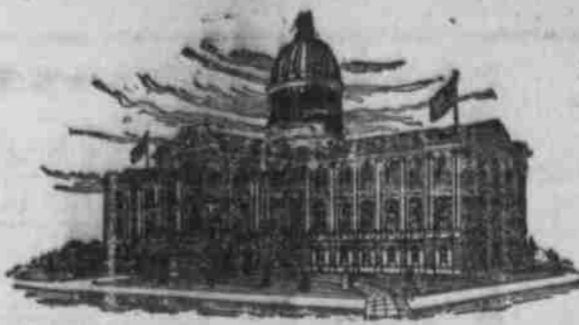


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# CAPITAL



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SALEM, OREGON, FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 23, 1894.

DAILY EDITION.

NO. 274

## THE NEW YORK RACKET

Has just received from St. Louis, a full line of the Brown Shoe Company's Star 5 Star Boots and Shoes of all qualities and sizes, all better grades warranted, quality equal to any in the city. Also fine fur and wool hats for men, youths and children. The prices will surprise you. Umbrellas of good quality and prices low. Underwear of all kinds, all wool, mixed and merino, for men, women and children. Cottonade pants, shirts of all kinds, overalls, jackets, wool and cotton hosiery, for all ages and sizes; ribbons, aces, lace curtains, embroideries, bed spreads, and notions of all kinds, all sold at Racket prices. Our stock of underwear is unsurpassed in all wool and wool mixed goods. It is very little trouble to call and see, and you can save 15 to 25 per cent in your purchases.

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MANUFACTURERS of Hop and Cooking Stoves, Hollow-ware, all sizes, and Colored Flow Points. Full line of Stove Extras.

Engines repaired. All kinds of Job Work neatly done near Depot, Salem, Oregon. Correspondence solicited.

PLUMBING should be well done or not at all. Poor work is dear at any price. If you want to be sure you get a good job call on the reliable firm of

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A Full Supply of Horses and Buggies on Hand. Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month. Corner Commercial and State streets, SALEM, OR

## Take the One Cent Daily

An Oregon Newspaper—California news does not suit you—Eastern papers will not answer—This is distinctively the Oregon Newspaper entirely covering Oregon interests.

### ACROSS THE CONTINENT.

NO. 15.

DES MOINES, Ia., Nov. 18.—We have been a week at the capital and commercial metropolis of Iowa. This position Des Moines, a city about the size of Portland, will always hold, although, with rare exceptions, state capitals are seldom anything but cities of the second-class. It seems to be a wise counter-balance of forces that a city shall not as a rule be the seat of both commercial and political power.

Des Moines has solved the paving problem by using vitrified brick on a large scale. It makes a beautiful pavement for either business or residence streets. All expense of crosswalks or gutters is obviated, as the brick pavement extends to the curb. By a proper arrangement it would also make sidewalks, probably the cheapest and most durable walks that could be put down, and then all repairs of the entire street could be made of the same material. This would economize, simplify and establish a degree of uniformity for a city, which is not possible where three different sorts of materials are used on streets, gutters and walks. When Salem comes to need better streets she should try brick. In the meantime some of our brick makers should make and put down some of this street.

THE IOWA STATE HOUSE. This is probably the second or third most beautiful state capitol in the union. We spent a day there and greeted many old friends. Governor Jackson is one of Iowa's ideal young men in the highest office in the state. Secretary of State McFarland is also one of the younger newspaper men of the state, as is also the new state printer, F. R. Cenoway. Another sterling young Republican editor is Johnson Brigham, who conducts the Midland Monthly. He wanted to be state binder at one time when I was candidate for state printer. We were both beaten, and he was kind enough to say that he made a great mistake in not combining with me at that time, as he thought that would have elected us both. I was not then acquainted with the gentle art of manipulating a political combine that should lead to success. The office has always been one that involved a great deal of political boodle in every state and I have no doubt if I had been willing to "divvy" up with any one of the numerous combinations at the capital city I might have won the coveted prize. But I was hoglike and wanted the office without any "strings" on it as the saying is. I expect that this is what allied my friend Brigham who was then editor of the Cedar Rapids Republican. We lost our chance of holding profitable offices by what will be set down as foolish adherence to high ideals. Young Brigham was beaten by a Swede editor, recently naturalized. Such persons as he and I were not fit to be in politics anyhow. As a rule the people give promotion to aspirants in proportion as they plunder them. This is not always the case, but it is the rule. The man who beat me for state printer—I was then a young fellow—was Private Kagedale, a soldier hero of the Union armies, who enlisted as a boy, fought in the ranks for five years and then resumed his career as country printer which landed him in the fastest office in the state. He beat me by one or two votes—the legislature elects—and I was glad to see him get it.

