

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.
 PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY.
 BY THE
 Capital Journal Publishing Company
 Postoffice Block, Commercial Street.
 HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.
 Daily, by carrier, per month, \$3.00
 Daily, by mail, per year, \$30.00
 Weekly, 5 pages, per year, \$15.00
 TUESDAY, JULY 2, 1894.

BUSINESS IS BUSINESS.
 Our Circulation - We Challenge Comparison With Any Newspaper Outside of Portland.
 CIRCULATION EACH WEEK.
 WEEKLY CAPITAL JOURNAL, 3,000
 DAILY, SEVEN DAYS A WEEK, 4,000
 DAILY, MAIL CIRCULATION, ALL PREPAID, 4,200
 Total weekly circulation, 10,000
 ADVERTISING RATES.
 Want ads, 3 lines 3 insertions, 25 cts. Three to five lines one week, 50 cts. Ten lines one week, 75 cts. This rate is either DAILY or WEEKLY.
 Local reading notices 15 cts. per line each insertion. DAILY or WEEKLY. Business longer advertisements or contracts by month or year, payable upon copy, special contract rates made known at outside office postoffice block.
 TERMS. All transient advertising, except under contracts with firms or business men, strictly cash in advance when ordered. The above rates will not be deviated from except that a half-rate will be given to notices for religious or charitable entertainments. All public, moral and religious services announced free gratis.
 CAPITAL JOURNAL, PUB. CO.

LITTLE LOCALS.
 E. W. Adams, the cancer patient at the poorfarm who was sent to the Soldier's Home recently but was not received, died Monday, aged 75 years.
 G. W. Epler sold to E. P. Osborn yesterday a 49 foot lot in Salem for \$1000.
 Hot clear weather continues.
 City council meets today.
 Wild blackberries are ripe and plenty.
 The board of trade could not muster a quorum last night.
 The State vs. Nathan Kinsey, charged with burning a barn on the Santiam, Jas. Anderson prosecuting witness, adjourned over to next Monday.
 It is announced that the Southern Pacific, unless the strike is speedily adjusted, will put on their old emigrant sleepers and run trains without Pullmans. About fifty of these cars are now being fitted up in California.
 A great many Salem people will attend the celebrations at Stayton.

PERSONAL.
 Hon. T. T. Geer was in the city today.
 Postmaster Gilbert is at Portland to remain for a spell.
 Senator I. L. Patterson went to Portland this afternoon.
 Hon. G. M. Irwin started this afternoon for Portland, whence he hopes to get to Union county.
 Miss Marguerite Coffey has been retained as typewriter and stenographer in the county clerk's office.
 J. G. Wright went to Portland this afternoon, hoping to get to McMinnville to spend the Fourth with his family.
 Judge Wolverton, who took the oath of office as one of the justices of the Supreme Court yesterday, is strike-bound at Salem.
 Attorney S. T. Richardson started today for Idaho City, where he has an important land case in court. He expects to get up the Columbia by steamer to his destination.
 Editor H. G. Guild, the humorist of the Sheridan Sun and joint representative-elect from the Yamhill-Tillamook district, was a visitor in Salem yesterday. Mr. Guild is one of the nine newspaper men who were elected to state and legislative offices in Oregon this year.
 W. T. Bennett, who has the past year been city solicitor on the DAILY JOURNAL route, has purchased Mr. Davison's interest in the Court street market, and will hereafter devote his entire attention to that business. Mr. Bennett is a clean-handed, deserving young business man, who will treat his patrons right at all times. He is a credit to Salem's business circles.

