

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

(DAILY AND WEEKLY.) BY HOFER BROTHERS.

THURSDAY, OCT. 17, 1895.

To make Salem a good town, make Salem a good home market.

October, 1895, will go into history as a continuous floral equinox.

Willamette university stands for bright minds and active bodies.

Salem may dedicate a cemetery, a city hall and a cathedral next year.

It looks as though Judge Burnett intended to discourage wheat stealing.

The city officials should clean up the streets and alleys well before the winter rains set in.

The man who can't live well and cheaply in Oregon can't live well at all anywhere else.

Your son and daughter can now be made a doctor, lawyer, or minister right at home.

A 2 1/2 cts. fare on the best electric road in the state is something every city cannot brag of.

Wildcat banking spoils politics and real estate booming are a horrible combination to build up a town on.

The well conducted newspaper is not a charity enterprise but a well-supported newspaper always indicates a live town.

There are a few benches left in Tacoma that did not burst. They seem to get the most fun out of it by popping one at a time.

Oregon's Indian summer is a season of roses and peaches, berries and vegetables, game and fish, flowers and healthy, happy people.

THE JOURNAL will not print any more articles in favor of bloomers for ladies unless written by persons who wear what they advocate.

Albany papers claim that town is the heart of the Willamette valley. The heart is the center of life, activity and modesty. Clearly, those Albany papers are off.

Oregon convicts are nearly all employed. That is more than can be said of persons who are not convicts who would be glad to work if they had a chance.

If the State Bar association would devise some plan by which lawyers could get fees from clients these hard times it would confer a blessing on the creditors of the bar.

An open river all summer without government improvement, speaks well for the Willamette as a navigable stream. What might it not be were the river improved.

For the first time in ten years Marion county warrants are called in up to within a year and interest stopped. The treasurer seems to run his own office, and runs it in the interest of the public.

The Young Men's Christian Association is an enterprise worthy of support in any city the size of Salem. It is a home for hundreds of young men to spend their evenings pleasantly and profitably if they will.

The state supreme court is now a body of lawyers that seem to have much regard for the people. Their salaries of \$3500 are equal to what \$5000 or \$7000 would have been 10 years ago. The salaries of the attaches of the supreme court might be reduced without harm.

Salem is supporting several kindergarten schools, but every family with children from three to twelve needs a kindergarten as much as the advent need a church, and a great deal more. The kindergarten does not teach religion, but it starts a child in the way it should go, so that it need not be irreligious as a result of education.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

THE Y. M. C. A. CONVENTION.

The presence of the representatives of the Young Men's Christian Association from the Pacific Northwest in our city calls attention to the general merits of this organization. It is a powerful religious factor all over the United States, and well worthy of support and encouragement.

It appeals to most persons from a practical standpoint only. It is for young men. It aims to supply young American manhood with something that neither home, nor church, nor state supplies. If this were not true it would not be in existence. It is an organization that is standing in the breach as it were the walls of society. Through this breach in the walls of society young men are going to ruin. Who is to blame for this break in the walls of our social life, against which the Y. M. C. A. seeks to protect the rising generations? The fact that there is no state system of religion, that the religious or spiritual element in our youth is left untrained, undeveloped, uneducated and uncultivated, is the underlying cause for the existence of the Y. M. C. A. There is but very little religion taught in the homes as such; in the schools none. But it must not be assumed that morality, the virtues, kindness, industry and economical habits, are not inculcated in the homes and in the schools.

The absence of church and state, the absence of religious instruction in the schools, the neglect of family worship in the homes, are concomitants of a free government and a heterogeneous population. The Y. M. C. A. comes to supply what, in the very nature of our peculiar national organization, the state, the school, the home, nor the church can supply. And it is doing its work well. It is broadening and making its work practical and useful. It is minimizing theory and religious controversy and magnifying works. It is saying as one said of old, when he enjoined his disciples to follow him, "for the very work's sake." It cannot supply all the defects of our defective modern society. There are criticisms to be made of its methods. But, in all, they are the best we have and they are highly commendable. They at least prevent the breach growing wider, by calling attention to it. They check the tide that is going down to destruction. The Young Men's Christian Association are defending the breach most nobly.

FORMATIVE LITERATURE.

We are all familiar with the purpose novel. It is a most valuable example of reformatory literature. But it does not reach a class capable of very much reformation. Truly Formative Literature must reach the impressionable, plastic minds of boys and girls yet in their young teens. If it can be done without preaching, so much the better. We always talk too much to our young people about their immorality and vice without showing them how to employ their virtues. It is like lecturing to them about the use of certain tools without showing them how to use them.

