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**TEXT-BOOK COMMISSION IS BEING DISCUSSED**

**Argument to Have Three Educators Appointed.**

**Meets With a Vigorous Reply From a Parent Who Pays and Suffers.**

The JOURNAL prints the following from correspondence from the Portland Oregonian, which has been widely read and commented upon:

Argument for Educators.

Portland, Dec. 10.—(To the Editor.)—The Oregonian has rightly sought to arouse interest in the matter of text-books for the public schools, and has given some good counsel concerning the commission to be appointed to select the books which shall be used.

This commission may remedy some of the evils heretofore existing, but too much should not be expected of it. Act carefully as it may, it cannot at once accomplish all that needs to be done in this connection. Its duties are grave and perplexing. From scores of books which treat upon the same subject, it must select at least one book—generally a series of from three to six books—upon each subject required to be taught in the public schools.

Our commissioner must determine such questions as these, viz: Does this book present the subject in such a manner that it may be readily grasped by the mind of the average child or youth into whose hands it may be put? Are its definitions accurate, concise and comprehensive? Are its rules and directions for the application of principles and the solution of problems few in number, simple and clear in expression? Does one simple and direct solution appear, or are there as many differing solutions as the ingenuity of the author could discover? Is the whole subject unfolded and its various applications presented in a natural and logical sequence? These are a few of the many and similar questions that will come up for consideration.

There are text-books and text-books, and there are comparatively few of unnumbered excellence. By far the greater number of text-books designed for public school use present a mass of matter that should be excluded from them. Frequently several definitions of one thing are given, various rules for the same operation are set forth, and these are often followed by various explanations, exceptions observations and remarks, until the child is thoroughly bewildered and utterly discouraged. This often involves teaching who are not enough skilled and perfect in knowledge of the subject to avoid the errors and supply the deficiencies of the text book. It bores not that these books are the product of experienced teachers, for they are usually prepared to set forth "a new method of instruction," and incidentally to parade the exhaustive knowledge of the author. Sometimes a whole series may be found, which are "careful compilations of the best authorities," prepared for or by some ambitious publishing house.

From long connection with public schools, as teacher and others, I am satisfied that the multiplicity and imperfections of the text-books placed in the hands of school children are innumerable.

And other painful and serious ailments which so many mothers suffer, can be avoided by the use of "MOTHER'S FRIEND." This remedy is a God-send to women, because it carries them through their most critical period with perfect safety and no pain. No woman who uses "MOTHER'S FRIEND" need fear the suffering and danger of child-birth—for it robs this ordeal of its horror and insures safety to mother and child. Our book, "Before Baby is Born," is worth its weight in gold to every woman, and will be sent free in plain envelope by Bradfield Regulator Company, Atlanta, Ga.

ably harmful. Just here the commission will be quite powerless to apply any adequate remedy. It is probable also, that just here is where interested and thoughtful parents have turned their eyes.

After deciding upon the scholarly merits of a book, it must be considered as a piece of mechanism. The material used, the typographical work and the binding must be considered. Then the business questions of introduction, exchange and future supply must be determined.

The work before it suggests the composition of the commission. I guess without saying that its members should be men of integrity, liberal education and practical experience. It certainly is not necessary that they should be connected with the schools in any capacity; rather, for obvious reasons, they should not be. If the writer were making suggestions, it would be for three experienced educators, one successful business man and one skilled book-binder. That the Governor will make a wise selection I have no doubt. Let us, however, not expect an immediate result from the commission.

J. K. PHILLIPS.

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**NEW STORE.**

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**THE DAILY JOURNAL.**

BY HOFER BROTHERS.

MONDAY DEC. 17, 1900.

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**SUBSIDIES AND POLICIES.**

It is proposed in the shipping subsidies bill now before congress to pay out \$180,000,000 in twenty years to foster ship building. The bill is to be so guarded that no one steamship should be able to draw more than \$200,000 per annum from the subsidy fund. This would be equivalent to an income of five per cent on \$2,000,000 capital. It would be equal to the government turning over to the ship owners in this case of \$2,000,000 capital free for their use for twenty years. The argument is that capital needs to be encouraged to go into ship building.

