

THE DAILY JOURNAL

Scripture News Association Telegrams
3 and 5 O'clock Editions.

BY HOFER BROTHERS.

Daily One Year, \$4.00 in Advance
Daily Three Months, \$1.50 in Advance
Daily by Carrier, 50 Cents Per Month
Weekly One Year, \$1.00 in Advance

JOURNAL SPECIAL DELIVERY.
One Week \$ 19
One Month 35
Three Months 1.00
At Journal office.
At Daut's Grocery, South Salem.
At Bowersox Grocery, New Park.
At Aylum Avenue Grocery Store.
Electric Grocery, East State St.



THE LINEMEN'S STRIKE.

The linemen's strike against the Pacific States Telephone and Telegraph Company is still unsettled. The demands of the linemen included a recognition of the Linemen's Union, a uniform rate of hours and pay for the same class of work throughout the telephone company's lines, and an advance of wages to \$4 per day.

The demand for uniform hours and pay for the same class of work is but just. It is a self-evident proposition that it is worth as much to climb poles and repair wires in Fresno or Portland as in San Francisco. The man who does the same amount of work in one place is worth just the same as the man who does the work in another, and what the company can afford to pay in one place it can afford to pay in the other.

In the editorial review of the whole subject the San Francisco Examiner says:

"The rate of \$4 a day for the class of work the linemen are called upon to perform does not seem unreasonable. It is certainly not above the ability of the company to pay. The telephone company has one of the most profitable businesses on the coast. At San Francisco its instruments are run by some 1100 girls who are paid from \$20 to \$25 a month for an employment that when efficiently performed calls for a degree of nervous tension that is very exhausting. From the labor of these girls and linemen the telephone company is in receipt of a large income."

The Examiner says: Organized labor is a fact, and whether men like it or not, they must sooner or later acknowledge that it is here. A man may refuse to recognize a stone wall, but if he shuts his eyes and walks ahead with that resolution he is sure to meet some unpleasant and unprofitable experiences. Unions are here to stay, and employers who refuse to recognize that fact are certain to have a very unpleasant and expensive time. They may at great expense defeat and destroy a union here and there, but another union will soon rise to take its place. The great wave of organized labor cannot be thrown back by any resistance on the part of employers, and any temporary check they may be able to inflict upon it will prove far more costly than frank recognition and open bargaining.

The employees of the telephone company have exactly the same right to combine for collective bargaining over their work as the stockholders of the telephone company have to combine for the collective employment of their capital and the collective pursuit of their business. The public will not support with its sympathy any corporation that takes such a view of employees' rights. If the union makes unjust demands—if it calls for higher wages than the corporation is able to pay, or for shorter hours than would suffice to run its business—that is another matter. But the way to meet such demands is not to refuse to treat with the men, merely because they have joined together to present their requests, but to meet their representatives and discuss and bargain as one man with another.

MORALS AND HEALTH.

"When the devil was sick, the devil a saint would be; when the devil was well, the devil a saint was he."

This old proverb embodies a truth that is coming to be very widely recognized. There is a relation as the sun between morals and health and their opposites.

The individual who breaks down and is convenient to reform—to lay aside cherished habits and vices.

In his extremity he will even resolve to discard drinking, smoking or other demoralizing practices. He feels the need of refraining from indulgence.

The whole world acknowledges a connection between sickness and sin. Diseases are often but the drags of the cup of immorality.

False doctrines of heredity and theology undertake to fix the responsibility of sickness upon ancestors and upon deities of Providence.

But morals and health are more easily associated on the witness stand in the court of truth than Providence and sickness.

The devil of immorality and the demons of disease are of the same parentage nine times out of ten if we were honest enough to admit it and willing to probe deep into the truth of being.

Giving way to passions of animality, pursuing selfish schemes to get the better of our fellow-man, holding evil thoughts of others, permitting bitterness of heart, and gratifying the appetites instead of satisfying the demands of our spiritual natures are the cause of most of our sickness, sufferings and so-called diseases.

Changed mental conditions, loss of thought of self and more generous appreciation of others, sweetness of disposition instead of bitterness, should lead many of us into the sunshine of health and harmony.