But there is coming up a new class of books for youth—Formative Literature, so to be called. It interests their mentality, arouses the imagination, and teaches a valuable object lesson of doing. We called attention to such a book some months since—"Tan-Pile Jim," the story of a yankee walf in New Foundland. It is a bright, beneficial, helpful book, that should be in every Sunday school library, just the where it will least be found. Yet is not the work of the Sunday schools to make enduring men and women of firm Christian character? Or is it to convert some one to some 'ism or 'ology?

"The Heart of a Boy" by the same Publishers, (Laird & Lee, Chicago,) is a book of the noblest type. The father or mother who will read that book to their children in the home circle will confer a favor on society. It is from the Italian of Edmondo de Amicis. A writer for youth of remarkable clearness, purity and sweetness. To the Italian race this book has passed through 106 editions in that country.

Salem is going for the football pennant of Oregon.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

THE FUTURE OUTLOOK.

Some man who signs himself "farmer," in the Oregonian, is at great length to prove that the opportunity for the coming generation of young people to make a living are much better than in 1854. Why should they not be. In 1854 all American labor had to compete with slave labor. The country had no railroads and no manufacturers to speak of, no street railways, no electricity, and thousands of other means of employing people that are now open on every hand. And with all these improved conditions at present the JOURNAL believes the young men and women have not a bright outlook for making a living unless the general conditions can be changed. The country is about settled up. There are not many more good wild lands to take up. The railroads are built and if we would believe the Oregonian, there need be no more built for fifty years, and a part of those built had better be torn up. The products of labor and the soil all bring a low price. The only classes that are thriving, are those who can get a salary out of the public. The official class are making as much money as ever. Interest is as high and taxes are higher. A small loan on property will take a larger piece on execution than ever before in the history of the country. A \$500 mortgage will clean up a \$5000 farm, with a couple of years interest. The farmer was never at the mercy of the money-owner as at present. Yet he is told that the outlook for his children is better than ever before. We will bet a dollar to a doughnut that the man who signs himself "farmer" is not a farmer, and the accident of his having been born on "hardcrabble" farm in the Ohio valley has long been stoned for by holding a fat office or getting a living in some other way that by labor. Men have a right to make a living by office holding and loaning money, but they have no right as a class to say to the people we are the creators and preservers of your property, when as a fact they live off the people's property. They have no right to dictate a finance system that is worse than the system in force in 1854. If there is a creature we despise, it is the sidewalk farmer, and band-wagon politician who writes articles for the press and signs them "farmer." They are always a political fraud.

Following is one of the humors of the state bar association: "That the Oregon Bar Association shall recommend to the profession and the state that the number of members of our supreme bench be increased to five; that their salaries be raised to \$5,000, and the term of office to 10 years, and that diligent and earnest steps be taken to adjust this matter and bring about the desired reformation."

Attitude of the Pope on the Matter of Religious Congresses. ST. PAUL, Oct. 15.—Archbishop Ireland in an interview with an Associated Press reporter, said: "The words of Pope Leo are in no means a condemnation of parliaments of religion. He merely prescribes methods or conditions by which Catholics may take part in them. He deems inadvisable the promiscuous assembling of Catholics with men of all forms of religions, Buddhists and Mohammedans upon the same platform for the discussion of religious questions."

The pope's words are: "It would seem advisable that Catholics hold their own meetings apart. In order that their usefulness be not confined to Catholics, access is to be given to every body, whether he be Catholic or one separate from the Catholic faith. Congresses of religions will have to be held and Catholics may take part in them under certain well defined conditions. Catholics will hold their own meetings during the same period of time and on the same grounds as the representatives of other faiths of religion, but in behalf of their own, marking in this way their own doctrinal exclusiveness and yet allowing to others the advantages of hearing their decisions."

Rheumatism Is a symptom of disease of the kidneys. It will certainly be relieved by Park's Sure Cure. That headache, backache and tired feeling come from the same cause. Ask for Park's Sure Cure for the liver and kidneys price 1.00, sold by Lanna & Brooks. 15-1w

Salem is going for the football pennant of Oregon.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

Children Cry for Pitcher's Castoria.

RAILROAD MATTERS.

Ives' Board of Directors Unanimously Re-Elected. NEW YORK, Oct. 18.—The Brayton Ives board of directors, headed by August Belmont, was unanimously re-elected, President Ives predicted a bright future for the road, and declared that the Great Northern would never own or control it. Resolutions endorsing Ives' administration were passed. UNION PACIFIC.