In various ways a half-million dollars has been spent in the Iowa state house, from the Dutch women and babies on the ceilings of the supreme court rooms to the plaster casts and cheap crayon portraits of political accidents on the walls. There are scores of oil paintings imposed on the people by some one with a political pull on the public treasury. One piece of statuary in the library, Harriet Ketchum's "Peri at the Gate of Heaven," has a little merit, yet is anything but the beautiful ethereal creature we read of in Tom Moore's "Lala Rook." Her wings are too small and her haunches too beefy. She causes one to have an uncomfortable, creepy feeling, and you wish she were out of the library. There are really enough beautiful things in the world, even if only plaster copies of real works of art, to adorn all our public buildings. Experiments and originalities are really unnecessary and uncalled for objects to waste public money upon. There are real artists of the brush and chisel who can compose subjects for special purposes when they are needed. But they should represent great historic achievements. But I am too particular about art.

E. HOFER.

### The Pathfinder Buried.

SPRINGFIELD, N. Y., Nov. 23.—On the crest of a high hill, commanding a view of the Hudson river and the country to the west of it for miles and miles, the remains of John C. Fremont were today laid to rest. Only a small band of the followers of "The Pathfinder" were present. They came up from New York in a special car attached to the 1220 train from Jersey City. The remains of the man whose name was once a household word had been in the receiving vault here since March, 1861, when they were transferred from Trinity cemetery, New York, where they had been placed after the funeral July 18, 1860.

### Batoli's Successor.

ROME, Nov. 23.—The belief is expressed that Monseigneur Luzzati, the present nuncio to the Netherlands, will eventually be appointed apostolic delegate to the United States, to succeed Monseigneur Stabile.

### Anti-Saloon Gracioso.

PORTLAND, Nov. 23.—There is to be a systematic cruise against the Sunday opening of saloons in this city. The Ministers' Union has adopted a resolution asking every minister in the city to take up the subject next Sunday and begin an assault on the public.

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder. Sold at Fair Highest Quality and Highest Purity.

### PORT ARTHUR STANDS

Japanese Interpreters and Correspondents Killed.

### OPERATIONS OF THE THIRD ARMY

England Scoffs the Idea of Co-operation With Us.

### CAPTURED AND KILLED.

HIROSHIMA, Nov. 23.—A steamer from Meji reports that no assault had been made upon Port Arthur up to November 10. Two interpreters and one war correspondent following the second Japanese army have been captured and killed by the Chinese.

### A WAR LOAN.

YOKOHAMA, Nov. 23.—The minister of finance has announced that a further war loan of 50,000,000 yen, in five, making 50,000,000 yen of the 100,000,000 authorized by parliament to be raised for war purposes.

The third army left Utsunomiya aboard transports. The destination is not known but it is rumored that it is intended to operate in the Yang Tse-kiang districts of China.

### REBUFF SUSTAINED.

LONDON, Nov. 23.—The rumors from Washington that Great Britain is supporting or co-operating with the United States in an attempt to mediate between Japan and China, are declared in official circles here to be altogether incorrect. England has noted the rebuff sustained by the United States with positive delight.

