Iowa, and it seems probable that he will be chosen.

Gone to Chicago and New York

Who's Gone? S. FRIEDMAN

For What Purpose? Watch the Papers

In the meantime his business will be in the charge of Anderson and Martin. If you see the prices on clothing, hats, gents' furnishing goods and notions, you will find that the business will not diminish. You will get bargains at 149 State street.

Capital National Bank

of Salem, transacts a general banking business. Only National Bank in Marion county.

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University of Oregon

College of Literature, Science and the Arts College of Science and Engineering. School of Mines and Mining. School of Music. School of Law. School of Medicine. The session of 1903-4 opens Wednesday, September 14. For catalogue, address,

REGISTRAR University of Oregon,
Eugene, Oregon.

It is not improbable that there may be a bolt when the attempt is made to organize the convention. It looks as though Chairman Maxwell of the state central committee will not be allowed to organize his committee, which is called to meet here tonight. The division in the ranks of the party arose from the action of the state convention last spring to elect delegates to the national convention. The convention instructed delegates for William R. Hearst as a presidential candidate. It has since been made apparent that the instructions were due chiefly to shrewd political scheming on the part of the Hearst managers and that the action of the convention was not in accord with the views of the rank and file of the party in Iowa. The revulsion of feeling against those responsible for the instructions has been intensified by the defeat of Hearst at the St. Louis convention. The success of the conservative element in St. Louis has given courage and strength to the gold Democrats of Iowa and they are determined to crush the opposition unless the latter gives in. Despite the strenuous efforts of the harmonizers the chances of conciliating the two factions appear exceedingly slim, and unless all signs fail tomorrow's convention will witness a hopeless split in the party.

Good Spirits.

Good spirits don't all come from Kentucky. Their main source is the liver—and all the fine spirits ever made in the Blue Grass state could not remedy a bad liver or the hundred and one ill effects it produces. You can't have good spirits and a bad liver at the same time. Your liver must be in fine condition if you would feel buoyant, happy and hopeful, bright of eye, light of step, vigorous and successful in your pursuits. You can put your liver in fine condition by using Green's August Flower—the greatest of all medicines for the liver and stomach and a certain cure for dyspepsia or indigestion. It has been a favorite household remedy for over thirty-five years. August Flower will make your liver healthy and active and thus insure you a liberal supply of "good spirits." Trial size, 25c; regular bottles, 75c. At all druggists. At Dr. Stone's drug stores.

National Convention of A. O. H. St. Louis, Mo., July 18.—Delegates are arriving in large numbers for the biennial convention of the Ancient Order of Hibernians. The convention will be called to order tomorrow morning by Archbishop John J. Glennon, the national chaplain. From all appearances the gathering will be the largest that the order has ever held in this country. Canada and Ireland will be represented in addition to all parts of the United States.

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By the Fruits of Our Labor. We are known to all people of taste in Oregon who have a horror of cheap and common laundry work. Anything finished at our establishment is as fine as a poet's fancy, having received a touch which may be described as a verse form of linen. Come to us for laundry results, as suggestive of satisfaction as home sweet home.

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230 Liberty St. Phone 411

MODERN WARFARE LOSSES

Are Not as Heavy as in Ancient Times

Modern warfare differs from ancient and mediæval conflicts, not only in the weapons used, but in the percentage of the wounded who survive a battle. In the days of the hand-to-hand fighting with pike and sword, battle-axe and dagger, the casualties of a beaten army were liable to be total. The wounded were usually taken prisoners or slain. Few men escaped the close pursuit of the victors.

Even the winning side had a larger proportion of losses, merely temporary of technical, than armies suffer in these times, when every man hit by a rifle ball figures in the casualties, and nine out of ten reported wounded recover and rejoin their command. In modern war the losses published after a battle can be cut down to twenty-five or thirty percent of the official numbers in ascertaining the permanent diminution of the forces engaged.

In this respect, however, battles differ widely. Sometimes in actions fought at close range under peculiar conditions, as, for instance where the storming of strong works defended by heavy artillery is involved, the proportion of casualties which mean death may rise to something like the terrible mortality of mediæval wars.

When the Russians flung themselves on the French and Sardinian lines at the Tchernaya River, before Sebastopol, in 1855, they left about 3300 dead on the field, and their wounded seemed to number only about half that number. These proportions were so remarkable that it must be taken for granted that many wounded Russians were sent to the rear and never reported as hurt.