NEW YORK, Oct. 17.—Chauncey M. Depew, when asked about the report that the Vanderbilts' interests would predominate in the reorganization of the Union Pacific, and that the result would be that the Vanderbilts would practically secure control of the road, and by this would satisfy a long-cherished wish to own a transcontinental line, replied: "We saw that story printed while in the West, but there is not the slightest truth in it. The report has grown out of the fact that Mr. Hughitt and myself were appointed members of the reorganization committee, but that is only the framework on which to build the story. We are not trying to attend to any scheme of that kind."

It is said that among the provisions of the Union Pacific reorganization plans are these: An assessment of \$15 on stock, for which preferred stock may be given. An issue of \$100,000,000 4 per cent bonds for the first and the government debt. An issue of \$75,000,000 preferred stock. Bondholders will get new bonds at par and five shares of preferred stock for each \$100 bond. The common stock will probably remain unchanged. People who are now applying for an interest in the Union Pacific under-writing syndicate are told that they are too late, and that earlier applications are getting much less than the amount applied for. The plan will probably be announced at once.

How's This! We offer One Hundred Dollars Reward for any case of Catarrh that cannot be cured by Hall's Catarrh Cure. E. J. CHENEY & CO. Props., Toledo, O. We the undersigned, have known F. J. Cheney for the last 15 years, and believe him perfectly honorable in all business transactions and financially able to carry out any obligations made by his firm. West & Trux, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O., Walzing, Kinler & Marvin, Wholesale Druggists, Toledo, O. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. Price, 75c. per bottle. Sold by all Druggists. Testimonials free.

Game plenty—Steiner's market. "The Common People," As Abraham Lincoln called them, do not care to argue about their ailments. What they want is a medicine that will cure them. The simple, honest statement, "I know that Hood's Sarsaparilla cured me," is the best argument in favor of this medicine, and this is what many thousands voluntarily say.

Hood's Pills are the best after-dinner pills, assist digestion, cure headache. 25c

uina oysters—Steiner's market. Call for Warrants. Notice is hereby given that I have funds in hand to pay all warrants endorsed up to January 1, 1895. Interest on same will stop from this date. JASPER MINTO, Treasurer Marion County, Or. Oct. 5 1895.

When Baby was sick, we gave her Castoria. When she was a Child, she cried for Castoria. When she became Miss, she clung to Castoria. When she had Children, she gave them Castoria.

There are 177755 miles of railroad in the United States. There are 68,835,880 rails used to cover this ground. There are 533,205,000 ties used to bind these rails together, but no such amount, however, is required to bind the hearts of the travelling public to the fact that the Wisconsin Central lines furnish superior facilities on all their trains between St. Paul and Chicago which form close connections with all lines to the east and south. Make a note of it.

RED FRONT LIVERY AND STAGE LINES. Red Front Livery and Hording Stable. First-class in every respect. Prices reasonable. E. H. WESTCOTT, proprietor. DAILY STAGE LINES. Following stages arrive and depart daily, except Sunday: Silverton stage arrives at 10 a. m., leaves at 1:15 p. m. Fare 75 cents. Daily stage, arrives at 10 a. m., leaves at 1 p. m. Independence stage arrives at 10:30 a. m., leaves at 2 p. m. 10-1d

VIGOR OF MEN Easily, Quickly, Permanently Restored. Weakness, Nervousness, Debility, and all the train of evils from early errors or later excesses, the result of overwork, sickness, worry, etc. Full strength, development and tone given to every organ and portion of the body. Simple, natural methods. Immediate improvement seen. Failure impossible. 2,000 references. Book, explanation and proofs mailed (postpaid) free. ERIC MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.



I Prize Hood's Sarsaparilla more than any remedy I have ever taken. I have never been robust and free subject to severe headaches, and had no appetite. Since taking Hood's Sarsaparilla and Hood's Pills I am a well woman, have a good appetite and sleep well. I cordially recommend Hood's Sarsaparilla. Mrs. S. M. GORMAN, Fillmore House, Fillmore, California.

Hood's Pills cure all liver, biliousness, headache, etc.

JOHN HUGHES. Dealer in Groceries, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, Varnishes and the most complete stock of Brushes of all kinds in the State. Artists' Materials, Lime, Hair, Cement and Shingles and finest quality of GRASS SEEDS.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED. A reliable lady or gentleman to distribute samples and make a home to house canvass for our Vegetable Toilet Soap. \$80 to \$75 a month easily made. Address Mrs. W. L. ANG CO., Japanese Fancy Goods, 514 Kearney, Dressing Gowns, Collars, Towels, Mats, Under-clothing. Everything cheap. 112 Court st., under opera house. 9-15-1m

MRS. ELDA B. McDOWELL, teacher of voice culture, 316 High st. 9-17-1m

CHRISTIAN SCIENCE—Literature or a children's sale and Christmas program set views at 125 Jones street, corner Third street.

