

# Editorial Page of the Capital Journal

AN INDEPENDENT PAPER FOR THE PEOPLE.

## HONOR THY FATHER AND MOTHER.

It is the most serious mistake—a social crime—for a young man or woman to leave parents uncared for—to leave a father or mother, or grandparents to look out for themselves—a poor return for their love for the child.

This does not refer entirely to making provision for their living—paying a portion toward their keep—but the graver case of neglecting to see them for years, failure to correspond, and maintain social intercourse.

In the case the parents are well provided for with this world's goods—a son or daughter often concludes to leave father or mother, and start off in the world alone, and leave them to look after themselves.

That is as much a mistake, as where they are not provided for. Honor thy father and mother with thy society and counsel and friendly care and kindly intercourse. The world may never open as wide, but thy heart will beat warmer, and thy nature remain more genial.

Father and mother will be loved by someone. The world does not go without affection because thy little stipend has been withdrawn. The stranger will take thy place at the parental hearthstone against thy return.

So keep father and mother in the center of the circle and all will be well with thee. Even though they may not fully return thy affection and care, the world will ever respect those who honor their parents.

The world is wide and wide and hath fame and greatness in store for many of God's children but it has no greater wisdom or honor than keeping that commandment. It is also a cold, hard world in a thousand places and the child that turns back on parents is most apt to find them.

**THE GOULDS AND OREGON.**  
Some of the newspapers flatter their

readers with the idea that the Goulds have their eye on Oregon.

Thousands will be imbued with an idea that there is a great blessing in store for our state because these capitalistic demigods merely cast a favored eye on us.

No greater mistake could be made. The harpies and ghouls of great capitalistic centers never cast their eye on a rural community but for greed of gain.

The man who gets out lumber, grows wheat, mills flour, runs a salmon cannery or grows a herd of stock, is producing wealth.

The family that grows a few acres of potatoes, or hops or strawberries or cranberry or creamery product adds to the wealth and character of the community.

If the Goulds or any other capitalistic jayhawkers want to come to Oregon to live and put their money into some actual enterprise, well and good they will be welcome.

That class of people took hold of the Oregon Pacific road. They boomed Yaquina bay harbor. They sunk millions. They kept out legitimate industry and enterprise. That section has not recovered and will not for years.

Oregon wants and needs no Goulds. Oregon wants and needs families, working people, poor people, honest people. God spare Oregon the infliction of being plucked and stripped by the harpy capitalist class.

**TRUE MODERN JOURNALISM.**  
Efficient journalism must necessarily be clean journalism—clean in its business methods—clean in its politics.

But it may be clean and yet be inefficient by being purposeless. The successful modern newspaper must have a purpose and a program and have the ability and the courage to adhere to its chosen line of duty.

A man who should spend millions in endorsing newspapers that were too

good to stand alone would not be nearly so great a benefactor as the man who demonstrated that a clean newspaper can be made to pay.

Some of the most successful newspapers do not disgrace their pages with cheap pictures, nor with huge blotches of red ink, nor with headlines in type four inches high. They do not pad three lines of actual news, transmitted by cable, with a half a column of lurid details manufactured in the office, preceded by a lying date line. They have no drag-net out for scandals; they show some respect for rights of privacy. Yet their news service is of the best. They are well written and well edited; they appeal to healthy minds; their circulation is large and increasing.

As a rule the big metropolitan paper has no program. It is a huge barnacle, a polypus, a great blood-sucking parasite living off society, an overgrown world's surplus wealth.

Commercialized journalism has neither individuality nor character. From the smallest wanted ad, to its most important position on public matters, if it takes any stand, it is a question of money.

Such newspapers do not mould the community for good of which they live. They are an added burden, existing off its vitality.

## THE AUTUMN SCHOOL OF INDUSTRY.

There is the summer school for the summer girl and the summer boy. They learn to become school teachers and all kinds of professional business hatched in all kinds of brains.

But there is the fall school of industry that restores the balance of human society, where thousands of children learn to labor, and it is these workers of society that support the more ornamental classes after all.

The autumn school of industry begins with a course in the harvest field and in the dusty arena about the

threshing machine. The farmer's boys and girls get all the advantages of a thorough course in useful labor.

Now come the classes in the hop fields—with mama for principal teacher and day and night preceptress. The whole class, old and young, takes the full course in field and camp and some learn to tend babies.

There are no night factories where children are kept until they suffer injury. A factory is a substitute for the school room, and the beautiful world God made for his children to live in and enjoy.

But God's blessing is also on the summer school in the hop fields and orchards, where young people and children learn to labor—learn the value of money earned and of a living gained by their own efforts—living honestly.