The following shows how greatly the fighting in the Russo-Japanese war falls short of the havoc which has marked many notable battles of the last 200 years:

Borodino—French loss, 30,000; Russian 55,000.

Waterloo—French loss 31,000; allies 22,000.

Austerlitz—French loss, 7800; allies 5000.

Wagram—French loss, 30,000; Austrians, 35,000.

Friedland—French loss, 8000; allies, 19,000; Eylau—French loss, 20,000; allies, 18,000; Hohenlinden—French loss, 5000; Austrian, 20,000.

Dresden—French loss, 3000; allies, 27,000.

Liepsic—French loss, 55,000; allies 53,000.

Jena-Auerstadt—French loss, 14,000; Prussian, 45,000.

Blenheim—French loss, 40,000; allies, 13,000.

Malpauquet—French loss, 20,000; allies, 18,000.

Rosbach—Prussian, 500; allies, 7500.

Zorndorf—Prussian, 11,000; Russian, 24,000.

Kuenerdorf—Prussian, 18,500; allies, 16,000.

Magenta—French-Sardinian, 4000; Austrian, 17,000.

Solferino—French-Sardinian, 18,000; Austrian, 20,000.

Sadowa—Prussian, 9000; Austrian, 44,000.

Gravelotte—German, 21,000; French, 14,000.

Sedan—German, 9000; French, 38,000.

Inkermann—Russian, 9000; allies, 2500.

The Alma—Russian, 5500; allies, 3300.

Sebastopol (final)—Russian, (?); allies, 10,000.

Plevna—Russian 40,000; Turks, 55,000.

Gettysburg—Federal, 12,500; Confederate, 25,900.

Antietam—Federal, 23,186; Confederate, 25,900.

Chicamauga—Federal, 15,851; Confederate, 17,894.

Chancellorsville—Federal, 16,000; Confederate, 12,821.

Wilderness—Federal, 12,469; Confederate, 11,400.

Seven Days Before Richmond—Federal, 15,249; Confederate, 17,583.

Stone River—Federal, 11,578; Confederate, 25,560.

Petersburg—Federal, 10,586; Confederate (?).

Shilo—Federal, 13,573; Confederate, 10,639.

Spottsylvania—Federal 14,931; Confederate, 1700.

Cold Harbor—Federal, 14,931; Confederate, 1700.

Fredericksburg—Federal 12,353; Confederate, 4576.

Chattanooga—Federal 5616; Con-

Cremo

is a good 5 cent cigar
If there was a better one
Cremo would not be
the largest seller in
the world

federate, 8684.

Bull Run—Federal 2952; Confederate, 1751.

A little comment is required. Borodino had the most casualties of all single battles in modern times. The fighting at Liepsic lasted more than three days. In the latter battle the French lost about 25,000 ill and wounded men, whom they had to abandon in hospitals as they retreated. These are not included in the figures given. At Borodino, Liepsic and other battles of Napoleon's wars the French included many other nationalities such as Poles, Italians, Belgians, etc.

In the wars of Frederick the Great the army he defeated at Rossbach

was mainly French. At Kuenerdorf the force which routed him was chiefly Russian. The French defeat at Sedan was followed immediately by the surrender of an army of 86,000 men. The losses at Plevna cover a siege of months, but the Russians and their Roumanian allies lost 16,000 in four days of fighting. The Turkish losses were chiefly in the surrender of 40,000 men with the fortress.

Notice.

The lumber companies of this city, after this date, will charge cartage on orders calling for the delivery of less than 1000 feet of material.

Salem, July 12th.

7-12-1wk

Excursion Rates to Yaquina Bay.

On June 1st the Southern Pacific Company will resume sale of excursion tickets to Newport and Yaquina Bay, both season and Saturday-to-Monday tickets will be sold. This popular resort is growing in favor each year, hotel rates are reasonable, and the opportunity for fishing, hunting and sea bathing are unequalled by any other resort on the Pacific coast.

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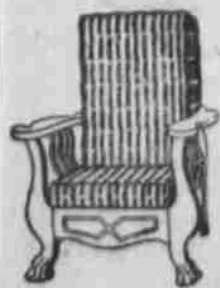
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