L. F. FISHER, Newspaper Advertising Agent, 21 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco is our authorized agent. This paper is sent on the 10th of each month.

WAGON TO TRADE—For sale or to trade for hay and oats, a good farm wagon. Apply to G. E. Payne, east of asylum. 9-21-1m

STELLA SHAMMAN—Typewriting and commercial stenography. Office, room 11, Gray block. The best of work done at reasonable rates. 13-1w

MONEY TO LOAN On farm land security. Special rates on large loans. Loans considered without delay. HAMILTON & MOIR. 4-10-1m

DRESSMAKING MISS CLEVELAND, from Portland, has opened dressmaking parlors in the Kidridge block, up stairs, next door to Cherrington's gallery. Bazaar and Repair suite a specialty. 9-19-1m

W. A. CURRICK, President. J. H. ALBERT, Cashier. Capital National Bank, OF SALEM. Transacts a general banking business.

E. M. WAITE PRINTING CO., BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS. Legal Blank Publishers. Bash's New Brick over the bank, Com'l street.

GEO. FENDRICH'S MEAT MARKET. 321 Commercial st. [Dottie block.] Best meats in the city. Prompt delivery at lowest prices.

RED FRONT LIVERY AND STAGE LINES. Following stages arrive and depart daily, except Sunday: Silverton stage arrives at 10 a. m., leaves at 1:15 p. m. Fare 75 cents. Daily stage, arrives at 10 a. m., leaves at 1 p. m. Independence stage arrives at 10:30 a. m., leaves at 2 p. m. 10-1d

VIGOR OF MEN Easily, Quickly, Permanently Restored. Weakness, Nervousness, Debility, and all the train of evils from early errors or later excesses, the result of overwork, sickness, worry, etc. Full strength, development and tone given to every organ and portion of the body. Simple, natural methods. Immediate improvement seen. Failure impossible. 2,000 references. Book, explanation and proofs mailed (postpaid) free. ERIC MEDICAL CO., Buffalo, N.Y.

WOLZ'S MARKET. Fresh, salted and smoked Meats and Sausages. Refrigerator meats in best shape. kept in an Air Ice chest, western style. Free delivery. South Commercial street. 5-21 CHAR. WOLZ, Prop.

Remember Cy Stewart The Cooper. He can make anything with hoops on it, and make it good. New work or repairing. Stop out of Miss's mill, South Salem. 9-15-1m

Capital Printing Co. 423 COMMERCIAL ST. CHEAPEST. BEST. SALEM, OREGON.

Machinery and Bicycle Repair Shop. Electric, all hand Medical Batter a specialty. Small Dynamos and Motors built and repaired. All work done in the best manner.

Miss Ballou's School CHANNING'S HALL. SEPT. 16, 1895. Will receive children from 8 years upwards special attention to beginners. All desired branches for the older pupils, such as, including drawing, modeling, music, plain and artistic needle work. All work done on the individual plan, in which each child is advanced according to its own capacity. For terms and particulars apply to Miss G. Ballou, West 12th and Commercial sts.

Willamette University. SALEM, OREGON. Oldest institution of learning in the state. Full preparatory and college courses. Total enrollment for 1895-6, 491 students. Expenses moderate. New gymnasium. Fifty-second year begins Sept. 17, 1895. For information or catalogue address W. C. HAWLEY, A. M., President. 1515 5th st. w. w.

Mt. Angel College. School complete in every respect. Splendid staff of teachers, excellent areas, beautiful and healthy location, constant care and strict discipline, and costs but \$20 a month. \$3 1/2 m

German Lessons. Private or in classes, at any time during the day or evening to suit convenience of pupils. Terms, 50c per lesson. Classes of five or more, 25c per pupil. German Saturday school for children at the Channing Hall, corner Commercial and Cottage st., from 9 to 12 a. m., and from 1 to 4 p. m. Terms, for per month, \$1. I may mention that I was born and educated in Germany, and hold a German teachers' certificate from the Prussian government, and another from the St. Louis public school. MRS. W. A. RAPPLEY, 451 Marion st.

