is socked forward to with expectations of joy and gladness. The ordeal of brugging the little one into the world, however, is a critical one to the mother-to-be, and her anticipations of the coming event are shadowed with gloom. Half the pain and all the danger of child-birth use of "MOTTHER'S PRIEND," a scientific

can be entirely avoided by the use of liniment of priceless value to all women. Sold by all draggists at one dollar per A booklet, siving all details, will be sent free by dradfield Regulator Company.
Atlanta, Ga. **MOTHER'S** FRIEND

Call at their store and see that beauty of a 1901 Columbia Bicycle, and learn how it will be disposed of. Remember our stock is complete in every department and you make a mistake if you fail to look through our stock before you make your purchase.

G. W. JOHNSON & CO., The People's Clothlers, and Furnishers

BY HOFER BROTHERS. WEDNESDAY, MARCH 13 1901.

Daily Four Months \$1 in Advance Dally by Carrier 50c Per Month

THE BURDEN OF

HIGHER EDUCATION The weekly paper of the University

the federal government." The University the burden is more than doubled. What was founded on a land grant by congress shall we say? sell and rent. It received the past the children of all the people will be notes and loans from the University funds, and rent, the sum of \$15,179.88, paratively few people: will admit that at least to the amount children are sometimes out of school. of \$15,179.33 the statement was not an | Does the "Col." not know that the ignorant assertion, that the University people receiving an education such as our state institutions afford are not only

higher education, and shall continue to do so. But when it sees the common schools opposed by those who favor outrageously large sums for higher education, there has got to be a halt somewhere, and the poorer class of people should not be blamed for standing by the common school. Look at legislature for the various institutions girls who get a smattering of the comthe total eum of appropriations by this that are for the education of a profencional class:

University, Gen. Appropria-University, 1901-1902. Agricultural College Gou

App.
Agricultural College, 19011902.
Monmouth Normal school... Arhland Normal achool. 11,000 00 their more favored brothers. Drain Novemal school. Weston Normal school

Total for higher education \$330,229 52 THE EVOLUTION OF University land fund two yes, 15,179 33 Grand total for higher educa-

The remedies they think best suited to

the needs of their patients. When the

disease is of a nervous nature, with head-

ache, sick stomach, failing appetite, indi-

gestion, restlessness, loss of sleep and a

general run-down condition, a nerve tonic

and brain food is an absolute necessity.

The best of all remedies for weak, debili-

tated, exhausted nerves-best for the doc-

tor to prescribe and best for the patient to

education will be about 25 per cent of the publisher, so is the paper." Daily One Year, \$8.00 in Advance all the state revenues-or \$1 out of every \$4 for the education of a favored Weekly One Year \$1.00 in Advance few-because no one will pretend that one-fourth of all our young men and

this higher education. One dollar out of every four paid to in this paper in which we took the the state will go to educate some man's position that the appropriations son or daughter at the university, the for higher education by this agricultural college or one of the norlegislature were out of proportion to mal schools. Is this a just proportion? the wealth and population of the state. Is it not too large a part of the public We will not reprint the personal abuse revenues to invest in higher education, of the college weekly bot get at the facts when not all the children of the poorer without prejudice if possible. The classes get to go to the common schools? George"but would probably be found on Until the last legislature passed such

> interest on land blessed and benefitted by this money being spent for the benefit of a com-

does receive support from the General better friends of the "little brown school house" but more capable friends?

just appropriation for the support of all the people are to become self-helps the present clerk, M. L. Chamberlain, stitutions have mostly got to be pro- ranted by the disclosure of a shortage of ate. They fill the professional walks of tion of Geo. W. Davis. life, hold the public positions and oceupy honorable and worthy positions 50,000 on life. Graduates of the public school as created them for themselves ! 30,800 00 a rule are able to hold their own with

JOURNALISM Chemawa. The publisher is a modern product \$351,408 f5 That is to say, the newspaper had its

called, but newspaper in name only. It had much editorial matter, more mis ceilany and very little news, which, usually, was several days old. An old timer says;

One hundred years ago the newspaper was conducted not so much with a view to making money as to to be a mouth piece for the editor, or for a party. The editor was the all in all. He was publisher as well, but he made the publishing interest subservient to that of editing. It was inconsequential and accessory only. There were few advertisements and these chiefly of runaway slaves or astray cattle. Patent medicine She needs a change, ade came in later.

