



"Teaching is the noblest art but the sorriest trade."

THIRTEENTH ANNUAL SESSION

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL

MONMOUTH, OREGON.

Training school for teachers. Theory and practice combined. A complete professional course, and well equipped model school. Thorough preparatory and academic courses. Normal, advanced normal, business, music and art departments. Light expenses, board and lodging, books and tuition not above \$150 per year. The town of Monmouth has a beautiful and beautiful location in the very heart of the Willamette valley, twelve miles southwest of the state capital. It has no schools. The normal school diploma entitles one to teach in any county in the state without further examination. Graduates can secure good positions. Tuition per term of ten weeks, normal, \$12; advanced normal \$30.00, commercial, \$25.00. Board and lodging: Board at Normal dining hall, \$1.75 per week; furnished rooms, with bath and light, from \$1 to \$1.25 per week; a furnished room, 50 cents per week. Board and lodging in private families from \$3 to \$5.00 per week. Health and growth have always characterized the work of the Normal. The coming year promises to be one of the best in its history. Catalogues cheerfully sent on application. Address: W. A. WANN, Secretary of Faculty.



P. L. CAMPBELL, Pres

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IT is the purpose of the Manager to offer special inducements and give particular attention to families who desire Day Board, and to gentlemen who require permanent accommodation, special rates will be made.

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Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh, Salt and Smoked Meats of all kinds. 95 Court and 110 State Streets.

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WALLING & HICKEY, PROPS. A Full Supply of Horses and Buggies on Hand. Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month. Corner Commercial and State streets, - - SALEM, OR.

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Engines repaired. All kinds of Job Work neatly done. Near Depot, Salem, Oregon. Correspondence solicited.

STATE NORMAL SCHOOL OF SOUTHERN OREGON.



Four new buildings. Accommodations for 600 students. New and large dormitory for young ladies ready for next term. Ten instructors. Four courses of study. New apparatus. Healthful location in the mountains. No saloons. Spring water conducted from the hills into all the buildings by pipes. Heating by the best and latest hot air furnaces. Excellent ventilation. Thirty-four graduates this year. All work about the buildings and grounds is put into the hands of poor students. It consists of attending to furnaces, sweeping, sawing wood, dining room, and garden work, etc. Girls do their own washing and ironing in basement of dormitory. Tubs, washboards, water at faucet, iron, stove and wood, all free. PRACTICE OR MODEL TRAINING SCHOOL throughout the year. The true basis of work in the school is Normal, and the professional work is made very sympathetic. The courses of study are: Normal, Post graduate, Business, Music, Art. The State Diploma entitles the holder to teach in any county of the state, and at the end of 18 months teaching he receives a Life Diploma without examination. EXPENSES—Tuition, Normal, Post-graduate, Business, \$6.25 per term of ten weeks; Elementary, Music, Art, \$5. BOARD AND LODGING—At Boarding Hall, board \$1.75, and room 50 cents per week, or \$2.25 for both. This includes board, room, fuel, light, bedstead, table, chairs. Students bring only bed-spread and toilet articles. Furnished rooms in town \$1 per week. Family board \$1. Total expense in halls for one year, including books, \$125. The marvelous growth of the school the past year will be more than realized the coming year. FIRST TERM OPENS SEPTEMBER 1. Send for catalogue. C. D. DRAIN, President Board, Trustees. W. T. VAN SOY, President. OREGON.

MEHAMA ENCAMPMENT

Marred by a Big Court Martial Trial.

HOW THE VETERANS SPENT SUNDAY.

List of Old Soldiers Present—Next Year's Preparations.

THE COURT MARTIAL.

D. E. Swank was the prosecuting witness in a chicken stealing case. J. J. Craps was judge. One Smith of Sedgwick post was tried and a charge of getting away with a sack of oats was hatched on. General Kirby was a witness against the defendant. He stated that about dusk such a man was seen near the meat market eyeing some poultry. Later he saw blood on the straw at Smith's camp and feathers were hid in his tent. When confronted with the charge he gave them a severe chase and acted very excited. Kirby was accused of having been followed off by a chicken the same night. F. L. Pound made an eloquent speech to defend Smith, who denied all knowledge of chicken stealing but pleaded guilty if it could be proved that he was in company with Kirby. The butcher was present and identified both. Experts testified that both would not be safe guardians of eatables. The judge appointed Comrade Prescott foreman of the jury. His charge to the jury was clear, lucid and ambiguous. As they went out the prisoner broke down and his head had to be held in a bucket of water. The jury brought in a verdict of perfect honesty. The jury put the limit for a soldier's performance in this line at one thousand chickens. Only three witnesses could swear that he stole the fowl. Fifty saw that he did not steal it. The verdict met with much favor among lovers of justice.