The honest labor of children that goes to help to sustain the family life is the best part of their education in a country where so many get educated—or rather uneducated—away from labor.

## IGNORER KRUGER'S WISHES.

Former President Kruger is not inclined to accept the results of the war in South Africa. Unlike the great leaders of the Boer armies he refuses to acknowledge the supremacy of Great Britain. He still believes that an anti-British party can be organized in South Africa. In line with this the aged ex-president tried to prevent Botha, De Wet and Delany from landing in England and partaking of English hospitality. But the Boer generals are as gallant in peace as they were brave in war, and they did land. They were given a hearty reception by Joseph Chamberlain, Earl Roberts, and Kitchener and they were delighted with the treatment. The outlook for a complete reconciliation between the two races in South Africa was never better in spite of the stubborn ex-president.

## NOT THE EASTERN 'HOPPER'

Scientists Say Pests Cause No Great Damage

This Species of Locust Family Is Not Numerous

Oregon farmers have no need to fear that the grasshoppers which have lately been doing slight damage in hop yards and clover fields in this state are the same kind of grasshoppers that have devastated the grain fields of the Middle West so many times. The insects belong to a species native of this state, and have never caused serious injury to crops. A specimen of the grasshoppers which have been found in this section of the valley was sent to Professor A. B. Cortley, of the department of zoology at the Agricultural College, and the following information has been furnished by him:

The grasshopper sent me from Salem, with the report that it is feeding upon hops and clover, proves to belong to the species known as the non-migratory, red-legged locust. This is a species that is found in all parts of the United States, except the extreme southeastern part, and also in the settled portions of Canada. In fact, it is one of the most widely distributed and most common of our native locusts. Nevertheless, it does not usually occur in sufficient numbers to cause any serious injury to crops, except over small areas.

It appears this year to be particularly abundant. Only a few days ago I visited some farms a few miles from Corvallis, where the yield of oats has been quite materially reduced by them, and I found them in immense numbers upon a small patch of corn and potatoes. The total loss, however, is not great, and is confined, so far as I have observed, to fields bordering on a small timbered creek. In fact, the species is generally found on low grounds, cultivated fields, shady margins of woods, etc., where vegetation is rank. Unlike the closely related and usually more destructive species, it is rarely found upon dry hillsides. They never fly from the place where they were hatched, and the eggs are usually deposited in such grounds as I have mentioned.

In the Mississippi valley this species occasionally causes some injury to crops, but the greater portion of such damage is caused either by the lesser migratory locust (*Melanoplus atlanticus*) or by the Rocky Mountain migratory locust (*Melanoplus spretus*). The latter species is the one which devastated Kansas in the early '70's, and which nearly every year since has been injuriously abundant in some portion of the great plains. It does not occur in Oregon, except possibly in the extreme northeastern part.

Sick Headache absolutely and permanently cured by using Moki Tea. A pleasant herb drink. Cures Constipation and Indigestion, makes you eat, sleep, work and happy. Satisfaction guaranteed or money back. 25 cts. and 50 cts. Write to W. H. HOOKER & CO., Buffalo, N. Y. for a free sample. D. J. FRY, Druggist.

## INDIGESTION

is the cause of more discomfort than any other ailment. If you eat the things that you want, and that are good for you, you are distressed. Acker's Dyspepsia Tablets will make your digestion perfect and prevent Dyspepsia and its attendant disagreeable symptoms. You can safely eat anything, at any time, if you take one of these tablets afterward. Sold by all druggists under a positive guarantee. 25 cts. Money refunded if you are not satisfied. Send to us for a free sample. W. H. HOOKER & CO., Buffalo, N. Y.

## MARRIAGE ON COMPULSION

(Original.)

Nancy Pollard of Oklahoma was as ready with the pistol as any cowboy in the west. She was a fine, spirited girl and had hosts of friends and admirers, especially among the young men, most of whom were in love with her and all of whom would have gone anywhere under her leadership. Allen Truman, who owned a ranch, saw her at a ball, fell in love with her and, being an impulsive man, offered himself to her before the evening's revelry was finished. The next morning, or rather, the next afternoon, he awoke with a headache from the wine he had drunk and with a very uncomfortable remembrance that he had acted hastily. He brooded over the matter for a week, then wrote the girl a manly letter, telling her that he had made the pledge under the influence of her attractions which it would not be wise for either to make good.

Nancy had been caught by the handsome ranchman. She was shocked to receive Truman's note, but was too proud to show her feelings. She disdained to make any reply. Later she heard that a party of Truman's friends from the east were spending the summer with him and then that he had become engaged to one of them.

One night in September after the departure of his friends, including his fiancée, Truman heard horses' hoofs without and, going to his window, saw a number of cowboys surrounding his house. At the same time there was a loud knock. Going into the hall, he opened the door, and who should enter but Nancy Pollard! She then and there informed him that he should either marry her or her friends would run him off and make way with him. Nancy declined at first, but when Truman called her supporters he saw by their looks that they would do even more than their idol might have wished. He yielded. A person who had been brought with the party was called, and the marriage took place. The bride, after assuring the groom that she had no further claim upon him, rode away at the head of her cowboys.

When Truman came to explain the matter to his fiancée, she decided to break with him. He at once went abroad. Being a sensitive man, he could not shake off the melancholy of his situation. He soon forgot the girl who was to have been his wife, but Nancy Pollard he could not forget. There was something in her lawless ways, her dash, her pluck, that kept her continually in his mind. If she had claimed him or the support she was entitled to by law as his wife, he would have hated her. As it was, he felt that gnawing at the heart a man may feel at being scorned by a woman.

One morning he received a letter bearing an Oklahoma postmark and the name of a legal firm printed in the corner. Opening it, he read that Mrs. Truman desired the firm to write him that she regretted her past action with regard to him and if he desired a divorce she would oppose no obstacle in the way of obtaining it.

Truman at once surmised that his wife desired a divorce in order to marry again. The pain the suspicion brought started him. Then it occurred to him to turn the tables on her. He returned to America and to his ranch, where he learned that she was receiving attention from a young lawyer, one of the firm who had written him at her request. On the afternoon of his arrival he sent a note to her, saying that if she would visit him that evening at his ranch he would be thought the matter of their separation might be adjusted.

Then he paced the veranda till the hour appointed, when Nancy came galloping down the road. When she had dismounted, he led her into the hall where she had forced him to marry her, then turned and said:

"You wish this divorce in order to marry William Pierce of the law firm of Pierce & Ward. Why did you put the matter as you did?"

"Mr. Pierce wrote you. I don't know what he said."

"He said that if I wanted a divorce you would not oppose it. When you wanted to marry me, you compelled me. Now—"

"I have always regretted doing so," she interrupted.

"Now you wish to be free to marry some one else. I not only propose that you shall not do so, but—she drew a revolver—"if you will not agree to live in this house with me, to endure the sight of me every day, I will kill you."

"Is this for revenge?"

"Then give me your reason."

"Because I love you."

Nancy began to weep. Truman caught her, and she fell into his arms. "Nancy, give up this marriage. Be my wife in fact as well as in law."

"I have no idea of marriage," she said.

"Then what does this mean?"

"Mr. Pierce has been trying to persuade me to marry him and has asked me to sign responsibility."

# Here's a Pointer

Any man who wants a good suit, and who would like to keep half or a third of his money, had better come and see what's going on here this week. There isn't anything to look out for. No, Sir, not at the store. The clothes are as good as they look. To anybody, who isn't happy with his bargain, our purse-strings are always open—your money back, if you want it.

You see some of the suits are half-price. They are the suits we are anxious to sell—perhaps the very suits you will be most anxious to buy.

Our reason for all this? Too many suits. We want room for our fall stock. Don't stay away. You won't need much money—look at the prices.

**G. W. Johnson & Co.**  
Clothing to the People 257 Commercial St., Salem.

# Hop Pickers' Supplies

Towels from 4c up.  
Ladies' Shirt Waists at 25c.  
Gloves from 10c a pair and up.  
Large size Blankets 75c a pair.  
Large Turkish Towels 20c each.  
Men's Overshirts, regular 50c for 39c.  
Men's Overall, Regular 50c for 40c.  
Ladies' Wide Rim Hats 25c each.  
Rubbers and Comforters.

Our store will close at noon Monday, Sept 1st - Labor Day

# Greenbaum's Dry Goods Store

Next Door to the Postoffice.

# Ready for the Rag Bag

IS THAT UNDERWEAR YOU THOUGHT WOULD LAST YOU THROUGH THE SUMMER. WHY NOT YIELD TO YOUR WIFE'S ENTREATIES AND HIE YOU TO THE

# WOOLEN MILL STORE

WE'VE A FULL ASSORTMENT OF LIGHT WEIGHT UNDERWEAR IN PINK, BLUE AND NATURAL COLORS. SPLENDID VALUES, FOR \$1.00 A SUIT, AND CAN GIVE YOU FINER OR CHEAPER GARMENTS IF YOU DESIRE.

N. B.—SEE OUR SOUTH WINDOW FOR THE LATEST IN GOLF SHIRTS. 35 DOZEN JUST IN. THEY'RE SOFT BOSOM, WITH CUFFS TO MATCH.

# Salem Woolen Mill Store

254-256 Commercial Street.