It was not until Bennett founded the newspaper had its birth. It was 30 years later, or after the Civil war, when newspapers had grown into such conse- oil. quence as to call for a publisher, who should relieve the editor of all duties office-the gathering of news and commenting upon men and events.

a serpent, harmless as a dove. He must be snave, circumspect, tactful, enterprising, energetic, tactful, ready and instant in action. He must be aggressive, yet conservative; economical, but prodigal when occasion demands; all things 1902. But it is safe to say that they will to all men and keep a double chain not exceed four times this sum. Unless wound about the chest of his temper. they do-and that is much more than it Without him the great modern newspaought to cost to govern the state-the per would be impossible. So recessary sum taken from the people for higher is he that it may be truly said, "as is

man unintentionally by saying the other operation. women will get any of the benefits of day that nearly all the reforms called for by the opposition campaign at the last county election were being carried to serve.-Tacoma Ledger. into effect by the present county offi-With the aid of the clerk and the sheriff, neither of whom the Statesman beloed elect, the present county commissioners have nearly got the county out of debt. The two commismoners have been doing the county been unfortunately detained by sickresults for the people so they are accomand has a large fund to loan and land to The University paper Intimates that plished. It predicts no dire calamity if certain officials were elected, but incurred the ill will of a few bosses in each party by saying certain officials regardless of party deserved re-election. according to the report of the State that every graduate sent out from the The Statesman is the only calamity or-Treasurer. This is not an ignorant State University is helping to create gan at Salem if there is one. The assertion but a fact from the record. H school-house," to which he refers so Journal believes the affairs of this city, "Uncle George" is an honest man he touchingly. He says it is the fault of school district and county should be conducted purely as a business matter.

> The bond of the clerk of the school land board has been increased from vided with positions after they gradu- \$30,000 under the previous administra-

There is a feeling of general disgust in society. Just how far this helps to among the people at the way. President better the condition of the boys and McKinley has put all the retired senators into fat places on commissions. It mon branches in the little brown school seems the people can never get rid of house is an open question. The latter the political aristocracy, once they are are probably the more sturdy and in the saddle. These places are created \$25,000 00 and self-reliant of the two, and would by the senators and congressman and it not thank the university graduates for is no more than right the President 30,000 00 assuming to better their conditions in should fill them with the men who

The Squree have not yet been accu- origin in men who wished to say some there a woman's circle. It meets weekly, long They cut off his fin-15 shillings' rately made public for the current ex thing to the public. First there was the has six members and does not discuss penses of the state for the years 1901- pamphlet and then the newspiper at literature or art.

A PALE-FACE GIRL

as wanting red in her blood. If subject to dizziness, fainting, shortness of breath on slight exertion, no doubt remains.

To want red in the blood is to fail of the good of one's food.

The easiest change she can gun. Herald, 65 years ago, that the real get, and one of the best, is Scott's emulsion of cod-liver

> It gives her the upper hand he upper hand now-she is nale no more.

ye deemt you a little to tep, if you like. . & BOWNE, any Pearl atrest, New York.

JOURNAL X RAYS. Salem will secure a Y. M. C. A.

ilding by co-operation.

woman a new hope in life. . . .

A rough blustering March means a good wheat, frait and hop crop. ...

The Salem Postoffice site was well hosen by our Hayseed city council. . . . Yew Park has secured a full-fledged

and sworn at, and is now duly qualified

. . .

t may be compelled to enlarge. . . . It is safe to say that another Flagg be government has put up will come own after one winter with the thermometer 75 degrees below zero, Mr. business for two months while the Flagg used to be a common country

the payroll if his real name were known. large bills as the above, these institutays Tux Journally asserts allowance, and that was enough in the showing would have been made. The tion commission, McBride will be able man the camp followers present tenderparty or county officer accomplishes torial contest two years from now .-Baker Democrat.