It is claimed that the profits of running vessels with this subsidy will induce Americans to build ships, and thus the American shipbuilding industry will be extended. As a matter of fact—not of theory, but of cold fact—the American shipbuilders can, if they choose, already build ships more cheaply than their foreign competitors. This statement is made by one of their own customers, Mr. James J. Hill, President of the Great Northern Railroad, said in Chicago on Saturday, that having use for ships, he had caused inquiries to be made, and found that he could have them constructed here for \$400,000 or \$500,000 less for each ship than on the Clyde in Scotland, the seat of the British shipbuilding industry.

What should be the true policy of our government to encourage American shipbuilding? Should it not be the removal of all restrictions from commerce with ports under our own sovereignty? Why should tariffs and customs intervene between our country and the American island possessions? Why should the money be drained out of Hawaii, Porto Rico, Cuba and the Philippines, any more than out of Alaska? We gave Spain free trade with the Philippines for 10 years. Her ships ply free between our ports there and the home ports of Spain? Shall not American shipping have the same preference in its favor and against the shipping of all the rest of the world? Why should our ships be beaten at our ports on the Columbia, and on the Pacific and control this commerce without tariffs at both ends?

We have never heard a competent answer to this proposition. The Porto Rico tariff bill was opposed by Senator Simon for the reason that free trade

penny for their services, enumerate over six thousand persons in ascertaining who attends church and who does not. They took only persons over three years of age, and it stands to reason that their census is not complete or scientific. They did not enter the business offices and laundries of roomers, nor saloons, nor clubs, nor many other places. Still, they surpass the salaried political appointees who had all the time they wanted and are known to have omitted individuals, families and neighborhoods, some of which were afterwards reported to them by newspaper reporters and patriotic citizens.

The fact remains, that the Salem census was not looked after by any responsible competent authority. It was left to chance, and had chance at that. If the people in this world who really are in existence were asked the question, where do you reside, were to answer the interloper, they would say Salem, to the number of over ten thousand "by a long shot," and that is the true test of Salem population. The short census of Salem will force a real census of Salem some time in the future. It will compel the enlargement of the city boundaries and the putting in charge of census work when a census is taken of those who have the real interests and reputation at stake, and not quite so many irresponsible and non-resident political understrappers.

The Republican party nor the government is to blame for the present botch. The system is one of political rewards. The most competent men in the Republican party locally were turned down. The matter was left by default. So no one is to blame. But a really constructive census is yet to be had of the capital city. Another census under the present system would not do the case justice. So there you are. Salem must enter and endure these things until our weak and incompetent politicians are weeded out and retired, and that may be a long time. The Sunday school census proves that the government census was a farce and it should be generally and universally repudiated.

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Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets cure a cold in one day. No cure, no pay. Price 25c.

**Porto Rico and Philippines**

WASHINGTON, D. C., Dec. 17.—The noted best case for Porto Rico—John H. Goetz & Co., New York tobacco importers, and Emil J. Pepke, a discharged soldier, for the Philippines are up today in the United States Supreme Court. These cases will settle the long-disputed status of Porto Rico and the Philippines under the constitution of the United States. Attorney General Griest represents the Government, and Hon. John G. Carlisle is counsel of defendants.

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**LESSONS OF THE SALEM CENSUS.**

The ridiculous figures turned in by the census takers as the recorded population of Salem ought to teach this community some wholesome lessons. It was one of Longfellow's heroes learned that whatever was wanted well done better not be delegated to some else. The maxim that if you have a case in court hire the best lawyers you can get to fight your battle and then look out for yourself, has some bearing on this case.

The census is taken by politicians to begin with, and at Salem our faction saw to it that the most competent men to do the work were turned down, and it is treated on good authority that Congressman Tongue and Senator Mc Bride named their followers to be the enumerators. Be this true or not the city officials and Chamber of Commerce should have taken more interest in the matter, in fact should have seen to it that our census was taken that would have done justice to the interests of this community.

A volunteer census taken by Sunday school workers, who do not receive

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