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CHILDREN'S CLOTHING

AUSE:--Too Many.

EFFECT:--A suit for your boy for 25 to 50 per cent, less than you always paid. Suits \$4.00 to \$4.60.

SEE THAT YOU GET FIRST CHOICE

G. W. Johnson & Company.
The Peoples Clothiers and Furnishers

THE DAILY JOURNAL.

BY HOFER BROTHERS.

THURSDAY, NOV. 8, 1900.

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Weekly One Year \$1.00 in Advance

CAUSES WHICH LED TO BRYAN'S DEFEAT

Historically a war administration has been endorsed by the American people and almost any other people of national magnitude. Traditionally the Democratic party is weak and the Populist party is unpopular. Conservative men in these parties regarded the money question as settled and were not enthusiastic about taking up a lost battle. The German voters of the country were afraid of a possible financial disturbance. Whether founded on that danger or not, the mere belief in this possibility swayed many to indifference or to ally themselves against Bryan.

This cropped out at a Prohibition meeting the other night at Salem, when Rev. Grannis, the editor of the Prohibition party organ, said if a great number believed Bryan would bring on a panic it would produce a panic. In place of taking the attitude that the paramount issue of 1896 could not be made the issue, that the gold standard was entitled to a full and fair trial upon its merits before it should be changed, Mr. Bryan always left the minds of the people open to the suggestion that he would change the standard without openly declaring that he would do so. This left him in an equivocal attitude with many people, and those who were asking some positive declaration one way or the other voted to defeat uncertainty.

While his attitude on finance and tariff cost him the German vote his championship of the Boer Republic cost him all the English and Canadian support. While free silver lost him votes in the East, anti-imperialism lost him some votes in the West. Many of his arguments were sound but he went too far in championing the cause of a people at war with the United States. This is proven in the State of Washington where Governor Rogers, who openly championed retention of the Philippines and upholding the cause of the flag even though it seemed unjust to many, is re-elected.

Bryan's platform was enough to defeat him without the convention having endorsed the platform of 1896. It contained enough matter antagonistic to great interests to sink a dozen less able men than Bryan. The wonder is that he still got all the votes he did. This would not have been possible had he not convinced the great mass of the people outside of the party that he was really a champion of the oppressed and in sympathy with the down-trodden and the under dog in the fight. Bryan's sincerity and his ability, are unquestioned. His judgment, his leadership and his managers are subjected to criticism.

Stops the Cough and Works off the Cold. Laxative Bromo Quinine Tablets cure a cold in one day. No Cure, No Pay. Price 50c, a box.

A BETTER PAPER CURRENCY.

Sound Currency.

The invention of paper money was one of the greatest, if not the greatest of all human inventions. It furnishes a tool for business so much more convenient to use than coined money that when the community has its free choice between them it takes the paper almost exclusively. But to be as good as coin every piece of paper money must be convertible into coin instantly at the will of the holder. That is, it must contain somebody's promise to pay coin on demand, and that promise must be sure. That is the only possible test of its value.

It is the privilege of every citizen to execute promissory notes and as many of them as he pleases. And if his neighbors have enough confidence in him to take them and pass them around as money why should they not do it? For this reason and no other. Anything which circulates as money goes from hand to hand quickly and without time or investigation. If every man were

allowed to issue notes and put them about a door would be opened to no end of fraud on the public. To protect the people against such fraud the law requires a minute supervision over the issue of paper money. It allows it to be done only by a corporation, all of whose stock has been paid up in cash. It limits the amount which the corporation can issue. It requires some kind of security for the payment of the notes to be placed in the hands of the government. It requires the notes to be printed in such way that a competent judge can tell whether a note is genuine or not by its appearance. All these provisions are for the protection of the public; to make sure that the people shall not be imposed upon by worthless or spurious notes.

Bank Supervision.

It is apparent from this that the government's supervision of the issue of bank notes is identical in object and utility with its mintage of coin. If every man could take the trouble, every time he received a bank note, to ascertain for himself the genuineness of the note and the solvency of the bank we would not need any government supervision. But that would be as inconvenient as to test the fineness of the metal and weigh it every time a payment was made in gold. This, therefore, is the function of the government with regard to all money—not to furnish it in the exercise of a kingly prerogative, but to supervise its issue for the convenience and safety of the people who use it.

Advantages of Paper Money.