The Freight Situation.
 Agent Skinner at Salem got notice this morning to receive no freight for shipment in any direction. No freight trains are running and there is danger of a scarcity of supplies in merchantable line. The river steamers are doing a big business with little danger of a tie-up. Beyond the Stevedore's union at San Francisco, the labor organizations cannot involve the river lines in the strike. The merchants are anxiously watching the river. It is still at a good stage, warm weather bringing the snow out of the mountains. The boats are carrying full cargoes which is unusual at this season. The river rose one inch last night and will afford a boating stage for all of July. No freight blockade is possible at Salem.
 To Wed.—A license was issued today to Mary E. Baitte and W. H. Cook, Jr. Mr. Cook is an employe at the state insane asylum.

COFFEE.—There will be coffee for sale, in quantities to suit, on the fair grounds July 4th. Prices reasonable.

THE RAILROAD EMBARGO.
 Complete in Oregon and No Protection Given.

NATIONAL ARBITRATION THE REMEDY.
 Pay Rolls on English and American Railroads.

THE EMBARGO COMPLETE.
 July 3rd completes the traffic embargo growing out of the strike. The last local trains have passed Salem and the river and county roads alone are free to the public to travel over. There is no strike against the use of the dirt highway, but the steel highway is closed. Fortunately the dirt roads are better than they were in 1872. Bicycles are still allowed to be used.
ARBITRATION.
 There should be some high court of arbitration to which great contentions between capital and labor could be referred for settlement. The public should not be made the foot ball of these contentions between unions and managers. The railroads are common carriers to which the people have the right of use on equal terms. The franchise of a railroad should not be annulled by a quarrel over wages, and the people be made to suffer incalculable loss by a quarrel in which they have nothing to say.
WHO SHOULD DECIDE?
 As this effects inter-state traffic, the decision of such great strikes must be referred to the inter-state commerce commissioner or some one created by national authority and backed by national law, where all the facts and arguments of both sides could be submitted and the public in the meantime not be deprived of mails, means of intercourse or facilities for transportation to some such tribunal the railroads and the men should be forced to submit their respective grievances for peaceful arbitration.

WHAT ARE THEIR RIGHTS?
 Have the railway employes any rights in the present great strike? Have they a right to contend for good wages under any circumstances? On the other hand it might be asked what right have railway presidents to receive a salary of four times as much as a member of the cabinet, and fat places for all their sons, cousins and nephews? The plain facts are that in Great Britain twenty men are employed on each mile of road, against five men per mile in this country. In Great Britain \$6000 a mile of road is paid in wages, as against \$2100 in our country. The men get less but more have permanent employment. As long as the official managers pay themselves what they please the men have a right to good wages.

STATE AUTHORITIES.
 The Oregon Railroad commission has taken no official action on the situation, only one member, President Macrum being present at the regular monthly meeting at Salem Monday. The board may meet in Portland this week. Several overland trainloads of passengers are held at Ashland and Governor Pennoyer having received a telegram from them Monday he sent the following letter to the railroad commissioners: "Enclosed find a telegram from Ashland. I trust your board will do all that can be done in the premises. I deem it most reprehensible in the Southern Pacific Railroad company by stopping other cars than Pullmans to seriously discommode the traveling and business public for the sole purpose, it would seem, of settling a dispute between an exacting monopolist and his employes, by a full strength of its power to be reinforced by the power of the federal government, which dispute should be settled by arbitration."
 It would seem that for all the money paid by the people toward a railroad commission an executive authority affords them no protection.
HOW LONG WILL IT LAST?
 That is the great question of the day. If the state or national governments possessed the statesmanship to propose an acceptable arbitration, or mediation of the situation, the embargo upon traffic might be raised. But this is not likely. The necessary wisdom is not lying around loose. If it were, the strikers might not accept any form of arbitration. The federal government might compel the strikers to haul the mails, but cannot force them to haul or handle the Pullman cars.

THE BUTTER BIDS.
 For supplying the State Insane asylum were as follows: Walker Bros. 100 pounds per week 25c, Mrs. L. Savage 100 pounds per week 25c, J. Fishburn 275 pounds per week 30c, George E. Allen 100 pounds per week 25c, D. H. Looney, 275 per week 25c for the first three months and 27c for the second three months, Dexter Field 25 pounds per week 24-3-4c, D. J. Hayes 80 pounds per week 30c, Fred Yencke 15 pounds per week 25c, F. W. Darbin 70 pounds per week 25c, J. V. Witzell 100 30c.