To Cure a Cold in One Day

A TIP FROM A SHARK. THE REWARD THAT IT BROUGHT TO

A PAIR OF SHARP MEN.

How a Grateful Wool Broker Became a Millionaire and an Intelli-Kener - A Story of New South mucous surfaces of the system. heeper - A Story of New South

One of the most interesting spots in \$5000 to \$20,000. While there has been Sydney is the point in the famous har-The theory of our government is that no discrepancy found in the accounts of bor known as "Mrs. Macquarie's chair." It is the eastern point of the omain, and the great natural scat in ful and independent citizens as far as or his immediate predecessor, General the rock facing down the harbor is said STORE, the greatest place for bargains possible. The graduates of our state in Odeil, this action of the board is war. to have been a favorite rester place of he wife of Governor Macquarle, who | 2 21-1 mos epresented the British governmentalso as governor general of Australiaa Sydney in the early days of the ninefeenth century, "Mrs. Macquarie's hair" has long been the favorite resort f suicides and sweethearts, and many inchers have been committed near the pot. It was also the main resort of bark fishers in the days when a revard was given for each shark fin deivered at the water police station, the bject, of course, being to thin out the rend man eaters from the harbor, where they became plentiful and danperous as the city of Sydney grew in

It was there one night that a broken lown immigrant came to a strange urn in his fortunes. Not able to obialn employment, he spent his last shilling in a fishing line and shark hook and cust off from "Mrs. Macquario's dair." After patiently waiting for some time, another tramp joined him, rediately got a fine "bite." It took the two all their time to haul the shark South Salem seems to lead in all ashers, but when they got him in he worth in the morning-and, being auxions to make all they could out of the haul, proceeded to "rob" the monster. They had often read of diamond rings, gold watches and pocketfuls of soversigns being found inside sharks, for, while these fish can digest a man, they re not able to negotiate metal.

uside, among other things, they and the body of a German, and from se perpers in his pocketbook it was apearent that he must have been in Lon su about three weeks before. Indeed, n his overcoat pocket there was a copy of a Landon newspaper dated 20 days and games from the furnaces and gree locally. It was in 1870, before the chemicals used at the works to such an was laid between Europe and altitude that they will be scattered in appearable, and the steamships took the upper air. The chimney, when aver six weeks on the veyage between | complete, will be 200 feet in height. It london and Sydney. The paper con- will cost about \$50,000, and 400,000. setween France and Germany, and H was apparent that the German, living construction. in London, had been recalled bome to serve in the army of the fatherland, had either jumped or fallen overboard. in the channel and had been picked up by this great shark, which belonged to

he fastest of his species. In the morning the immigrant had a ced on his 10 shillings, having given street, Saiem, 5 to his companion and sent aim about the fundamens. He had conceived a isolicemen who was the greatest wool 3 it 6t

dress, he went straight down to the ofmay be almost safely set down | new where his peculiar earnestness soon got him an audience with the busy broker. No one in Sydney at that moment dreamed of war between France and Germany, and wool was being sold merrily at pinepence a pound.

> mail from London came in yesterday, bringing news up to six weeks ago, and there is no news of that wild sort." The immigrant thereupon unfolded the London paper, dated three weeks

produced in Sydney, and besides its natter gave abundant proof of its genulpeness. Wool was already 4 shillings a pound on the London market,

chased all the wool in Australia and looked happy. Sure enough, in a few mail steamer, and up went prices. The broker sold out for 3 shillings and more The divorce court gives many a bright a pound and realized some £4,000,000 on the deal. He gave the intelligent immigrant

an old suit of clothes and a £5 note for his "tip," and this set the poor chap up in the world. He has got along so well through the lucky stroke that he is now keeping a public house in Woolloomooloo.-London Free Lance

Highly Entertaining Lecture.