Perfect paper money is a better tool than coin for business, for three reasons.

(1) Its convenience in handling and transportation.

(2) Its economy. It is a part of wise business management, first, to have good tools, but to invest no more capital in them than is necessary. It takes human labor to get gold. To use it in daily business wears it out. It is therefore an expensive form of money to be used for daily business; that is, expensive in the large sense that it costs society a great expenditure in the persons and lives of those who dig it out of the ground. On the other hand, a bank bill costs substantially nothing.

(3) Paper money has a flexibility of volume which gold has not. The quantity of gold in a given country changes slowly. Paper money can be issued quickly and retired quickly, and hence can be adapted in volume to the wants of the people at all times and places.

These, then, are the requisites of a monetary system perfectly adapted to the wants of modern business; a gold standard and enough gold coin to provide for the redemption on demand of all paper money in circulation, and as much more as the people care to have for use in small transactions; and paper currency issued under such conditions that it shall always be redeemable in gold on demand with absolute certainty, and as free and untrammelled in its issue as it can possibly be made consistently with absolute certainty of redemption. The manner of issuing notes should be such that they can be issued quickly and retired as quickly. A bank note is to be regarded as an ephemeral, short-lived thing—a promise to pay which is to be paid just as soon as its usefulness for the purpose of circulation has ceased. This is a fundamental quality of perfect paper money, and one which is not found and cannot be provided in notes issued by the government.

It is regarded as indispensable that a bank issuing notes shall deposit good security of some kind for their payment with the government. There are two ways of putting up such security. One is to let each bank put up its own and take care of its own notes independently of all the other banks.

The Best Prescription for Malaria.

Chills and fever is a battle of fever's Tachibana Chills Tonic. It is simply iron and quinine in a tasteful form. No cure do pay. Price 50c, a box.

To Be Hung for Murder.

ROCKFORD, Ill., Nov. 8.—James Burkhoff, white, will be hanged tomorrow for the murder of his wife on Aug. 28. Burkhoff had just come home from a year's term in the penitentiary when he committed the crime. During the trial J. M. Phillips, a reputable citizen, stated that a few years ago Mrs. Burkhoff said to a cabin near Rockford, and burned alive Mandy Akers. This was never known before.

Success and Misery.

That is what you must do when you have a catarrh in the head. The way to cure this disease is to purify the blood with Hood's Sarsaparilla. This medicine soothes and heals the inflamed surfaces, retards the delicate tissues and permanently cures catarrh by expelling from the blood the secretions which it depends. Be sure to get Hood's Pills.

The Non-irritating Cathartic—Hood's Pills.

It is the privilege of every citizen to execute promissory notes and as many of them as he pleases. And if his neighbors have enough confidence in him to take them and pass them around as money why should they not do it? For this reason and no other. Anything which circulates as money goes from hand to hand quickly and without time or investigation. If every man were

THERE IS NO UNBELIEF.

There is no Unbelief! Whoever plants a seed beneath the sod And waits to see it push away the clod, Trusts he in God.

There is no Unbelief! Whoever says, when clouds are in the sky, Be patient, heart, light breaketh by and by Trusts the most High.

There is no Unbelief! Whoever sees 'neath Winter's fields of snow The silent harvest of the future grow, God's power must know.

There is no Unbelief! Whoever lies down on his couch to sleep, Content to look each one in slumber deep, Knows God will keep.

There is no Unbelief! Whoever says tomorrow, the unknown, The future, trusts that power alone He dare disown.

There is no Unbelief! The heart that looks on when dear eyes lids close And dares to live when life has only God's comfort knows.

There is no Unbelief! For thus by day and night unconsciously The heart lives by that faith the lips deny, God knoweth why.

—Lizzie York Case, in Detroit Free Press.

Lord Russell's Dilemma.

Once, when he first came to London and was laying the foundation of his great career, says a London letter, the future Lord Chief Justice Russell went to the pit of a theater. The place was popular, the pit was crowded and the young advocate had only standing room. All of a sudden a man at his side cried out that his watch was stolen. Mr. Russell and two other men were hemmed in.

"It is one of you three," cried the man whose watch was stolen.