SUNDAY AT MEHAMA.

The day was enlivened by the arrival of a number of bicyclists from Portland and Salem. Most of the campers left Saturday night or Sunday morning. General Byars and family went to their ranch below town, on which they will live when the new Democratic surveyor general takes his place. Rev. Hutchison spoke from John 10-28. He said he had expected Rev. Templeton to preach, but the Cumberland Presbyterian man had worn himself out beating the speaker's record at catching trout. Hutchison's record was unbroken until this new Warwick of the rod entered the field against the clerical champion of the Sautlam. This information was not part of the service. The kingdom of spiritual conflict was not desecrated by fishing stories. No reference to Jonah or the work of the disciples. There were about fifty people in front of the island pulpit at the morning service. Mrs. Johnson was chorister and the gospel hymns rang out in the clear mountain air, under the dome of the blue sky. In this forest cathedral amid rushing streams of snow water, the acoustic properties are perfect, and Mr. Albert, Sr., who can hardly hear any preaching in a church, here can catch every word that is said. It is seldom that a minister has a more select or intelligent audience than is here assembled for two months every summer. In the audience with which we worshipped Sunday were judges, bankers, business men, editors and legislators—also perhaps some of the biggest sinners found at large, as well as some of the best people on earth. Grandpa and Mrs. Albert, who lived many years at Lansing, Iowa, are the central figures of this camp. Three ladies from Chicago are here and it is an especially splendid place for ladies and children—absolutely free from danger. There is a splendid beach and bathing place. One night last week three wild mountain cows came down and scampered over the island for camp scraps. They circled around Rev. Hutchison's tent until after 3 o'clock in the morning when Port, the faithful watch dog, came and ran them away. This is the first attack of this kind. Cows are the only wild animals here and they are scarce. Judge Henry has had bad luck. His horses got out in a barbed wire fence. Mrs. Henry was ill several days and worse still, the judge was clearing a place for a camp stove when he disturbed a hornet's nest. They got into his hair and for

a few days the judge had a luxury which no one ever had in this camp before. Not only was there a buzzing in his bonnet, but he was in danger of having the bighead.

Sunday there was also service at Camp Hunter conducted by Elder Bennett, of the Methodist church.

SOME LOCAL WORKERS.

G. B. Hartman of Linn county was the officer of the day and made an opening speech as chairman of the local committee. He was a zealous and tireless worker in this, and will be at future encampments. Jas. Lyons of Lyons was a splendid aide-de-camp.

Joseph Dunoffs of Knight, Or., spoke and sang a song at the campfire and will be called for at other gatherings of this kind. Geo. Bennett, of Mehama, was a splendid worker from beginning to end. He wanted no honors but was in the thickest of the fight.

Among the ministers present none did more valiant than Rev. Hutchison of Salem and Rev. Wm. Gay of La Fayette. Both spoke well and received ovations. Rev. Gay was appointed by the Illinois legislature to solicit funds for disabled soldiers at the close of the war. Although an old man he has still a good deal of fire in him that the old boys like.

SONS OF VETERANS.

Capt. Louis Adams of Silverton nobly held aloft the standard of patriotism on behalf of the Sons of Veterans. He is a young business man and one of the most eloquent men naturally in this state. He has been called upon by Commander Bloss of the Sons to go over the state to organize the Sons of Veterans in many towns where they have no camps. His speech was given a rousing ovation.

KIRBY AND SMITH.

General Kirby—that is T. M. Kirby—was at the reunion. He was all over it. He was all around it. He is a splendid reunion man, chuck full of jokes, fun, humor. Sedgwick Post always likes to shove him to the front. He came early. He stayed late. He camped in true army style with his family. He always had plenty of grub, good stories and good speeches to give to everybody who came in reach of him. Dr. Smith, the Salem dentist, who is also an able elocutionist, was called for a great many times and filled in wisely wherever called upon. No reunion is complete without this Smith.

"THE LADIES."

The ladies who took part did so creditably. Mrs. F. B. Southwick of Salem was the bright Salem woman who was president of the day Friday afternoon, the great woman's day, when the Relief Corps was in full swing and she conducted the program in the regular Salem way. Mrs. R. E. Wands of Salem was in demand as a speaker and created great merit by her injection of national politics just before the close of the encampment, which had so far been devoid of all partisan allusions. But it was well received.