CHILDREN'S DEFECTIVE SENSE.

Perhaps most of my readers can remember the time when children were cajoled if they made mistakes in spelling. The teacher, and parent, too, proceeded on the principle that mistakes are due to carelessness, and carelessness is a disease of the will and can be cured only by dermal stimulations. But investigations made in these last few years in various parts of the world have shown that bad spelling is, in a large percentage of cases, due to a defect of vision, which prevents a clear imaging of the parts of a word in the exact sequence in which they occur.

Children are still whipped for "careless" writing, but there are, again, defects of vision that distort the copy which the child is expected to imitate. Superintendent Whitcomb, of Lowell, in the examination of one such case has reproduced samples of the child's writing before her eyes were examined and immediately after she put on glasses, showing a most extraordinary improvement in a moment's time. These instances are but illustrations of causes of "carelessness" and "stupidity" that are being revealed in many parts of the world by an investigation of children's senses and nervous condition.—Professor M. V. O'Shea in World's Work.

ONE DOLLAR STRAWBERRIES.

The Salem Fruit Growers' Union, as a co-operative organization, struggled for one result—to secure a dollar a crate to the grower for strawberries.

Many of the growers did better than that, but some fell below the dollar mark.

The cannery price was far below that, and it is doubtful if the whole crop brought anywhere near the dollar mark.

A noble effort was made by the Salem Fruit Growers' Union against the inevitable competitive conditions.

The union has gained in strength and experience. Next year it can handle the crop better than it has this year.

More co-operation and better business methods must be employed. Transportation and commission charges must be reduced.

The union must renew its fight for a minimum net price to the grower of \$1.00 a crate—the best value for the money—Oregon strawberries.

CRUELTY TO ANIMALS.

Many good persons who are strenuously opposed to cruelty to animals do not hesitate to inflict unkindness to human beings.

They will be distressed because a cat or dog is not properly cared for and inflict suffering upon some person who incurs their displeasure.

They will worry about the way a neighbor checks up his horse and treat members of their own family as if kindness were not needed in human affairs.

There is often developed a hysterical solicitude about killing flies, mice and cats, and proportionate indifference to the needs of humanity.

Let us cultivate kindness to both classes of God's creatures, while he is kindly consenting to our going about our little affairs.

Severity to our brothers and sisters is but poorly excused by an ostentatious protest against cruelty to animals.

Cured

My Wife of Heart Disease and Myself of Nervous Dyspepsia With Dr. Miles' Heart Cure and Nerve.

"If I had but known what medicine and what physicians were possible I would be about \$2,000 ahead today. For years my wife had been troubled with fluttering and palpitation of the heart accompanied by weak, nervous spells. We consulted several different local doctors and tried nearly every remedy known to me and my wife had almost given up in despair when my druggist advised her to give Dr. Miles' Heart Cure and Restorative Nerve a trial. After taking one-half bottle of the Nerve she felt better than she had in twenty years. She bought three bottles of each and today enjoys better health than she did in all her life. I know it is all due to Dr. Miles' Restorative Nerve and New Heart Cure. I think Restorative Nerve is the best medicine on earth. As a stomach remedy it cannot be beaten. It cured me of nervous dyspepsia and if from any cause I feel nervous and I think my stomach is going to trouble me I just take a few doses of Nerve and Nerve and Liver Pills and I soon feel all right again. Dr. Miles' Anti-Pain Pills are the best remedy for headache and pains I have ever used. I always keep a box in my house. One Pain Pill will knock any pain in thirty minutes. I have been using Dr. Miles' Restorative Remedies in my family fifteen years and think they are the best in the world."—ISAAC HEADLEY, Station Master, Santa Fe R. R., Wichita, Kan.

All druggists sell and guarantee first bottle Dr. Miles' Remedies. Send for free book on Nervous and Heart Diseases. Address Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

THREE EXECUTIVE ACTS.

The people generally approve of the action of Governor Chamberlain in commuting the death penalty of Wm. Peacock, the deformed and mentally weak murderer of Alex. Kerr, of Polk county.

The appointment of Oswald West, of Astoria, as state land agent, has many elements of popularity. Mr. West is a bright and energetic young Democrat, possessed of reform principles and good sense.