"Well, we had better go out and be searched," said Mr. Russell, with the alertness of mind that did not fail him at a trying moment amid an excited crowd. A detective was at hand, and the suggestion was accepted. As Mr. Russell walked out the idea flashed through his mind that if the man behind him had the stolen property he would probably try to secrete it in the pocket of his front rank man. Quick as thought he drew his coat tails about him—only to feel, to his horror, something large and smooth and round already in his pocket.

While he was still wondering what this might mean for him, the detective neurotically seized the hindmost man, exclaiming: "What you rascal! At it again!" To Mr. Russell and the other man he apologized and bade them go free.

But Mr. Russell, before he had taken many steps, reflected that he could not keep the watch. He went back to the box office and explained, with a courage on which he afterward said he rarely experienced greater demands, that though he did not take the watch he had it. So saying, he put his hand into his pocket and pulled out a forgotten snuffbox.

The Panama Hat.

"The cheapest straw hat to buy," said a man who owns a beauty, "is, after all, a Panama, like this. Look here." He took down his big white hat, which was creased down the middle like a pair of trousers, and rolled it up tight; then he tossed it in the air. With a cracking sound it spread open and fluttered down to the floor in its original shape, deep center crease and all. "You could snuff this hat for a week," he continued, "and from it out flat afterward, but when you came to put it on again it would be just as you see it now."

"Women in Mexico and roundabout all that region make the hats, using straw that has been selected with more care than I could tell you of. The art has been handed down in their families from one generation to another, and it is a secret art, unknown to any other people in the world."

"These women, living so far away from everything, are ignorant of the fashions, and that is why the hats never change their ugly shape. If they were fashionably made, the demand for them would be enormous. As it is, hat makers travel through all that country and buy them up at good prices."

"The perfect Panama hat costs at least \$30, and if you should pay \$50 for a big and unusually light one you would not be getting stuck."—Philadelphia Record.

His Double Fee.

Lawyer Smart—Good morning, Mr. Gull. What can I do for you today?

"I want to get your opinion on a matter of law."

"Yes."

"My hens got into my neighbor Brown's yard, and he poisoned them. What I want to know is, can I recover damages?"

"Certainly. It was malicious mischief on his part, besides being a destruction of your property."

"Thanks. But hold! I stated that wrong. It was Brown's hens got into my yard, and it was I who administered the poison."

"Ah, yes; I see. That puts a different color upon the transaction, and it is clear that he, in the person of his hens, was the trespasser, whereas in leaving the poison on your premises you were quite unaware that his fowls would eat it. It was purely an accident, so far as you were concerned."

"Thirteen and fourpence."

"Why, that's just twice what you asked for a legal opinion the other day."

"I know it, but you see, I have given you two opinions today."—London Answers.

That Was the Total.

Old Merchant—Before I answer your request for my daughter's hand, permit me to ask what is your yearly income, sir?

Young Officer—All told, it amounts to £80.

Old Merchant—If I'm To that would be added the interest at 4 per cent on the sum of £20,000, that I intend to give my daughter for her dowry.

Young Officer—Well, the fact is, I have taken the liberty of including that in the calculation just submitted.

COUNCIL DOES ROUTINE WORK.

Ordinances Opening Church Street Across Wilson Avenue is Passed to Straighten the Records. Liquor Licenses Granted.

The adjourned meeting of the city council Wednesday evening was attended by Mayor Bishop, Recorder Judah and Councilmen Gerner, Griswold, Burrows, Riggs, Walker and Larsen.

Ladd & Bush were granted permission to erect a corrugated iron building back of the Weller grocery store.

Liquor licenses were ordered issued to F. P. Talkington and H. Backeneto.

A petition from the Tillson-Bartlett Company for permission to put in plat-form scales on High street in front of the warehouse south of the new Old Fellows' Temple, was referred to the street commissioner with power to act.

As was also the petition for a crosswalk at the corner of Leslie and 13th streets.

The ordinance formally opening up Church street across Wilson Avenue was passed.

Chief of Police Gibson reported \$7.50 collected on dog license.

MILLS ORDERED PAID.

W. H. Byrd \$2.50
John A. Simpson 1.50
John A. Jeffrey 1.00
W. S. Low25
S. A. Riggs 1.75
T. F. Walker 4.00
J. P. Veatch 10.00
Griswold & Chase 1.30
Steiner Drug Co 1.00

House Work is Hard Work without GOLD DUST.