THE SUPREME COURT.
 The highest court of appeals in Oregon cannot deliver its opinions because two of the justices are strike-bound in Portland. They are expected to arrive at four p. m. on the steamer Modoc. If they do, court will hold a brief session and adjourn to Thursday.
PRISON CELEBRATION.—At 2 p. m. the State Prison inmates will conduct a Fourth of July celebration at the chapel of that institution. Rev. Shulse will officiate as chaplain, and there will be other appropriate exercises.
NO FIRECRACKERS.—None of the stands at the States' Picnic at the fair grounds tomorrow will be allowed to sell fireworks, and all firing of the same is prohibited on the grounds.
CALIFORNIA FRUITS.—The choicest peaches, apricots, tomatoes, etc, direct from San Francisco. Also the best vegetables on the market, every day at J. A. Van Eaton's.
FINE WORK.—The beautiful States picnic badges to be worn by the Pennsylvania delegation were printed by the Capitol Printing Co., 329 Commercial street.
Dr. Price's Cream Baking Powder World's Fair Highest Award.

WILLAMETTE NOTES.
 Dean Hansen and mother left on Tuesday last for Portland, where they will spend a few days visiting, after which they will go to the coast at Seaside, to spend the summer.
 Prof. Cochran is seen quite often, going to and from his pleasant home in South Salem and the University busy with his work, notwithstanding school is closed. He expects to take his vacation later in the summer, to Mt. Hood, mingling pleasure with scientific research.
 President Hawley has his time very much taken up now in lecturing and visiting communities, in the interest of the school. He went to McMinnville on Thursday, where he lectures before the Teachers' Institute, in session there, and from there he will spend Sunday at Canby. He delivers the Fourth of July oration at Drain, and the last of the week he goes to Oakland, where he will give four lectures before the S. C. L. S. C., on "Nicaragua, India, and Egypt, Polar Expeditions and the South Sea." He reports a number of men students declaring their intention to enter Willamette in the fall.
 Plans have been drafted for the new gymnasium, and work will begin on it soon. It will be an imposing structure 60x80, with lockers and baths in the lower story and the whole upper floors in the clear. It is expected to have this in order in time to begin work in the fall. It will be quite an acquisition to Willamette's already good facilities for the development and education of the youth which come to her halls. It is expected that many new students will avail themselves of these added advantages this coming year. The jubilee year indeed, marks a new epoch in the history of Willamette.

A HABEAS CORPUS CASE.
 Efforts to Release an Inmate from the Asylum.
 Early this morning Attorney J. A. Carson began habeas corpus proceedings to secure the release of one J. B. Smith, of Lane county, from the state insane asylum, where he has been confined since May 30th. He is a man of fine appearance, with a strong face, but an unfortunate nervous affection of the neck. The case was heard before Judge Hubbard, the officials of the asylum appearing with Supt. Rowland as witnesses, Tilmon Ford assisting Deputy District Attorney A. O. Condit who appeared for the state.
 After argument by counsel the case was adjourned to 2 p. m. for further hearing.

One Day's Scalps.
 Were collected Saturday as follows: Henry Ehrlich received \$25 for 5 coyote scalps, and \$6 for 2 wild cat scalps.
 Chas. McGuire, squirrel and gopher, \$2.39.
 Wm. H. Livingston, ditto, \$3.35.
 J. D. Parker, same, \$2.90.
 N. J. Shanks, \$2.60.
 T. H. Klyver, \$1.00.
 R. P. Phillips, \$4.70.
 C. B. Robinson, 40 cts.
 W. D. Wheeler, \$3.75.
 J. A. Ridinger, \$5.92.
 S. T. Hobart, \$3.30.
 Total, \$61.27.