Capt. Finzer's appointment as adjutant-general is recognition of a popular young man of Marion county, who will make a good officer. He served in the war in the Philippines, and has a good record.

There is no evidence that doubling the appropriation for the National Guard, when Col. Poorman was in the legislature, has had a good influence on the state militia.

The general impression is that it is one of the biggest grafts that the state has to endure, and that the swag is principally absorbed by the official body, that numerically predominates the guardsmen.

The so-called state military board, although now made Democratic, will probably continue to belong to the artificial group of political insects known as parasites, and easily recognized by the phenomenal protuberance of their sucking mouth.

For that quality of their characteristics Governor Chamberlain is not to blame, but it should be pointed out to his excellency that if the officers of the National Guard are permitted to swell their emoluments, and it has had the effect it has had, the state militia will be all composed of colonels.

If you want to feel good just about noon, step into the White House restaurant and get one of their meals. George Bros., proprietors. eod

JOURNAL X-RAYS.

The beefsteak at the summer resorts has not changed since last year. It is still elastic, but nourishing.

A Salem girl has such wonderful fine eyes that she was offered a thousand dollars for them by a blind man.

For a man without any arms that fellow in Portland managed to hand out a good deal of trouble and sorrow.

Occasionally a married man riding on the train gets a bad cinder in his eye from looking too fixedly at the pretty girl sitting in front of him, when he should be looking at his wife.

A number of Salem girls at the seaside are said to be in the condition of the girl at Narragansett Pier, described by Dolliver, having eaten so many clams she rose and fell with the tide.

W. W. Cardwell, in the Roseburg Philadelter, accuses Secretary Hitchcock of being a tool in the hands of corporation land-grabbers, and kicks because a special agent named Schilfholz has been sent to examine the entries. "Slyer-holds" indicates some kind of under-hand work.

Dr. T. N. Snow, of Baker City, claims to have discovered the love germ, and claims the mischievous microbe is located in the brain. He has formed a company for further investigation. That's about all the doctor knows, anyway. If he wants to kill the microbes, why not try—marriage?

Our Sailors Are Americans.

The London Express has made an astounding discovery in consequence of the recent visit of the American squadron at Portsmouth. It announces that the supposition that the crews of the United States warships were composed of Danes, Malays, Italians and Siacs is incorrect, and points out that although a good many of our sailors are of German birth or parentage most of these have lived in this country for some years and are thoroughly American in all that the name implies.

The extent to which the idea that American naval crews are made up chiefly of aliens still prevails in Europe is rather curious. It is true that this condition prevailed to some extent in former days, when our few vessels consisted chiefly of wooden tube belonging to a past era. Since the fleet has been brought up to date, and especially since the Spanish war, there has been a radical change in that respect. This is well understood in the United States, but it seems difficult for Europeans to realize it.

As a matter of fact, an overwhelming majority of the seamen on board our battle-ships, cruisers and gunboats are native-born Americans. The remainder are either naturalized citizens or men who have formally declared their intention to become such. The results at Manila bay and Santiago prove how completely the country can rely on its enlisted men afloat.—Philadelphia Bulletin.

American Grit.

"I'm used to being drowned," writes a Kansas City merchant, "but it is crowding the mourners to have the price of beef rise because the Missouri river does." That humorous stream, which now takes away your farm in the night and transfers it to your neighbor, now annexes his holdings to your own, now overflows you altogether. * * * is a good symbol of American fortune. Bury the dead, get a new suit of clothes on credit, and to work again!—Everybody's Magazine.

A NATURAL RESULT.

It is very reasonable to suppose if the foundation of a structure was removed that the building itself is bound to come down. This same principle can be applied to disease. Take a medicine into the system that will remove the cause of sickness, and the illness leaves itself. Dyspepsia, indigestion, sick-headache and biliousness have their foundation in stomach disorders. Remove this weakness and the other symptoms are no more. There is one cure for all this that all druggists sell for 25c per box, it is called Dr. Gunn's Improved Liver Pills. They get right at the beginning of these diseases and make the cure by taking away the cause of it. We will send a small box free by mail, or a large box on receipt of 25c. Address Dr. Bosanlo Co., Philadelphia, Pa. For sale at's Drug Stores, 4

Disease bears with it the sword of death. The Osteopath is the fearless soldier who so bravely meets it and disarms it of its fatal weapon.

