

Daily Capital Journal

BY HOFER BROTHERS.

FRIDAY, JULY 1, 1898.

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Daily, Four Months \$1.00, in Advance.
Weekly, One Year \$1.00, in Advance.

RESPONSIBILITY OF JUDGES.

In the judicial contest now pending at Salem there is a disposition to ask clients to take sides between Messrs. Boise and D'Arcy, on the theory that the success of one or the other would be prejudicial to the clients of the lawyers on one side or the other. This is a very bad state of affairs if it is true, or has been true in the past. It is a reflection on the integrity and independence of the courts, and such a condition of things is intolerable among a free people.

The constitution of Oregon makes our judges elective by popular vote. The purpose of this provision is to make the bench responsible to the people.

Some worthy people regard jurisprudence as a sort of fetish to be worshipped and believe that the people should not exercise the power conferred upon them in the constitution by actually holding the judges responsible. If a judge is able and learned in the law and personally honest, they think he should be kept in office even if his decisions are uniformly against the public interest, as the decisions of such men often are.

The corporate interests of the country do a great deal of talking in favor of an independent judiciary, but their policy does not indicate that they entertain any such notion. If a judge decides all cases in their favor, he is lauded to the skies by their attorneys and newspapers as a brave, independent and incorruptible judge, and every effort is made to keep him in office and secure his promotion. If he shows the least bias in favor of the public or even a disposition simply to hew to the line of precedent and principle, whether corporations are hurt or helped thereby, they scheme for his defeat and put powerful influences in the scale against him.

The bench is more powerful today than ever before. It is constantly assuming new and greater powers such as the right of enjoining entire populations from doing certain lawful or unlawful acts, and thereby making the individual directly amenable to the court, without trial by jury. This is really a legislative power.

The United States supreme court actually exercises supreme and absolute power. It can make or unmake constitutional provisions, simply by interpretation. The disposition to exercise such powers is extending to all courts, even those which are elective.

YOUNG ROBERTS DISMISSED

A poor young man has just been dismissed from the public service at the court house of this county. He is a white man, of good moral habits, born and raised in our country of good parentage and has a family to support. He has served faithfully at low wages and is now discharged for no apparent reason. He is not even told why he is no longer wanted in the public service.

His father was a Union soldier, honorably discharged for serving his country. The son does not even get an honorable discharge. He is even threatened with a prosecution for perjury, and one prominent lawyer calls him a monstrous fabricator and another says he has been bribed and "bought" to lie about a very important matter. But he is only a poor young fellow. What rights has he? Certainly none to be respected by the highly privileged class now cutting a swath in public affairs.

What has Roberts done? What has he been guilty of? Certainly the way he was brow-beaten in the court room on cross examination, he must have committed some serious offense. He has. He has seen too much. As night watchman at the court house he saw the county clerk and others engaged in some very questionable movements to say the least. Their movements were at a very questionable time of night and in connection with a very important matter which the interest and speculation of the whole

community was aroused. A contest was on over the election returns. An office worth \$3000 a year for six years was hanging in the balance. A few votes either way would elect one man or another.

At this critical and peculiar time Roberts was so unfortunate as to see persons connected in a public and official and professional way with this very struggle over the returns of election in Marion county go into and out of the court house at unseemly hours of night and even into the very room where the ballots were kept. He even saw the tally-sheets spread out on a table when they were supposed to be locked up in safety. He saw further these persons move about and still more unfortunately he could see well enough in the electric lighted streets to identify them as individuals in the community.

Roberts did not indeed see their hands engaged in an actual crime. His testimony could not alone send a man to the penitentiary. He could even be rattled some on cross-examination as to what he did see. But one thing is evident, Roberts saw too much. As the hours approached midnight, he as night watchman, was in dangerous proximity to events that were going on to make history and a lot of events requires that Roberts no longer remain in the public service.

Such a nightwatch who can see men moving in high society when they come around at unseemly hours, just as well as he sees the ordinary occupant of the county jail trying to break out, who does not make discrimination between people on the outside of the jail or inside, and then who will not keep still about it, is not wanted to hold a responsible position under the present court house regime. That Roberts will be persecuted, if not prosecuted, for his temerity in telling the truth, no one doubts. But honest people will appreciate Roberts all the more.

A REPUBLICAN KICK.