The Murphy Residence.
 Bids were opened yesterday morning at Architect Knighton's office for the new residence to be built by Judge J. J. Murphy. The bids were as follows: H. N. Eley, \$4895; Z. Craven, \$4745; A. J. Hazel, \$5100; Wickstrom & Chedy, \$5965; Harrild & Olinger, \$6126; E. A. Stanton, \$6723.
Card of Thanks.
 The family of the late Mrs. Frank Cooper desire to thank all the friends for their many kindnesses during her illness and death. Mrs. M. J. Blair, Mr. and Mrs. J. R. Riggs.
Get Your License.
 License to run stands at the States Picnic must be taken out at Governor Chadwick's office before noon, July 3d, Tuesday.
Hay for Sale.
 CHEMUNAWA, Or., July 1, 1894.
 On account of lack of shed room, I want to sell about 150 tons of hay in the field as soon as it is cured. Will commence cutting in about two or three weeks. This is a Timothy hay and large users of hay will do well to examine into this chance to lay in a stock of hay cheap. F. J. BEATTY, 7-24 21 w

Cure for Crippled Children.
 The National Surgical Institute, No. 319 Bush street, San Francisco, successfully treats all cases of orthopaedic surgery. One or more surgeons of this Institute will be at the Hotel Willamette, Wednesday, July 4th, one day only, to examine cases. The success of the Institute in treating all cases of curvature of the spine, diseases of the hip and knee joints, club feet, crooked limbs and bodily deformities, as well as piles, flatula, nasal catarrh, and all chronic diseases, has made for the Institute a national reputation. Write for circular. References may be had to: Governor E. P. Ferry, Olympia. Judge Thos. L. Davidson, Salem. Rev. E. N. Couder, Albany. Supreme Judge J. P. Hoyt, Olympia, and hundreds of others.
Awarded Highest Honors—World's Fair.
DR. PRICE'S CREAM BAKING POWDER
 MOST PERFECT MADE.
 A pure Grape Cream of Tartar Powder. Free from Ammonia, Alum or any other adulterant. 40 YEARS THE STANDARD.

WANTED.—Any and all persons having any claims against me will please present their bills for payment, 100 cents on the dollar, as I expect to remove from Salem on or after July 7th, 1894. L. A. DAVISON.
THE WHEAT APHIS.—This pest is now almost universally spread over the wheat fields and some oats in this valley. There is as yet no positive damage done, but the farmers are becoming greatly alarmed.
NO TRAINS.—Little prospect of any overland trains at Salem. There is no strike against the people using the country roads. There are no trains east on the Union Pacific from Portland except the Canadian Pacific and Great Northern. The local trains are crowded with business.
EXCURSION RATES.—For Fourth of July as has been its custom, the Southern Pacific, will sell Independence day special rate tickets at one fare for round trip, commencing today and selling up to and inclusive of July 4th up to noon of that day. Void after July 6th.
BUSINESS CHANGE.—Mr. W. T. Bennett has purchased an interest in the Fish, Game & Poultry market heretofore known as Davison's market, Mr. Davison retiring from the business, the market in the future will be known as Davison's Market, Doty & Bennett, Proprietors.
ROBBERY.—The residence of Mrs. E. N. Cooke was entered through a basement window Saturday night. The Sunday chicken, a fishing reel, some old clothes and food articles were taken. Materials scattered on the floor were of the same brand as those found in the Keller house after it was robbed. The residence of Mr. Morgan of South Salem was robbed of eatables while they were at church Sunday. There are liable to be more residences robbed.

Gold Medal Contest.
 A Democrat gold medal contest will be held at the First M. E. church Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock. The contestants are as follows: Miss Maggie Hodgkins. Miss Lizzie Swartz. Miss Athalia Shulse. Miss Emma Egin. Miss Grace Davis. Miss Hattie Shriver. There will be good music. All are invited. Admission 5 cents. Messrs. Atwood, Copeland and Fletcher are to be the judges.
FORENOON.—Five minutes talk from representatives of states and nations.
LUNCH 12 M.
 Assemble at 1:30 p. m. in the Grand Stand. More "Fun than on the Bristol."
Cosey's Army, led by Mossback Band.
RACES.—Bicycle, fast and slow; Boy Bicycle; Sack; Potato; and Three-Legged; Tug of War, etc.
 The passenger steamer Altona will ply between Independence and Salem continually during the day, thus affording those who wish an opportunity to attend this picnic. Everybody invited. All bring baskets and have a Kentucky treat, and the best time generally.
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

THINK 2 THINKS HIRES' Rootbeer
 WILL LINK YOUR THINKS.
 Deliciously Exhilarating, Sparkling, Effervescent, Wholesome as well. Purifies the blood, tickles the palate. Ask your store-keeper for it. Get the Genuine.
 Read 2 cent stamp for beautiful picture cards and book.
THE CHAS. E. HIRES CO., Philadelphia.

Removal.
 On and after July 1st, Dr. E. B. Philbrook will have his office in room 1, Hughes block, State street. Office hours as usual. His residence will be in the Golden house, No. 308 Liberty street. 6 2 04t
LOST.—A ten dollar bill, by a person who cannot afford to lose it. Finder will be rewarded by leaving at JOURNAL office.
Our Grandmother's Way.
 Was to steep root and herbs and use it every night. We can do the same by using Park's Tea. Nothing acts as promptly and without discomfort. Not a pill nor a cathartic but moves the bowels every day.
 Sold by Capital Drugstore.

JOHN HUGHES.
 Dealer in Groceries, Paints, Oils, Window Glass, Varnishes and the most complete stock of Brushes of all kinds in the State. Artists' Materials, Lime, Hair, Cement and Shingles and finest quality of GRASS SEEDS
 New Advertisements
LOST.—Breastpin as large as \$10 gold piece, between Catholic church and Yew Park, emblems of three orders. Return to this office.
TO LOAN.—Five hundred dollars on first mortgage security for one or two years. P. O. Box 247, Salem, Or. 423 3 t
FOR SALE.—Several choice lots on Asylum Avenue. Also a good phonon. Inquire at residence south side at junction of electric car line, Asylum avenue. 67 1 f
THE most perfect Biting truss made. Will hold a rupture where all others have failed. For sale by J. L. Parrish, 404 Capital street. 12-15 f
PAPERS.—Portland, Sacramento, Seattle, Tacoma and San Francisco papers on sale at Bennett's, Postoffice block.
CHRISTIAN SCIENCE.—Literature of all kinds on sale at 326 Liberty street. 4-5-1 y
THIS PAPER is kept on file at E. C. Dake's Advertising Agency, 61 and 63 Merchants Exchange, San Francisco, California, where contracts for advertising can be made for it.

HOTEL MONTEREY
 First Health Resort on the Coast.
 On North Beach, Newport and Yaquina Bay. See ad season. Everything new. Five bath. Hacks free to and from all boats and trains. Cottage and camping privileges. Rates per day. Special terms to families or by the week.
 MRS. MARY FITZPATRICK, Proprietor.
 Postoffice address: Newport, Or.
E. M. WAITE PRINTING CO.,
BOOK AND JOB PRINTERS
 —AND—
Legal Blank Publishers.
 Bush's New Brick over the bank. Com 1 street
R. H. WESTACOTT,
LIVERY, BOARDING AND FEED STABLE
 HAY, OATS AND STRAW
 SOLD AND DELIVERED.
 62 Ferry street, west of Post Office. SALEM, OREGON

NOTICE.
 From this date, the undersigned woodsmen of Salem will charge the following prices for sawing wood:
 Fir, one cut 40c
 Fir, two cuts 50c
 Fir, three cuts 75c
 Body oak, ash and maple—one cut 50c, two cuts 60c, three cuts 90c. Pole oak, one cut, 50c, two cuts, 70c, three cuts, \$1. Sawing single cord 75c.
 Sawing by the hour \$1.50.
 MCKILLOP BROS., JAS. ROBERTSON, BAKER & DUNN, CHAS. A. SMITH, JAS. SHANTZ.
 Terms cash. 7 28 41m

MONEY TO LOAN.
 On farm land security. Special rates on large loans. Loans considered without delay.
Hamilton & Moir,
 529 dwf Room 5, Bush Bank Building.