THE NEW COMMITTEE.

At the close of the encampment a motion was made and carried unanimously to organize a district reunion, to be held annually for Marion and Linn counties. Chairman Train was instructed to appoint a committee of five persons to make all arrangements for the next reunion. He named the following:

D. C. Sherman, Sedgwick Post, Salem.

A. Beach, Stevens Post, Woodburn. Joseph Dunnells, Geo. F. Thomas Post, Silverton. (Postoffice Knight.) J. R. Baker, Hunter Post, Mehama. T. L. Dugger, McPherson Post, Albany. (Postoffice Solo.)

One of the best camps on the grounds was that set up by R. E. Wands and Ed. Borton of Salem. They had four ladies and two tents, besides sleeping and feeding THE JOURNAL man and his son. The table that those ladies set was also done justice to by two reverends, on several occasions, and those most eminent authorities on camp-meeting comforts declared this camp was the Delmonico of the grounds.

SOME PERSONALS.

Capt. S. B. Ormsby, the department commander, G. A. R., was on hand the first day and spoke twice. The old soldiers and all were pleased at his ability. Rev. Grant also spoke at two meetings and campfires and is always popular as a grand-army orator because he was with them in the service. Rev. McClain, of Mackey, fell in with the overflow meeting and gave the best talk of that day on his prison experiences.

J. R. Fairbanks, of Chemawa, was presiding officer one day and is one of [Continued on fourth page.]

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Medal Award.

JUST OVER THE LINE.

Waiting to Enter Our Home Markets.

FREE RAW MATERIALS ARE COMING

The Deep Sea Harbor Junket Is Deferred.

EL PASO, Tex., Aug. 28.—In the Mexican Central railway yard in Ciudad Juarez, Mexico, are more than 300 cars of silver lead ore, waiting for the new tariff bill to go into effect, before transferring it to the United States.

No Junket Till After Election.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—The trip of the senate committee on commerce to the Pacific coast for the purpose of selecting a point for the deep water harbor will not be made until after election.

The Do-Nothing Congress Dies at Last.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Both houses of congress adjourned sine die this afternoon.

ANOTHER TARIFF LETTER.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—President Cleveland last night sent the following letter to Representative Catchings, of Mississippi, who consented to its publication on account of its public character and importance: Executive Mansion, Washington, Aug. 27:

Hon. T. C. Catchings, my dear sir:—Since the conversation I had with you and Mr. Clark, of Alabama, a few days ago in regard to my action upon the tariff bill now before me, I have given the subject full and most serious consideration. The result is, I am more settled than ever in my determination to allow the bill to become a law without my signature.

"When the formulation of legislation, which it was hoped would embody Democratic ideas of tariff reform, was lately entered upon by congress, nothing was further from my anticipation than a result which I could not promptly and enthusiastically endorse. It is therefore, with the feeling of utmost disappointment that I submit to a denial of this privilege.

I do not claim to be better than the masses of my party nor do I wish to avoid any responsibility, which on account of the passage of this law, I ought to bear as a member of Democratic organization, neither will I permit myself to be separated from my party to such an extent as might be implied by my veto of tariff legislation, which though disappointing, is still chargeable to Democratic efforts. But there are provisions in this bill which are in line with honest tariff reform and it contains inconsistencies and crudities, which ought not to appear in tariff law or laws of any kind.

Besides, there are, as you well know, incidents accompanying the passage of this bill which made every sincere reformer happy, while other influences surrounded it in its latter stages and interfered with its final construction, which ought not to be recognized or located in Democratic tariff reform councils.

And yet, notwithstanding all its ills and all the bad treatment it received at the hands of pretended friends, it presents a vast improvement to existing conditions. It will certainly lighten many tariff burdens that now rest heavily upon the people. It is not only a barrier against the return of bad protection but it furnishes vantage ground from which must be waged further aggressive operations against protected monopoly and governmental favoritism."

Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Award.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder ABSOLUTELY PURE

"I take my place with the rank and file of the Democratic party, who believe in tariff reform and who know what it is, who refuse to accept the results embodied in the bill as a close of the tariff war; and who are not blinded to the fact that the livery of Democratic tariff reform has been stolen and won in the interest of Republican protection, and who have marked the place where the deadly blight of treason has blasted the councils of the brave, in their home of might.