EDITOR JOURNAL.—You say in Wednesday evening's issue that the new night watchman at the court house has been already selected, but the authorities refuse to name him yet. Well, I'll name him for you. It is the man Humphreys, who, as grand juror, whitewashed County Judge Terrell on the court house repairing job. No man gets any court house favors that Terrell can control unless he is a plant tool of that official, as witness the appointment of the \$1000 "experts" to again go over the books of the county officers. In making this appointment, Judge Terrell and his hypnotized county commissioner turned down one of the most loyal and competent Republicans in the county in order to let in his two pets, who have been chronic place hunters and grafters ever since they struck Salem. The question is seriously asked, "Was Terrell afraid that Davey might discover and show up some official doings that might add to the county judge's unenviable fame?" For they do say that Davey cannot be muzzle and that there is nothing in county business that he cannot uncover if he gets an opportunity.

Yah, for Humphreys, Boozorth and Staley.

ON LOOKER.

[THE JOURNAL cannot sympathize with the above Republican kicker. Messrs. Staley and Boozorth were part of the faction in control of the Republican conventions and are receiving their reward. They were openly endorsed at the polls by the people, and not even a Republican can consistently object to their promotion in the public service. THE JOURNAL makes its fight in politics before election. After the votes are counted the party responsible for government must attend to the public business.]—Ed. J.

IT IS NOT A POLITICAL SITUATION.

It is not a political issue that is involved in the Boise-D'Arcy election contest. It is an issue of common honesty and whether high-handed open fraud shall be punished.

The parties accused of tampering with the tally sheets are Mr. D'Arcy, Democrat; Mr. Carlson, Republican; Mr. Richardson, Republican; Mr. Ehl, Republican county clerk; the latter has absconded and is an alleged defaulter. The county canvassing board is composed of Justice Johnson and Deputy County Clerk Giesey, whose Republicanism no one will question. They agree with Justice Hayes in upholding Judge Boise, a Populist, in his contention that a crime has been committed. A Republican night watchman testifies and is discharged by a Republican county court. All the lawyers in the city are engaged or taking sides, regardless of politics in the contest.

Unfortunately for Mr. D'Arcy, the influences that were brought to bear to prevent an indictment in the court house repair frauds, are again arrayed in this case against the prosecuting attorney, to another thorough investigation.

Hood's Pills

Restore full, regular action of the bowels, do not irritate or inflame, but leave all the delicate digestive organs in perfect condition. Try them. 25 cents. Prepared only by C. L. Hood & Co., Lowell, Mass.

WOMAN'S CLUB FEDERATION.

Slowly Taking Form in the Wilds of Western Oregon.

It would appear from the papers that Eastern Oregon women are far ahead of those in Western Oregon in the interest they manifest in club organizations. Baker City, Pendleton and other towns are alive to the Woman's Club idea. In Western Oregon Women's Clubs are confined to Portland, Salem and Eugene.

The Pendleton Tribune has this article on the question of a state federation and it is to be hoped Oregon's brightest, most beautiful (intellectual) and best will form a federation:

Organization and co-operation are the lessons of the hour for the human race, writes a leading Pendleton club woman. American women are learning, but faithfully. So general is this spontaneous movement of women into clubs, that hardly a town or village in many states of our land is without its organization, and the woman of the club has come to be regarded as the representative woman of her district. It is not the commonplace woman who feels the sway of the club idea. The best and brightest minds, the earnest workers of the community invariably coalesce into the clubs, which thus become centers of power and influence. More and more too, the conservative type of woman is waking up to the advantages of co-operation, and recognizing in the club the school which is teaching women to think, to speak and to act.

This widespread organization into clubs has come to pass simply because the world moves, and woman moves with it. "She has discovered," said an Iowa club woman, "that her world is a sphere, and not a hemisphere; that life and duty and talents are trusts, and that she must give the fullness thereof." But the education, federation is the second step. The broadest and ripest minds among club women have everywhere seen the necessity of taking this step. For a few years the General Federation of Women's Clubs was able to meet the needs of the federated clubs, but at least since 1895 the policy of the officers of the general federation has been in favor of state federation.

The objects of such federations are mutual acquaintance, union and co-operation for the highest good. Mutual acquaintance and an esprit du corps are painfully lacking among the women of the different sections of our state. This has been evident more than once in efforts that have been made for a representation of woman's work in the state. Federation would bring us closer together and give that mutual acquaintance which will create union and future co-operation.

A man said of the women whose earnest efforts made the success of women's share of the World's Fair, that they had "translated social forces into moral progress." This is the key note to be struck in state federation. The end and aim of all combination among women are to translate social forces into moral progress to improve the moral of the individual and the community.