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Has been established on a number of Routes in Oregon and you can have

The Daily Journal

Delivered to your family box four months for \$1.00

THE JOURNAL has all the important news. Associated Press Telegraph Service of same date as High Priced Morning Dailies, and much of it twenty-four hours earlier. Correct Daily Market. An Independent Paper for the People Not for any Political Machine. Address

HOFER BROS., PUBLISHERS

Salem, Oregon.

1-DOLLAR-1

WHY USE A Welsbach Mantle?

BECAUSE THEY GIVE A GOOD LIGHT AND ARE LONG LIVED. WE SELL THEM QUANTITIES.

"YUSEA" WELSCH MANTLE. The very latest in mantle. Durable and gives ONE NO. 12. The old mantle, of good lasting quality and gives; QUALITY CANDLE POWER. Price 50c.

"DEAL." Not quite as good as giving same candle power as the No. 12, and at half the price, is better.

DO YOU USE WELSCH BURNERS? If not why not? Call and see us and we will prove to you that you can get a BETTER LIGHT FOR LESS MONEY with one of these burners than with any other form of self-heating. We have gas valves also. Let us show them to you.

SALEM GAS LIGHT CO. 71 Chemeketa St., Telephone 563.

BEAUTIFUL THOUGHTS ABOUT MUSIC

1. Wherever, there is refinement or mental culture, the science of music ever finds a place. In the desert there are no sweet flowers, no shady, whispering trees, no murmuring streams, no rippling brooklets, no warbling songsters.

2. For the sake of those who love us. For the sake of God above us. Each and all should do their best To make music for the rest.

3. The object of music is to excite emotions, not merely to imply ideas, but by creative power, to realize and bring ideas before our eyes.—Adolph Bernhard Marx.

4. Music is a beautiful and glorious gift of God.—Pratorious.

5. True art endures forever, and the true artist delights in the works of great minds.—Beethoven.

6. Music induces nightingales to sing, pug-dogs to yelp. They mimic the timber of the lofty oak into saw-dust. One voice that blames has the strength of ten that praise.—Schumann.

7. Without enthusiasm one will never accomplish anything in music.—Robert Schumann.

Do you Cough?

Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup will cure a Cough or Cold at once. Conquers Croup, Whooping-Cough and Measles-Cough without fail. Mothers praise it. Doctors prescribe it for Bronchitis, Hoarseness, Grippe, Pneumonia and Consumption. It gives quick, sure results. Price, 25c. Refuse the dealer's substitute; it is not as good.

Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup

Always cures when others fail. Dr. Bull's Cough Syrup Constipation and Liver Troubles. 50c bottle, 1.00 trial box, 2.00.

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C. H. MACK DENTIST
Successor to Dr. J. M. Keene, of White Cor. Salem Or. Parties desiring superior operations at moderate fees in any branch are in especial request.

ALBERT A. JESSUP DENTIST
Phone 1671.
ROOMS 1 AND 3, GRAY BLDG.

B. F. JONES
Attorney-at-Law
Toledo, Oregon.
Was Clerk of Circuit Court 12 years and has an up-to-date abstract of all city in Lincoln county.

SOULE BROS.
Piano Tuners and Repairs
PORTLAND ORE.
For Salem and vicinity leave orders at Geo. Will's Music Store.

Boots and Shoes
Made to order. Ladies Shoes a specialty. Repairing neatly done.
J. M. Needham, 181 Com st

T. J. Sullivan
State Street Tailor.
Fall Suits just in. The Overdressed pattern from Chicago. Best business suits \$15.00 to \$20.00.

Tillson, Bartlett
Grain Company
Fines wanted. Fruit bags for sale.

Loans and Insurance
Money to loan from 6 to 8 per cent, according to security—no expense for examination. Insurance effected on hops and other property at lowest rates.
John Moir 290 Com. St.
7-16-1 d & w

Salem Water Co.
OFFICE, CITY HALL.
For water service apply at office. Bills payable monthly in advance. Make all complaints at the office.

Old Post Office Stables
Are large and have reliable attendants, your team boarded by the week or day. Good teams for hire. Prices reasonable. Your patronage solicited.
H. M. Brown
62 Ferry Street.

SALEM HOP BUYERS.
Squire Farrar
No 55 State St. Phone No. 1631.

Wm. Brown & Co
Bank Building, Commercial St. (ground floor). Office telephone No. 130.