### BATTLE SHIP LOST.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23.—The Chinese have lost the most powerful vessel in their navy, the great battle ship Chen Yuen, which stood the brunt of the fighting at Yalu. A cable received at the navy department today states that the Chen Yuen in leaving Wei Hai Wei harbor on the 14th, inst. accidentally struck a torpedo. She was beached but was rendered useless for want of docking facilities. In despair of the catastrophe the commander, Commodore Lo Lin, committed suicide.

### ARMY MOVEMENTS.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 23.—Count Oyama's army is marching northward through Liaotung promontory in the direction of Niuchwang.

He has left 10,000 troops behind for the investment of Port Arthur. After reaching Niuchwang it is said that Oyama's destination will be Shiang Hai Kwan, the terminus of the railroad to Tien Tsin.

Chinese telegraph authorities are openly altering or expunging messages relating to the war.

Mongol and Chinese soldiers at Jeh Ho have raised the standard of rebellion.

### Reed Talks.

BOSTON, Nov. 23.—The annual banquet of the Home Market club of Boston, the leading Republican organization of Massachusetts, was held at the Mechanics' building last night. Portraits of McKinley, Garfield, Harrison, Hayes, Senator Hoar, Thomas H. Reed and other Republican lights hung about the place. Upon the platform besides the party forming the reception committee were General Samuel A. Alger, of Detroit, and Rev. Edward Everett Hale, of Boston.

After due attention had been devoted to the stands, Col. Clark arose and extended the cordial greetings of the Home Market club to the assembly. Thomas H. Reed arose and he was received with an ovation that threatened to split the roof. He was obliged to wait several minutes before he could proceed. When he was permitted to go he gave one of the best little speeches of his life. The speaker was constantly interrupted by applause.

### Kanaka Rebellion.

SYDNEY, N. S. W., Nov. 23.—A Kanaka uprising is reported on the islands in the vicinity of New Guinea. Scores of Europeans are said to have been murdered. Most of the trading posts are rumored to have been burned. The assembly Three Kanakas bring news that the captain found fresh traces of martial bands on Admiralty islands, and New Ireland. He believes every white person on New Ireland was killed.

### ARMENIANS IN TURKEY.

The Reported Massacre May Cause Inquiry by This Government.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23.—If the massacre in Armenia turns out to be as dreadful as reported, this government will doubtless be requested to make an official inquiry, as there are a great many naturalized American citizens in that country. For years it has been the custom of many Armenians to emigrate to the United States for the sole purpose of acquiring citizenship. They remain only long enough to become naturalized. As soon as they get their papers they return to their old homes, and thereafter demand the protection of United States ministers and consuls. This has been a continual source of irritation between the Turkish government and the United States, and during the last administration a treaty was negotiated between the two powers, under which the United States relinquished all authority over and responsibility for its naturalized citizens, permanently residing in Turkey. But it was not ratified by the senate owing to the opposition of the American board, the Presbyterian Board of Missions and other religious organizations, who held that the naturalized citizens from whom the protection of this government was thus withdrawn, were Christians and would suffer persecutions from the Muslims for that reason. Sol'n Hirsch, of Oregon, was then minister to Turkey, although a Hebrew, agreed with the missionaries, and told Mr. Blain that he felt compelled to resign if the treaty was ratified. The present administration has adopted a policy, however, that conforms with the rejected treaty, and holds that naturalized citizens of the United States who return to reside in the countries of which they were formerly subjects, do so at their own risk, and cannot expect the protection of this government. This applies not only to the Armenians in Turkey, and to Russians, but to naturalized citizens in all parts of the world.

### Cleveland's Condition.

CLEVELAND, Nov. 23.—President Cleveland has not been at the white house since Friday. Since then he has remained at Woodley, denying himself to all callers except members of the cabinet. This is partly accounted for by the necessity of completing without interference his annual message before December 3, but he is suffering considerable pain from an injury obtained by straining the tendons of his foot, which happened to be particularly sensitive owing to gout. It is stated that beyond this temporary ailment the president enjoys his usual health.

### THE PRESIDENT WORSE.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 23.—The Friday cabinet meeting was postponed because the president is not so well. The wet weather is aggravating his gout and sprained foot.