Mrs. Henrietta defines federation as "voluntary co-operation for a moral and educational cause." "What cause?" is asked. "For no cause or for any?" For every right and noble work that shall please God to send us. Certainly for furthering of selfish aims, for no unworthy work, but assuredly for all work that is genuinely educational and ethical.

Jefferson Review: Prof. R. A. Heritage and Prof. Cochran will give one of their entertainments at the M. E. church in this city. Prof. Heritage is one of the best vocalists on the coast, while Prof. Cochran gives a number of startling chemical illustrations, which are very interesting.

Mr. Tom McNary, one of Salem's highly respected citizens, was in the city today. Tom once resided in Albany. Since then he has braced up and is one of the best and steadiest men in the capital city.—Albany Democrat.

The above paper used to systematically roast Tom McNary. It will be a matter of pride to all Salem people to read the above.

Astoria has several of the new nickel-in-the-slot machines. These new machines, after you have dropped in the nickel take your picture which you get, along with a cigar and a lead pencil and an electric clock. The slot machine punchers of Salem would no doubt enjoy these very much.

A Lie. WASHINGTON, July 1.—No word has come to the navy department from Admiral Sampson making the slightest reference to the Spanish story of the sinking of the Brooklyn by a shell from the Santiago harbor defenses. As Sampson is within an hour or two of the cable station, and his orders would require him to report instantly on any such occurrence, the officials have no hesitation in denouncing the story as fabrication.

Don't get robbed on bicycle repairs, but go to Gardner, 225 Liberty street.

Worn Out?

Do you come to the close of the day thoroughly exhausted? Does this continue day after day, possibly week after week? Perhaps you are even too exhausted to sleep. Then something is wrong. All these things indicate that you are suffering from nervous exhaustion. Your nerves need feeding and your blood enriching.

Scott's Emulsion

of Cod-liver Oil, with Hypophosphites of Lime and Soda, contains just the remedies to meet these wants. The cod-liver oil gives the needed strength, enriches the blood, feeds the nerves, and the hypophosphites give them tone and vigor. Be sure you get SCOTT'S Emulsion.

All druggists; 50c. and \$1.00. SCOTT & BOWNE, Chemists, New York.

JOURNAL "X" PAYS.

Farwell, Yaquina Bay. All hope of an appropriation for the present is gone.

A float containing all the talley-sheet manipulators would be an interesting feature of the celebration.

Well, lawyer Fleming wasn't such a bad man after all. He has a verdict over his late "partner," Carson.

It is Boise, Holmes, Ford, McNary against D'Arcy, Bingham, Richardson, Carson. Which will win?

Albert and Hawley now know the projectile force of two vehicles going 8 miles an hour coming to a sudden stop.

The lawyers on both sides can not arrange agreements to drop the litigation over the judgeship. The public have some rights.

The Omaha Bee, a strong republican paper and bitterly opposed to Bryan, commends his speech in opposition to the imperial policy.

Cleveland and Bryan find themselves on one broad American platform in opposition to acquisition of the North and South pole.

Does Harvey Scott really favor conquest of the Philippines, islands with seven billion population in shirt-tails, when he thinks the president isn't fit to select a collector for the port of Portland?

The dramatic interest in the judicial contest is raised to the boiling point when N. B. Knight begins to shower his sagebrush compliments on "Sam" Richardson.

An Exchange said—George W. Jones, of Marion county, is a very patriotic young man. Though re-elected county school superintendent he has enlisted in the U. S. army and is now on his way to Manila. He appointed his wife deputy.

Of course, the people have no business to know the outcome of the competitive examination for naval cadet Anapolis held in Salem the other day, or how the boys stood. The people continue to be d-d.

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OREGON STATE NEWS.

Corvallis is going to celebrate in fine style this year.

The Washington county veterans will meet today at Forest Grove.

The Jackson county debt was reduced \$4,200 in the past two years.

Crops are said to be very fine in Lane county, especially in the hilly parts.

Wheatmen now estimate the crop of this region to be about 40,000,000 bushels.

Lime and cement have gone up 25 cents per barrel in Oregon and Washington.

The sixth yearly Friends meeting which has been in session in Newberg has closed.

Raphael Marat, of Jacksonville, died at his home Tuesday night of brights disease. He was 54 years of age.

A remonstrance petition against removing Deputy Prosecuting Attorney Stewart, is being circulated at Grove.