Lillenthal Bros.
H. J. Ottenheimer, Manager. Office over Ladd & Bush Bank. Phone No. 461.

Catlin & Linn
Office over Weller's grocery store. Phone No. 211.

J. Carmichael
Office over Johnson's Clothing store, in Russ-Bryman Bldg.

T. A. Livesley & Co
Commercial at Second stair south of Ladd & Bush Bank. Room 10, upstairs. Phone 121.

WHITE HOUSE RESTAURANT
First class cook. First class service. Enjoyable meals.
George Bros. Prop's.

The German Market
Will be found all kinds of meat and the best of sausage. FREE DELIVERY. All bills due the late firm of Welt & Miecke must be paid.

Wolz & Zwicker
171 Commercial St.

FREE TO LADIES
BY MONTHLY REGULATOR is the only one that is harmless and does not hurt. FREE. MRS. H. ROWAN, 228 Milwaukee, Wis.

CASH
For acceptable ideas. State if patented. THE PATENT RECORD, Baltimore, Md.

CANADIAN & PACIFIC

And See Line.

First-class and Tourist
SLEEPERS DAILY

Passengers booked to and from
ALL POINTS EAST

Atlantic Steamship Office.

For full particulars apply to
E. J. COYLE, H. H. ABBOTT,
A. G. P. A., 146 Third St.,
Vancouver, B. C. Portland.

Rock Island Route

WHEN YOU PAY YOUR GOOD MONEY
For a ticket East, you naturally and very properly want to go over the route that will give you the very best accommodations at the lowest possible rate. Hence, you should ask your ticket agent to make your ticket read via the

GREAT ROCK ISLAND ROUTE

Our popular personally conducted tourist excursions in modern Pullman tourist sleeping cars leave Salem every Monday Evening and Thursday evening via Sacramento and every Tuesday evening and Saturday morning via Portland and run through to Chicago without change via the World's most scenic line connecting at Chicago with all morning trains East, also with the Rock Island personally conducted tourist car for Boston. These tourist sleeping cars are broad vestibled, lighted with Pinch Gas and provided with all weekly illustrated periodicals and magazines for the free use of our patrons and are accompanied through to destination by a representative of the Great Rock Island Route. We also have a daily first-class sleeping car service to Chicago via the scenic line, and the best dining car service in the world.

For full information, maps etc., call on or write to, A. E. Cooper, Gen. Agt. or
W. W. Skinner, G. M. Powers, Agent S. P. Co. Agent O. R. & N. Co. Salem Or.

WASHING MADE EASY
The Dewey Washing Machine

This machine is a new one made on scientific principles. It is guaranteed to give absolute satisfaction. After a thorough trial no family would dispense with one. With the use of the Dewey, the horrors of wash day will disappear. This machine will

Wash Clothes Perfectly Clean
No hard work about it. Easy to operate. The manufacturer will back up every claim made for the machine.

The Dewey Washer
Has won two first premiums at State Fairs; at Lincoln, Neb., 1899, and at Salem, Or., 1900. Sold at Salem by R. M. Wade & Co. Correspond with or call on

Ambler & Young
Manufacturers and Salesmen,
Mt. Angel, Oregon.

Salem Soap Works
The proprietor of the Salem Soap Works has taken operation of the dealers. Consumers who desire a first-class soap will

Encourage Home Industry
By ordering Salem-made soap

S. C. STONE, M. D.
Proprietor of

Stone's Drug Store
SALEM, OREGON.
The stores (two in number) are located at No. 235 and 333 Commercial street, and are well stocked with a complete line of drugs and medicines, including, perfumery, brushes, etc., etc., etc.

DR. STONE
Has had some 25 years experience in the practice of medicine and now makes no charge to consultation, examination or prescription.

Wheat Bought and Stored By the Aurora Roller Mills
Branch office and warehouse 184 Trade St. between High and Church streets. Buckwheat and oats bought at highest market price.

FRED P. HURST.
7-27-1 d & w

SALEM STEAM CLEANING AND DYEING WORKS
Ladies' and Gents' clothes cleaned and dyed without rubbing. Gents' clothes pressed by the month, also portiers cleaned and dyed. Hats and kid gloves cleaned. Gents' clothes relined, rebound, repaired, buttons on. All work neat, cheap and promptly done.

MRS. C. H. WALKER, Proprietor
185 Commercial St.

C.R. & N.

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