### Probably a Fake.

SEATTLE, Wash., Nov. 23.—The story that Mount Rainier is in a state of eruption is a fake, started by a local paper. The old mountain is in statu quo, although the steam of the melting snow is said to have been observed rising from the mountain sides yesterday, and there are even those who claim to have felt an earthquake shock, but the fact remains the eruption story is a huge canard.

### MEXICANS FEEL WAR.

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 23.—A special to the Star from Guasmaluto, Mexico, says the legislature of that state has unanimously adopted a resolution offering to the federal government all the state militia and munitions of war to aid in carrying on a war against Guatemala. The feeling of the people of Mexico against Guatemala is very bitter, and the general sentiment is in favor of war being declared without further delay.

### A Gently Find.

CITY OF MEXICO, Nov. 23.—The discovery has been made near Churubusco, state of Michoacan, of thirty human bodies in advanced decomposition, piled upon one another, in a cave. These bodies were rotted and marred for money recently. Fiscal, the teacher, while searching for him, made the discovery which explains many disappearances.

### Family in a Sawmill.

GRANDVILLE, Ont., Nov. 23.—By an explosion of a boiler in a saw mill at Monticello, Robert McQuarrie and Alex Darragh were killed. Otto Henderson had so arm torn off and Jan. Howers seriously hurt.

### Fitzsimmons Executed.

SYRACUSE, N. Y., Nov. 23.—The coroner's jury last night exonerated Fitzsimmons of any criminal intent on the death of his sparring partner, Birden.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U.S. Gov't Report

### NOBLE DUKE DOWNED.

Miss Hill Defeats the Duke of Newcastle.

### A NEW TREATY WITH JAPAN.

Medical Students Caught at Robbing Graves.

### THE LADY WINS.

LONDON, Nov. 23.—The result of the election for members of the London school board will not be known until late. Miss Davenport Hill has defeated the Duke of New Castle in the city by 8,000 votes.

### TREATY OF AMITY.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Nov. 23.—Secretary of State Gresham, in behalf of the United States, and Minister Kurino, of Japan, in behalf of his country, have affixed their signatures to a new treaty of amity and commerce, between this country and Japan.

### GRAVE ROBBERS CAUGHT.

KANSAS CITY, Nov. 23.—Five students of the University Medical college of this city were arrested early this morning in Oak Grove cemetery, Kansas City, Kansas, in the act of robbing graves. Their names are A. C. Zimmerman, Durant, Hinton, Klopper and Ryburn.

The five prisoners were fined \$25 each by Shingley in Kansas City, Kas.

### SENSATIONAL DIVORCE CASE.

The Hirschfeld Hogan Suit Now on Trial in North Dakota.

FARGO, N. D., Nov. 23.—In the Hirschfeld-Hogan divorce case today the plaintiff, Aaron Hirschfeld, testified to having been overworked as cashier at Helens during and since the panic of 1893 and could not concentrate his thoughts upon any subject. Told defendants visiting him at the bank, having the check cashed and asking him to obtain a situation for her, and said she next called at his rooms over the bank, Sunday, and asked about a situation. She stayed about an hour, and at that time he became criminally intimate with her. She frequently visited him after that, too. He paid her from \$1,000 to \$5,000 during six months. She charged him with being the father of her unborn babe, made threats as to what her brothers would do, and one night two men jumped out of an alley on a side street and told him they would kill him unless he married the girl.

He agreed to do so, and afterwards fulfilled the promise. They made agreement of settlement at that time, but he lost his pocket-book containing this paper. The case is exciting this city far more than any ever tried here before.

### It Tapped the Reservoir.

SEATTLE, Nov. 23.—A special to the Post-Intelligencer from Ellensburg says: The eruption of Mount Rainier has explained to the satisfaction of many a mystery which has baffled all. The water works reservoir has suddenly become exhausted. Investigation showed a crevice running along the hill north and south, from one inch to one foot in width and of unknown depth. It ran directly through the reservoir, letting the water out. It has been traced several hundred feet along the hill.

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## Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE