

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY,
BY THE
Capital Journal Publishing Company
Postoffice Block, Commercial Street.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

Daily, by carrier, per month, \$2.50
Daily, by mail, per year, \$25.00
Weekly, 4 pages, per year, \$1.00

WEDNESDAY, JUNE 13, 1894.

IRWIN AND THE A. P. A.

In no way did the Salem and Portland A. P. A. manifest injustice and folly so completely as in attacking G. M. Irwin, the Republican candidate for state superintendent of schools. He was the one state official on the Republican ticket slated to be scratched and had it become more generally known there would have been an immense reaction in his favor before election day. As it was, he will have over 12,000 plurality. If the blacklisting of Irwin had been in time, and its motives fully understood, together with the animus behind the movement against Irwin, he would have had an immense plurality, that he did not get. The American protective association was imposed upon and made a tool of, by men who have at times and frequently fattened at the Republican crib, and who are ready to strike down any man who does not prove treacherous. Some of these same men were the cunning, representatives of the unscrupulous schoolbook trust. Irwin is a man of more than average intellect, of such liberal views that he has at times clashed horns with leaders in the Methodist church, and has for a number of years been practically out of the ministry. For so-called educators and men who have been honored by the Republican party in the past to attack a man of Irwin's calibre for supposed leanings towards the Catholic church was to belittle themselves in the eyes of all fair minded men.

PERSONAL AND SOCIAL.

Local Correspondence from Towns in the Valley.

BROOKS.
Miss Ione is on the sick list at present.
Geo. Massey went to Clackamas Tuesday.
Mrs. Daisy Evans went up to Salem Tuesday.
Miss Ottilie McClard is down from Chemawa on a visit.
Mrs. Frank Harris is at Silverton, visiting her parents.
Several of the Brooksites attended the ratification at Salem, Saturday night.
Quite a number of our young folks went to Portland and returned Sunday. Availing themselves of the high water excursion on the Altona. The larger portion of the party returned Sunday night, safe, sound and happy.
Died—At her home two miles east of Brooks, the infant daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Laflemme, on Friday, June 8th. The funeral services were held in the Catholic church Saturday morning. The remains were interred in the Gervais cemetery. The deceased died of scarlatina.

JEFFERSON.
Prof. Barzee went to Albany last Tuesday.
Geo. Hoyt received a fine new bicycle last Wednesday.
N. H. Loney went to Portland Monday.
The children's day exercises at the M. E. church was well attended.
The Jefferson city band went to Albany Friday evening, and then to Salem Saturday to play for the Republican rallies.

The band and school picnic was a grand success, and everyone enjoyed themselves splendidly.
Everyone decided that it was one of the best treats that was ever given in the city of Jefferson.

The first prize, \$10, was awarded to Walton Loney. The second prize, \$5, was awarded to Miss Helen Brown, and the third prize, \$2.50, to Tina Golt. The judges were School Superintendent Wilkes and Rev. E. R. Prichard, of Albany, and Prof. Michener, of Lebanon.

The oratorical contest, which was held in this city last Thursday evening, was well attended. The Jefferson city band furnished music for the occasion. The following are the names of the contestants and their subjects: "Energy," Miss Lizale Hogg; "Character," Miss Anna Allen; "Little Things," Miss Helen Brown; "Spare Moments," Mr. Tina Golt; "Opportunity," Walton Loney; "Self Reliance," Miss Inez Hale; "Education," Miss Laura Epley; "Labor," Miss Alice Blackwell; "Distinction of Poor Boys," Mr. Melvin Dungan.

BERT TIMOTHY HAY.—The price cut as low as cheap hay. We also have plenty of oats, Brewster & White, 91, Court street.

WORD HISTORY.

Gilley flower is a corruption of *Jelly flower*. Craven was a man who had begged or craved his life of an enemy.

Tobacco was so called from the Spanish Indian town of Tobago.

Damascus gave to the world damask linen and the damask plum.

Brandy is a contraction of the old English brandwine, burnt wine.

Knave was first a boy, then a boy servant and lastly a rascally man.

Buttercup was named thus from an old idea that butter was colored yellow because of these flowers being eaten by cows.

Stocks are so called because the stock market in London where securities were first handled had a pair of stocks in front.

Rivals were once the men who lived on the opposite sides of a brook or stream and quarreled with each other about the water.

Dissect meant baked twice, sea biscuits being formerly so prepared to enable them to remain eatable during a long voyage.

Sincere means without wax and was formerly applied to furniture made of solid wood, with no cracks or knotholes filled with wax.