The board of regents of the O. A. C. re-elected Prof. Thomas M. Gatch president of the Agricultural college at Corvallis.

Philip B. Williamson, a pioneer, died at his country home about three miles north of Albany, in Benton county, Sunday morning, at the age of 70.

At the last meeting of the regents of the State Agricultural College they created the position of assistant director of the station. The appointment has not been made.

Nearly 500 carloads of sheep will be shipped out of Huntington within the next few days. 313 cars having already gone. They are being shipped to Montpelier and from there they will be trailed to Nebraska.

W. B. Gilson, while coming down a hill on the Albany-Corvallis bicycle path, had the misfortune to collide with a scorching wheel going too fast for safety. Mr. Gilson was knocked insensible and did not recover sufficiently to ride home for some hours.

Wednesday afternoon at Roseburg fire destroyed Marks & Co.'s warehouse and grain elevator. The fire started from a spark from a passing engine. Considerable grain and wool was destroyed. No insurance. Wm. Carlow was badly hurt.

THE MODERN BEAUTY

Thrives on good food and sunshine, with plenty of exercise in the open air. Her form glows with health and her face blooms with the beauty. If her system needs the cleansing action of a laxative remedy, she uses the gentle and pleasant Syrup of Figs. Made by the California Fig Syrup Company.

Co-operative farming is to be given a trial near Phoenix, Jackson county. Seven men, one of whom is married, have organized the Southern Oregon Co-operative Farm Association, with \$48,000 capital. They will buy about 1000 acres and manage it on the community plan.

WILLAMETTE RIVER DIVISION. PORTLAND-SALEM ROUTE.—Steamer Ruth for Portland Mon. 3, Wednesday and Friday at 10 a. m. For Corvallis, Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 3 p. m. Steamer Elmore for Portland Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 7:15 a. m.

Transfers to street car line at Oregon City if the steamers are delayed there. Round trip tickets to all points in Oregon, Washington, California or the east. Connecting service at Portland with all rail, ocean and river lines.

W. H. HURLBURT, Gen'l Pass. Agt. Portland, Or. G. M. BOWERS, Agent, Trade street dock, Salem.

Corvallis & Eastern R. R. Company.

WILLAMETTE RIVER STEAMER "ALBANY".

This company is now giving an exceptional service with the steamer Albany, plying between Corvallis, Salem and Portland and all river points, and is running closely on the following time schedule:

The Albany will leave Corvallis Saturdays and Wednesdays at 5:30 a. m. arriving in Portland the same day.

Returning leave Portland Mondays and Thursdays at 6 a. m. arriving at Corvallis the following day.

The Albany has been elegantly furnished for the season of 1898, and includes among its fittings a new piano of fine tone.

Close connection is made by the Albany with C. & E. trains for summer camping grounds in the Cascade range and for the famous Newport resort and surf baths on Yaquina Bay.

Connection is had Yaquina with steamships for Astoria, Seaside, Cannon Beach, etc. The Albany has a waiting room and office, is located at the foot of State street.

G. MAERTZ, Agent, Salem.

EDWIN STONE, Manager.

Extremely Weak

Deficient Blood Causes Loss of Appetite and Final Break Down—Hood's Sarsaparilla Cures.

"I lost my appetite and about all I lived on was food and lemonade. My strength was all gone. I was so weak I could hardly cross the floor. At last I was taken very sick. One physician told me my blood was all gone and he gave me medicine but it did not help me. I had pretty much lost all faith in medicine, but thought I would get one bottle of Hood's Sarsaparilla and try it. After taking that bottle I was much better, and so I got two more bottles and after taking them I was well, but to be sure of it, I kept on taking Hood's Sarsaparilla until I had used up all five bottles. It has done unspeakable good to me and I wish all my suffering sisters would try it." Mrs. A. E. WOOD, Wedderburn, Oregon.

Hood's Sarsaparilla is the best in fact the One True Hood's Sarsaparilla. Sold by all druggists. Price, 25c. per bottle. 50c. for six bottles. 1.00 for a dozen. All druggists.

CASTORIA

for Infants and Children.
The Kind You Have Always Bought

BEARS THE SIGNATURE OF

Charles H. Fletcher

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 27 N. MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK CITY.

O.R. & N.

DEPART FOR TIME SCHEDULE From Portland. ARRIVE FROM

Fast Mail 8 p. m. Salt Lake, Denver, Ft. Worth, Omaha, Kansas City, St. Louis, Chicago and East.