Big Wood Contract.

Thos. E. Cornelius, of this city, has bought 200 acres of timber of J. E. Roberts, near Marion, which will produce a large amount of cordwood and piling. He has men at work getting out the fuel, the railroad company is building a siding for him, and he has a large contract to supply Hotel Wilamette with fuel. He will have "wood to burn" and wood to sell for the coming fall and winter, and expects to be able to keep a big supply ready for delivery in the city.

Stomach Troubles cured by KODOL

DYSPEPSIA CURE
Under all curable conditions

Mr. D. Kauble of Mrs. W. W. Lay-
Novada, O., was cured by Kodol. Pa., was cured
of stomach trouble which had affected his heart. of Chronic
Dyspepsia by
the use of
Kodol.

F. G. Hess, Drug Store.

CASTORIA

The Kind You Have Always Bought, and which has been in use for over 30 years, has borne the signature of **Chas. H. Fletcher** and has been made under his personal supervision since its infancy. Allow no one to deceive you in this. All Counterfeits, Imitations and "Just-as-good" are but Experiments that trifle with and endanger the health of Infants and Children—Experience against Experiment.

What is CASTORIA

Castoria is a harmless substitute for Castor Oil, Paregoric, Drops and Soothing Syrups. It is Pleasant. It contains neither Opium, Morphine nor other Narcotic substance. Its age is its guarantee. It destroys Worms and allays Feverishness. It cures Diarrhoea and Wind Colic. It Relieves Teething Troubles, cures Constipation and Flatulency. It assimilates the Food, regulates the Stomach and Bowels, giving healthy and natural sleep. The Children's Panacea—The Mother's Friend.

GENUINE CASTORIA ALWAYS
Bears the Signature of

Chas. H. Fletcher

The Kind You Have Always Bought
In Use For Over 30 Years.

THE CENTRAL COMPANY, 17 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

Campers and Harvesters Supplies, 12 Sunbonnets 12c. Gloves special values, Ho iery, fastblack, 3 pairs 25c, 50c Wash dress skirts neatly trimmed only 50c. 75c Dress dress skirts, tan color, blue, good and serviceable 75c. Ladies straw hats good quality with extra wide brims 35c. Ladies straw hats good quality with extra wide brims 20c. Shirt waists at less than wholesale cost. Towels, extra large Turkish towels only 15c. Lace Curtain Special at 75c a pair

Greenbaum's Dry Goods Store.

302 Commercial Street

Signs of Renewed Activity

In the real estate world indicate increasing building operations this Spring, and prompt us to remind you that our facilities for supplying hard and soft wood, lumber, lath, shingles and other building materials are exceptionally good. We will be pleased to furnish estimates on contracts large or small. A car of MILL C shingles received.

GOODALE LUMBER CO.
Near S. P. Pas De
Phone 651.

A Man who is not Fastidious

About his laundry work will take it to "any old place" but those who are well-bred, and want their linen to be faultless in color and finish will seek out the Salem Steam Laundry in time, just as water finds its level. Our laundry work is incomparable, and is the perfection of the laundryman's art. Try us.

Salem Steam Laundry.
COLONEL J. OLMSTED, Prop.
DORUS D. OLMSTED, Mgr.
Phone 411. 320 Liberty St.

Cheaper Than a Doctor Better Than Medicine

The wines, liquors and cordials present for the approval of the consumer merit your attention and purchase. Mellow, aged, good "bouquet" output is bound to claim your attention, to satisfy your every desire in this line of goods.

J. P. ROGERS,
Wholesale and Retail Liquor Dealer

Theo. M. Barr

Successor to Barr & Petzel.

TINNAR

AND
PLUMBER

Hot Air, Hot Water and Steam Heating a Specialty.

SALEM, OREGON

Your Hair

Perhaps your mother had thin hair, but that is no reason why you must go through life with half-starved hair. If you want long, thick, dark and heavy hair, feed it with Ayer's Hair Vigor.

J. C. Ayer & Co., Lowell, Mass.