REEVES BROS
 Building Material
 AND WOOD, SAND, GRAVEL
 Lime, Cement, Plaster, Cordwood &c.
 4c. Office 156 State Street.

See?
 I make a Specialty of fitting the Eye with Glasses I have had thirty-five years' experience, which, with my French Trial Case, enables me to correctly fit the Eye. There is no charge for my services. I carry a large line of Optical Goods and can fit your eyes at one sitting.
W. W. MARTIN, Optician
THE NEW WILLAMETTE STABLES
 Completed and ready to wait on customers. We keep a full line of Trucks, Drays and Express to meet all demands.
 Barn and residence 2 block south of postoffice. RYAN & CO.
PERRY & CO.,
 Engines repaired. All kinds of Job Work neatly done Near Depot, Salem, Oregon. Correspondence solicited.
 MANUFACTURERS of Hop and Cooking Stoves, Hollow-ware, all sizes, and Chilled Plow Points. Full line of Stove Extras.

YOUR CHOICE FOR \$2.
 We will sell any Spring Jacket in our store for \$2.00. Do you need one? If so, come and see us. They are worth from \$3.00 to \$7.50 each, but we will let them go for \$2.00 each. They must be sold.
ENTIRE STOCK AT COST.
 Dress Goods, Clothing, Shoes, Etc.

Thanking our many friends for their past patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same while we wind up the business. Respectfully,
Willis Bros. & Co.,
 OPERA HOUSE CORNER
GRAND CELEBRATION
 OF STATES AND NATIONS
JULY 4, 1894
 AT THE FAIR GROUNDS,
SALEM, OREGON.
 Ceremonies Commence at 10 a. m. sharp.

FORENOON.—Five minutes talk from representatives of states and nations.
LUNCH 12 M.
 Assemble at 1:30 p. m. in the Grand Stand. More "Fun than on the Bristol."
Cosey's Army, led by Mossback Band.
RACES.—Bicycle, fast and slow; Boy Bicycle; Sack; Potato; and Three-Legged; Tug of War, etc.
 The passenger steamer Altona will ply between Independence and Salem continually during the day, thus affording those who wish an opportunity to attend this picnic. Everybody invited. All bring baskets and have a Kentucky treat, and the best time generally.
COMMITTEE OF ARRANGEMENTS.

RED FRONT LIVERY STABLE.
 WALLING & HICKEY, PROPS.
 A Full Supply of Horses and Buggies on Hand. Horses Boarded by the Day, Week or Month.
 Corner Commercial and State streets, - - SALEM, OR.

ED. C. CROSS,
 Choice Meats.
 Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh, Salt and Smoked Meats of all kinds
 95 Court and 110 State Streets.

S. W. THOMPSON & Co.,
 Always Keep on hand a large stock of loose and unmounted Diamonds, Rubies, Sapphires and imported Opals.
 21 Commercial Street.

GRAY BROS.,
 Hardware, Wagons, Carts, Road Machinery AND AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS.
 Latest Improved Goods and Lowest Prices.
 N. W. Cor. State and Liberty Sts. SALEM, OREGON

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 I make a Specialty of fitting the Eye with Glasses I have had thirty-five years' experience, which, with my French Trial Case, enables me to correctly fit the Eye. There is no charge for my services. I carry a large line of Optical Goods and can fit your eyes at one sitting.
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