Spokane Flyer 2 p. m. Walla Walla, Spokane, Minneapolis, St. Paul, Duluth, Milwaukee Chicago and East.

8 p. m. OCEAN STEAMSHIPS. All sailing dates subject to change.

For San Francisco: Sail July 3, 6, 9, 12, 15, 18, 24, 27, 30.

7 p. m. To Alaska: Sail July 19.

8 p. m. ex. Sun. COLUMBIA RIVER STEAMERS.

10 p. m. To Astoria and way landings.

6 a. m. ex. Sun. WILLAMETTE RIVER. Oregon City, Newberg, Salem and way landings.

7 a. m. ex. Sun. WILLAMETTE AND YAMHILL RIVERS. Oregon City, Dayton and way landings.

6 a. m. ex. Sun. WILLAMETTE RIVER. Portland to Corvallis and way landings.

Leave Riparia 1:45 a. m. Mon. Sun. West. Friday.

Snake River. Riparia to Lewiston. 5:45 a. m. Sun. Thurs.

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G. MAERTZ, Agent, Salem.

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When Going East

Use a first-class line in traveling between Minneapolis, St. Paul and Chicago, and the principal towns in Central Wisconsin. Pullman Palace Sleeping and chair cars, service.

The Dining cars are operated in the interest of its patrons, the most elegant service ever inaugurated. Meals are served "a la carte."

To obtain "first-class" service your ticket should read via

The Wisconsin Central Lines.

For all connections at Chicago and Milwaukee. For eastern points, ticket information call on S. J. FORD, ticket agent or write JAS. C. FORD, General Pass. Agent, Milwaukee, Wis. Or JAS. A. CLOCK, General Agent Wis. Stark Street Portland, Or.

REMOVED!

BECKNER & HAMILTON have removed their tinny and plumbing business to 324 Commercial street opposite State Insurance building.

HOT SPRINGS

Notice to pleasure seekers: I am prepared to pack beds into the hot springs, or any place in the mountains, here, also to cook for mail or large camping parties, address, 617d.wm. FRANK PERIETT, Detroit Or.

"HONEST JOHN" TRUSS

A new truss on a new principle. A perfect support to all who are ruptured. DR. STONE'S DRUG STORE, Salem, Or.

HAY FOR SALE!

From the Hubbard farm, 400 clover or grain hay, free from weeds, 4000 lbs. at 30¢ Commercial street, 635 ft.

The largest implement house of the Willamette valley.

BAIN WAGONS.

Racing buggies and hacks.

Buffalo Pitts Harrows and Cultivators.

Monitor & Tiger drills and saws. Planett Jr. drills and cultivation. McCormick binders, mowers, reapers. All necessary implements, and repairs. Repairs kept in stock for all above mentioned goods. For sale by

E. M. CROISSON, SALT OR.

W. S. WATERBURY, SALT OR.

The best is cheapest.

E. S. Lampo.

Harness and Saddlery..

Bring in your old harness and exchange for new.

Prices Always the lowest.

SALEM, OR.

NOTICE TO CONTRACTORS.

Sealed bids will be received by school directors of District No. 3 of County, Oregon, for the erection and completion of a 6-room schoolhouse, with basement, heating furnace, etc., according to plans and specifications on file in the clerk's office, to be closed July 16, 1898, at 10 a. m.

Bonds in a sufficient amount to respect the district will be required in all cases. Contractors reserve the right to reject or all bids.

House to be a frame house with plastered walls and brick foundation. All necessary information can be had at the clerk's office, or by applying to the architect, Chas. H. Burgess, Salem, Oregon.

Coulls City, Oregon, June 21, 1898.

District Clerk of District 3, Clatsop County, Oregon.

Oregon Short Line.

—THE—

Quickest.

Safest.

Cheapest.

See for all points East and South. FREE reclining chair cars, Pullman sleeping cars, and upholstered tourist coaches on all through trains. 10¢ fare on all through trains.

BOISE & BAKER. Agent, Salem, Or.

C. O. TERRY, Traveling Passenger Agent, W. E. COMAN, General Agent.

124 Third Street, Portland, Or.

MADE ME A MAN

AXAX TABLETS FOR MEN. Cure for all ailments of the male system. For sale in Salem Or., by F. W. E. COMAN.

CURE YOURSELF. For all ailments of the male system. For sale in Salem Or., by F. W. E. COMAN.