"The trusts and combinations, the communism of self, whose machinations have prevented us from reaching the success we deserve, should not be forgotten or forgiven. We shall recover from our astonishment at their exhibition of power and, if then the question is forced upon us whether they shall submit to the free legislative will of the people's representatives, or shall dictate the laws which the people must obey, we will accept and settle that issue as one involving the integrity and safety of American institutions.

"I love the principles of true Democracy because they are founded on patriotism and upon justice and fairness, towards all interests. I am proud of my party organization because it is conservatively sturdy and persistent in the enforcement of its principles. Therefore, I do not despair of the efforts made by the house of representatives to supplement the bill already passed, by further legislation, and to have engrained upon it such modifications as will nearly meet Democratic hopes and inspirations.

"I cannot be mistaken as to the necessity of free raw materials as the foundation of logical and sensible tariff reform. The extent to which this is recognized in the legislation already secured, is one of its encouraging and redeeming features, but it is vexatious to recall that while free coal and iron ore have been denied, a letter to the secretary of the treasury discloses the fact that both might have been made free by an annual surrender of only about seven hundred thousand dollars of unnecessary revenue.

"I am sure there is a common habit of underestimating the importance of free raw materials in tariff legislation and of regarding them as only related to concessions to be made to our manufacturers. The truth is, their influence is so far reaching that if disregarded, a complete and beneficial scheme of tariff reform cannot be successfully inaugurated.

"When we give to our manufacturers free raw materials we unshackle American enterprise and ingenuity and these will open the doors of foreign markets to the reception of our wares, and give opportunity for continuous and remunerative employment of American labor.

"With materials cheapened by their freedom by the tariff changes, the cost of their product must be correspondingly cheapened. Thereupon, justice and fairness to the consumer would demand that manufacturers be obliged to submit to such readjustment and modification of the tariff upon their furnished goods, as would secure to the people the benefit of the required cost of their manufacture, and shield the consumer against the exactions of inordinate profits.

"It will thus be seen that it is free raw materials and the just fearless regulation and reduction of the tariff to meet changed conditions, which carry to every humble home in the land, the

blessings of increased comfort and cheap living. "Millions of our countrymen who have fought bravely and well for tariff reform should be exhorted to continue the struggle, yearly challenging to open warfare, and constantly guarding against treachery and half heartedness in their camp. "Tariff reform will not be settled until it is honestly and fairly settled in the interest and to the benefit of a patient and long suffering people. Yours very truly, GROVER CLEVELAND."

Railroad Losses in the Pullman Strike.

CHICAGO, Ill., Aug. 28.—In the investigation today Chauncey Kelsey, of the Chicago & Alton road, testified that the loss sustained by that company during the strike was \$286,800. The Chicago & Eastern Illinois reported \$21,600 loss, and the Chicago, Burlington & Quincy \$150,000 in the destruction of property, with other losses not tabulated.

Proceedings of the Great Pythian Order.

WASHINGTON, Aug. 28.—Preparation for the grand uniform rank, engrossed the attention of the Pythians today. Report of Supreme Chancellor Blackwell dealt in a vigorous manner with the question arising from what he terms, organized rebellion, certain persons who persisted in publishing and using the German translations, despite the refusal of the supreme lodge to permit such translations. He recommended the ban against the Pythian sisterhood be lifted.

Nicaraguan Prisoners to be Tried.

MANAGUA, Aug. 28.—The prisoners from Bluefield arrived here today. Among them was British Consular Agent Hatch, and two Americans. They were released on parole. The foreigners will be tried in the civil courts, the natives by court martial.

The Lone Star State Republicans.

DALLAS, Texas, Aug. 28.—Republican state convention met here at noon. Judge J. W. Mikeson of Georgetown, will undoubtedly be nominated for governor by acclamation.

Big Shut Down of Cotton Mills.

DOVER, N. H., Aug. 28.—Owing to refusal of the spinners to accept a 10 per cent cut, all but one of the seven Cohoes mills were shut down today, stopping 14,000 looms.



Better Than Pills

Druggists in Liquid, or in Powder to be taken dry or made into a tea. The King of Liver Medicines. "I have used your Simmons' Liver Regulator and can conscientiously say it is the King of all liver medicines. I consider it a medicine chest in itself.—Geo. W. Jackson, Tacoma, Washington. EVERY PACKAGE HAS THE Z Stamp in red on wrapper