Those who attended the lecture by John P. Meakin, of Salt Lake City, head lecturer of the P. J. W. W , at the First Senstor Mitchell has been sworn in Christian church Tuesday night, passed a pleasant evening and were heartily entertained. His lecture related chiefly to the order he represents, the good work THE JOURNAL has been obliged to re- it is doing, the beauty of fraternity and use so much foreign advertising of late the lodge in relation to humanity and morality. His address being interspersed by a variety of anecdotes and choice poems, filled it with interest and he held the undivided attention of his audience. The lecture lasted about two hours, and after a short intermission, during which he was presented to a majority of the people present, he gave dramatic readings of descriptive, dialect. pathetic and

After a few remarks by a local wood. In selecting liquors for home consumpthe State University is provided for by opinion of many good citizens. Now Journal is not solicitous as to what to keep himself in trim for the senacamp and the audience was dismissed.

How's This?

J. CHENEY & Co., Props., Toledo, O. We the undersigned, have known 218-222 Commercial Street F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and Whelesale and Retail liquor dealer slieve him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by their firm. WEST & TRUAK, Wholesale Droggists,

Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken inter-

Hall's Family Pills are the best.

Found.

they can save money by buying anyin Salem. 271 Commercial street.

Bevolutionize Telephoning.

FORESTVILLE, Ct., March 13.-In a small mechanical shop here parts are being made for an invention which the promoters except will revolutionize the aystem of telephoning. It is the work of an electrician in the employ of the Providence Electric Company of Providence, R. I., who is backed by New York and Boston men. The system will almost wholly abolish operators in the central office, as subscribers will be equipped with miniature switch boards and plugs. The lines will be numbered and the subscriber may call whomever he pleases without connection with Central.

Now that the rains have ceased an Eletcher will delivers his lecture. Order of Nobility" at St. Joseph's Hall under the auspicies of St. Joseph's Liter ary Scriety Timesday evening March 1

Star i the Day Right To start the day right, you want a

A Towering Smokestack BAYONNE, N. J., March 13 - Work is being pushed upon the big smokestack being built for the Oxford Copper Works ompany at Constable Hook. The pursome of the stack is to carry un the smoke selected red brick will be used in its

Notice to Hongsowers. great tiles and wished to have as few is prepared to sell hop twine of all sizes confederates as possible. Asking a at the invest possible rates. Jan. Witspanier, Mgr.

"Well, my man, what can I do for

you?" asked the broker. "I want you to tell me," said the poor lumigrant, "what the price of wool would be in Sydney should war break out between France and Germany. It "About 3 to 4 shillings," said the bro-

"Very well," replied the visitor. Her food is not nourishing her. Now, the French troops are marching on Berlin, and what promises to be a long and bloody war has actually be-"Nonsense," said the broker. "The

> previously. There was no humbug over that. There could be no humbug about it, for such a paper could not be

> On the Wool Exchange people thought that broker mad when they saw him buying up all the wool on the market and wiring offers all over the colonies. He made a "corner," at any rate, purweeks' time out came the news by the

tion. Be sure of their flavor, quality

Take Laxative Bromo Quintas Tableta. All We offer \$100 reward for any case of drooglets reduced the money if it falls to core Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's We offer \$100 reward for any case of

foledo, Ohio

A great many people have found that

WILL DISCUSS THE ORDER OF NOBILITY

up of rich, elegant coffee, which you can obtain from Chase & Sanborn's high grades, sold only by Branson & Ranan.

Take your wheel to Shipp & Hanser and have it cleaned or repaired. Riding rason is almost here.

Bleycle Repair Shop. Complete shop for repairing bleveles and expert workmen employed. Mitch good wash and brush up and a full oll Lewis & Staves Co., 51, 53, 55 State



A JUDGE OF PRIME MEATS always knows just what he wants, and knows that he can always get it from our choice stock. If you want a deliclous roast, steak, chop or cutlet that is tender, rich and succulent, and cut by an expert hand, trimmed and got up for your table to suit the Queen's taste, you will always find it at CROSS'S, and at

anywhere else in Salem.

E. C. CROSS SALEM OR Phone 291.

lower prices than you can find it for

THE RESERVE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN COLUMN TWO IS NOT THE PERSON NAMED IN

Don't Go it Blind

liability of the liquor merchant who supplies you. We challenge comparson as to the excellence of our stock, the value for value of our prices. J. P. Rogers

900 DROPS

A Vegetable Preparation for As-

similating the Food and Regula-

ting the Stomachs and Bowels of

Opium Morphine nor Mineral.

Deepe of Old Dr.SAMUEL POTOHES

one Fourish

THE PLEEP

NOT NARCOTIC.

Nanakin Serel -Alx Source Rocketto Solte -Arine Seed

Phagornine,
— Its Carporendo-Garist +
Hilliam Const.
— Clariford Store

Hilliamy Const.

Tay Direct Countries of

47 DOMESTICE

The second of the second

Mary YORK.

THE PARTY OF THE P

EXACT COPY OF WRAPPER

Worms Course

ness and I a



THE FINISHING TOUCHE Which display the real beauty of timber can be added only when the lumber W. H. MEAD. itself is of good quality and properly manufactured. To insure desirable re-

Goodale Lumber Co's.

yard near S. P. passenger depot. Well seasoned our lumber is easily worked as many carpenters will attest.

A first-class private hospital for the treatment of chronic and surgical cases. Built the past year especially for the purpose for which it is used. Convenently located within four blocks of the business part of the city. The most modern furnishings and latest appliances throughout the building. Heated by hot water and lighted by gas and electicity. Here the sick can have the comforts of an elegant private home, combined with all the advantages of a general hospital without the noise, confusion, and publicity attending one. Outside physicians bringing cases in treated with the greatest courtesy, and assisted in operations if requested. For terms and further information write or apply parson tily

CARTWRIGHT, VISITORS WELCOMED BETWEEN 2 AND 4 P. M.

Any Man Can Shave Himself

Star Safety Razor

In fact you could not cut yourself if you wanted to. We have them WADE

SALEM OREGON.

Galvanized Iron Work-We make a specialty of cornices and all kind. of work in galvanized iron. A A A A

- PLUMBING --W ork an naterial always the best, and the prices are always the lowest A A A

BURROUGHS & FRAZIER

SOMETHING NEW! X X ---KERN INCANDESCENT GAS BURNER----

--- INVESTIGATE THEM-Salem Gas Light Co.

SOUTH AND EAST THE SHASTA ROUTE

Trains leave Salem for Portland and w stations at 5:40 a. m. , 7:54

Ar Houston
Ar New Orleans
Ar Washington
Ar New York Puliman and Tourists cars on trains. Chair care Sacramento in Ople and El Paso, and tourist cars to Chican St. Louis, New Orleans and Washingon Connecting at San Francisco with an eral steamship lines for Honolain, Japan, China, Philippines, Ceutral and

See Mr. W. W. Skinner agent at Salan Station, or address C. H. MARKHAM, G. P. A.

Portland, Orego Corvallis & Eastern Railroad

TIME CARD. No. 2 For Yaquina: Train leaves Albany, Train leaves Corvallis ... 1:50 p. u Train arrives Yaquina , 6:45 A. m. Leaves Yaquina.... 6-10 a.m. Arrives Albany 12.16 p. m. No. 3 For Detroit: Leaves Albany Arrives Detroit. I1:20 a. m. o. 4 Returning:

Leaves Detroit ... Arrives Albany...... 5:45 p.m. One and two connect at Albany and Corvallis with Southern Pacific trains, giving direct service to and from New-port and adjacent beaches. Trains for the mountains arrive at Detroit at noon, giving ample tine to reach camping grounds on the Breitenbush and Santiam rivers the Same day.

H. L. WALDEN.

T. F. & P. A.

J. TUBNER.

Ag ht. Albany.