OVER 700 KINDS AND SIZES FROM \$1.00 TO \$5.00

THE GENUINE TRADE MARK. BEWARE OF IMITATIONS

**GARLAND STOVES AND RANGES**

The World's Best

**R. M. WADE & CO.**

This signature is on every box of the genuine Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets, the remedy that cures a cold in one day.

## This Paper

Would not be large enough to print the testimonials we can furnish regarding our work. Every day complicated work in Watches, Clocks and Jewelry come to us that have been pronounced non-repairable, when our skill properly applied made them as good as new. Don't forget either that we are originators of low prices in our line, and workmanship second to none. Try us. Money in your pocket.

**CHAS. H. HINGES**  
WATCHMAKER, JEWELER AND OPTICIAN.  
88 State Street, Next door to Bush's Bank.

There are two great questions agitating the minds of the people in this vicinity. One is the Labor Unions. The other is Friedman's Positive Closing Out Sale, to go out of business. Both of them are stubborn facts. The labor unions are here to stay, and Friedman is determined to go, but before going he will give great bargains to the public. You can buy of him blankets, quilts, clothing, also children's clothing, ladies' and men's underwear, notions, ribbons, laces, silk and linen thread, braids, cords, fine trimmings, passementerie and jets hosiery, sweaters, buttons and gloves.

You can bear this in mind that every article in our store is a leader. Come and get some of the bargains. The only thing Friedman don't have to do is to threaten to sue the customers that won't pay their bills for they owe no but little, except their good will, for which I thank the public very much and will always feel grateful to them.

**FRIEDMAN** is at 307 Commercial St. Opposite Postoffice.

Oregon Blue Ribbon

...STATE FAIR...

Salem, Sept. 15th-20th, 1902

Will Be Bigger and Better Than Ever.

CASH PREMIUMS ON EVERYTHING

Send for Premium List.

W. H. Wehrung, Pres., Hillsboro, Or. M. D. Wisdom, Sec., Portland.

**Brewster & White**  
Feedmen and Seedmen.

Wholesale and retail dealers in hay, grain, mill feed, flour, seeds, etc. Highest price paid for hay, straw and grain. Free delivery. Prompt service. Reliable goods.

91 Court St. Salem, Ore.

This signature is on every box of the genuine Laxative Bromo-Quinine Tablets, the remedy that cures a cold in one day.

## Deafness Cannot Be Cured.

by local application, as they cannot reach the diseased portion of the ear. There is only one way to cure deafness, and that is by constitutional remedies. Deafness is caused by an inflamed condition of the mucous lining of the Eustachian Tube. When this tube gets inflamed you have a rumbling sound or imperfect hearing, and when it is entirely closed deafness is the result, and unless the inflammation can be taken out and this tube restored to its normal condition, hearing will be destroyed forever; nine cases out of ten are caused by catarrh which is nothing but an inflamed condition of the mucous surface.

We will give one hundred dollars for any case of deafness (caused by catarrh) that can not be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. Send for circulars, free. F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, Ohio.

Sold by all druggists, 75 cents. Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Manning & Ferguson have a complete line of builders' hardware at their new store. 723 1/2 W. 4th

## Summons.

In the Circuit Court of the State of Oregon, for the County of Marion. Florence I. Gates, plaintiff,

vs. John T. Gates, defendant.

To the above named defendant, John T. Gates:

In the name of the State of Oregon, you are hereby required to appear and answer the complaint filed against you in this suit, on or before the 27th day of September, A. D. 1902, the last day of the time prescribed in the order for the publication of this summons.

Unless you do so appear and answer herein, the plaintiff will apply to the court for a decree against you, the said defendant, dissolving the marriage contract existing between plaintiff and defendant, and for such other and further relief as to the court may seem equitable.

This summons is served upon you by order of the Honorable John H. Scott, Judge of the county court for the said county of Marion, said order bearing date of the 16th of August, 1902, directing the same to be published in The Daily Capital Journal, a newspaper of general circulation published in said county, once a week for six consecutive weeks, the date of the first publication of this summons being August 16, 1902, and the date of the last publication thereof being September 27, 1902.

TURNER & INMAN, Attorneys for Plaintiff. 8-16-02

## State School Money to Loan

Some of the advantages to the borrower by using state school money: 1st. At any time, after one year, you can pay the whole or any portion of the loan.

2d. If desired the loan will continue for ten years, provided the interest is paid promptly.

3d. You deal with home people, and the interest you pay is not sent to some foreign country, but is used for school purposes only within the state.

4th. There is no unnecessary delay, as the board acts promptly upon all applications.

Only improved farm property is accepted as security.

For further information call on or address F. A. TURNER, Attorney for State Land Board, Salem, Oregon. 8-16-02

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