Conservatory Work. Dr. Parvin, director and teacher of piano, Italian singing harmony and class teaching. Assisted by Miss Anna Krebs, teacher of piano, organ, guitar, violin and zither. Mrs. J. R. Sharp, teacher of piano, organ and singing. Music rooms at the residence of J. R. Sharp, Salem. Leave orders at the Allen's or Willis' music store.

Mrs. C. M. Ogle. KINDERGARTEN in the Congregational church parlor on 8th st. 9-10-1m

THE STATE NORMAL SCHOOL. Write for catalogue. LOUIS BARZEE, President. 47 3/4 m

BANJO LESSONS. Given on reasonable terms by an experienced teacher. W. A. RAPPLEY, 451 Marion st.

WELL DRILLING. Contracts wanted at reasonable prices. Repairs a specialty. Reference list to experience and responsibility furnished. Write P. L. KETZER, Salem, 9-9-1m

JOHN STANLEY, STEAM WOOD SAW. Quick work. Low prices. Leave orders at R. H. Westcott's stable, back of P. O. 6-14-1d

MILTON RHODES, Practical Upholsterer. All kinds of work made to order. Repairing a specialty. 130 Court street, Salem, Or.

DR. CONTRIS, DENTIST. Parlors Over Gray Bros.

WOLZ'S MARKET. Fresh, salted and smoked Meats and Sausages. Refrigerator meats in best shape. kept in an Air Ice chest, western style. Free delivery. South Commercial street. 5-21 CHAR. WOLZ, Prop.

Remember Cy Stewart The Cooper. He can make anything with hoops on it, and make it good. New work or repairing. Stop out of Miss's mill, South Salem. 9-15-1m

Capital Printing Co. 423 COMMERCIAL ST. CHEAPEST. BEST. SALEM, OREGON.

Machinery and Bicycle Repair Shop. Electric, all hand Medical Batter a specialty. Small Dynamos and Motors built and repaired. All work done in the best manner.

Through Tickets TO THE EAST! VIA THE Union Pacific System

Through Pullman Palace Sleepers, Tourist Sleepers and Free Reclining Chair Cars daily from PORTLAND to CHICAGO. Our trains are heated by steam and are lighted by Edison lights. Time to Chicago, 9 1/2 days. Time to New York, 4 1/2 days. Which is many hours quicker than all competitors. For rates, time tables and full information apply to ROISE & BARKEN, Agents, Salem, Or. R. W. BAXTER, General Agent, 155 Third St., Portland. C. E. BROWN, Dist. Pass. Agent, 155 Third St., Portland.

East and South THE SHASTA ROUTE Southern Pacific Company.

PULLMAN BUFFET SLEEPERS AND Second Class Sleeper Cars Attached to all through trains.

West Side Division, Between Portland and Corvallis. DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY).

At Albany and Corvallis connect with trains of Oregon Central & Eastern Railroad. EXPRESS TRAINS—(DAILY EXCEPT SUNDAY)

THROUGH TICKETS To all points in the Eastern States, Canada and Europe can be obtained at lowest rates from R. P. ROGERS, Agent, Salem. R. P. ROGERS, Agent, Salem. R. P. ROGERS, Agent, Salem.

Oregon Central AND Eastern R. R. Co. [YAUQUINA BAY ROUTE]

Connecting at Yaquina Bay with the San Francisco and Portland Steamship Co. STEAMER "PIRALLON" A 1 and first class in every respect. Sails from Yaquina for San Francisco about every 9 days. Passenger accommodations unsurpassed shortest route between the Willamette valley and California. Fare from Albany or points west to San Francisco, California, \$25. Steerage, \$5; cabin, round trip, good \$30, \$35. For sailing days apply to H. L. WALDEN, Agent, Albany, Or. CHAS. CLARK, Supt., Corvallis, Or. EDWIN WOOD, Manager, Corvallis, Or. A. J. CHURCHILL, Local Agent, Salem.

SALEM TILE WORKS. LARGEST STOCK ON HAND.

SALEM WATER CO. Office: Willamette Hotel Building. For water services apply at office. Bills payable monthly in advance. Make all complaints at the office. Irrigation months—June, July, August and September hours—8 to 8 a. m., 9 to 9 p. m. Irrigation bills payable on or before the 1st of Oct. Street sprinkling positively forbidden.

J. C. GRIFFITH, DENTIST. Office: Corner Court and Commercial st. upstairs. All work guaranteed. Prices as low as the lowest.

J. J. HARKINS, HORSE SHOEING. Shop at 100 Commercial street, near Old Courthouse. Special attention to ironing of horses with dressed feet.