"The Best of Everything" In a word this tells of the passenger

The North-western Line Trains daily between St. Paul

and Chicago comprising the latest ullman Sleepers, Peerless Dining Cars, Library and Observation Cars, Free Reclining Chair Care. The 20th Century Train-"THE NORTH-WESTERN LIMITED" Runs every dayofthe

Finest Trains in the World Electric Lighted Steam Heated. Chicago By Daylight The Badger State Express, the fine Day Train running between St. Paul and

Chicago Via the Short Line. tions from the West made Via The Northern Pacific. Great Northern. and Canadian Pacific Rys.

This is also the best line between Omaha, St. Paul and Minneapolis. All Agents sell tickets Via "The North-western line." H. L. SISLER.

sults get your lumber, lath shingles etc. (hicago Rock Island & Pacifit



Make your trip East pleasant and comfortable by using the Great Rock Island personally conducted excersion in tourist sleeping cars which go East every week of the year via fait lake City and the Scenic line.

Pullman sleeping cars every day to Chicago. Tell your ticket agent you want your ticket over the

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from Denver. All ticket agents sell them. Write for folders. A. E. COOPER,

G. A., Portland, Or arge Wall Maps of the Inited States

--- HOW TO GET ONE-

If you are going East, or thinking of sending for your family, do not buy your tickets until you have secured rates tickets until you have secured rate from the ILLINOIS CENTRAL RAIL ROAD Co. Their service is excelled by none, and they can reach all points in the East, South or Southeast from all point in Oregon or Washington Through tourist car from Pacifi Coast o New York.

If you will send fifteen sentsin stanting to the address given below, we will forward you by return mail & large will man of the map of the United States, Cuba and orto Rico, 34x40 inches For particulars regarding passenger of reight rates, call on or addre B. H. TRUKBULL.
Com'l Ag't, Ill. Cent. B. R
142 Third st., Portland Ute

The tourist cars, like a newspaper in ountry town, certainly "fill a long lell A cool, clean, well ventilated leeping and observation car, equal ree from the discomforts of ashioned passenger coach and the still, nest of the over-luxuriously uphoiste drawing room and sleeping cars, and al to Chimney, no blackened Mantles. Gives 35 candle power per foot of gas problem of providing attractive account problem. We have in stock the No I busning one foot of gas problem of providing attractive account problem. State consumed. Several sizes. We have in stock the No.1 burning one foot per hour dations for the general public. As it and giving a 35 candle power light for 3 to of one cent per hour. Also the No.2. R. & N. Co. runs three of these or Postland and the Earl. a moderate extra fee, has solved the dations for the general public. The U. daily between Portland and the East porter is in charge of each car to hak at ter the wents and comforts of the parsongers.

O. R & N. Co., Portland, Oc.

Sold by all druggists on a guarantee. BEFFER AND DESIGNATION OF REAL PROPERTY.

Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind.

STATE OF THE PERSON NAMED IN THE PERSON NAMED

except those pertaining directly to his in the contest-her food has To be successful, he must be as wise as

SHORT EDITORIALS FOR BUSY READERS The Journal stirred up the States fire company by a little wholesome co-

University paper writer signs, "Uncle We ask this question in good faith. County Judge of Marion county has editor .- Albany Democrat. But this party, whoever he may be, tion secured not over half this princely his post no doubt a still better As a member of the St. Louis exposi-

There is still room in Salem for a

training school for domestic service. The most efficient one of the kind at present is the Indian training school at and this changed the luck, for he im

things good. There has been organized proved a beauty-25 feet 10 inches

"I was flat on my back for four months with nervous prostration. Had a bad cough, headache, poor appetite and my nerves were so shattered that I could not sleep for days and nights at a time. A good old doctor, whose medicine had failed to help me, at last gave up in despair and advised me to try Dr. Miles' Nervine. I did so and four bottles com-

pletely restored my health."

take-is that incomparable restorative, W. H. PALMER, Waterloo, Iowa.

It makes the nerves strong, the brain clear, the appetite keen and the digestion perfect. It rebuilds the failing strength and is an unfailing cure for nervous prostration.