Brat was once a son. Several devotional and sermon writers speak of "Abraham's brats" in the same sense we would say Abraham's descendants.

Tweed, as a cloth name, arose from a mistake. Its name was twill, but in a blotted invoice sent to a London merchant the word looked like tweed, and so this name came into use.

Clown formerly meant countryman, and as the fashion of painting or tattooing the face lingered longer in the rural districts than in the cities actors learned to give amusement by painting their faces and imitating the speech of countrymen.—St. Louis Globe-Democrat.

THE TAILOR MADE GIRL.

Moire is likely to remain in favor for months to come.

Some of the satin finished corded silks are like velvet to the touch.

Most of the new leghorn hats are short at the back of the brim or shaped to have that effect by the milliner.

All shades of heliotrope, mauve and violet are in high favor both here and abroad, and French designs combine soft gray with mauve, rose color and yellow, with charming results.

There has already been an extensive style of chambray gloves for general wear with utility costumes. These include gloves in white and natural colors, with four large buttons, or monogrammed in six button lengths.

Merchants are selling leagues of fancy taffetas that have either shot or chined backgrounds; also fancy sarahs, shepherd's check silks and china, India, persia, or by whatever other name these delicate semitransparent silks are known.

Sleeveless black watered silk Eton jackets are worn with skirts of black and white shepherd's check silks and over blouse waists of white china silk, with belt, collar and cuffs of black moire. Chaperettes, fayetteas and other silk wrap wears are also made up in this new French fashion.—New York Post.

TURF PHILOSOPHY.

It will be found a good plan to change your horse stock from hay to grass gradually.

Do not let a mean actor score a field to death. But often it is the driver that is the poor scorer.

To conduct a trotting meeting successfully requires much hard work and close attention to all details.

A great statesman once truly said that the best thing for the inside of a man is the outside of a horse.

When the new demand for horses does spring up, the Rip Van Winkles will wake up to the fact that they have slept away a good opportunity.

The stories about the numerous misfortunes that have befallen the members of Orin Hickok's stable are regarded by many people as dust clouds intended to blind the eyes of the towns.

It costs less to keep geldings than it does stallions. They cause much less annoyance and are more readily sold at paying prices. In addition they generally make better race horses and last longer.

Musty or dusty hay is not fit for horses. They may live on it at the time, but you will pay for your folly in feeding it by contributing heavily towards the boneyard within a few years.—Turf, Field and Farm.

RAILROAD TIES.

The Wagner Palace Car company is now operating in 16 states and territories.

C. M. Stanton, formerly division superintendent of the Ohio and Mississippi, has been appointed general manager of the Jacksonville, Louisville and St. Louis road.

E. W. Grieves, at one time master car builder of the Baltimore and Ohio, has been appointed superintendent of the car department of that road, with headquarters in Baltimore.

An electric railway, 303 miles long, to cost \$2,000,000, and connecting Bette City and Lewiston, Ida., via White Bird, Little Salmon and the Weber valley, is in contemplation.

One of the peculiarities of the Vanderbilt lines is their keen competition among themselves. This often leads them into as hot quarrels as those between any other competing lines.

Tests were recently made in Japan of the hauling powers of American and English locomotives. The result was in favor of American engines, and they will be given the preference in the future.

Low Temperature.
Some recent results in French chemical experiments have attracted considerable attention from the fact that by new methods a temperature has been obtained far lower than hitherto known—namely, 273 degrees C. below zero or 451 degrees F. below the freezing point of water. This temperature was obtained, it seems, by using a series of cold wells according to a simple and original plan. In the first of these wells there was used a mixture of carbonic acid and sulphurous acid and by their evaporation a temperature was secured of 110 degrees C. below zero. In this cold well was then immersed a condenser in which the vapors of a still more volatile liquid, protoxide of nitrogen, or ethylene, were condensed and thus reached 150 degrees below zero. In another well 310 degrees was marked and again 373 degrees. In the case of these last named wells, nitrogen, carbonic oxide, marsh gas and atmospheric air under pressure of 40 atmospheres were employed, and the instruments with which measurement of the low temperatures were made consisted of hydrogen thermometers graduated by comparison with the sulphuric ether instruments. It is thought that the low temperatures obtained by these experiments will lead to some new chemical combinations of an important character.—New York Sun.

Significance of "Van" and "Von."
It is a common mistake of Americans to think that the prefix "van" before a Dutch name signifies nobility. In the low countries—that is, in the kingdoms of the Netherlands and of Belgium—"van" has no particular meaning. Names with "van" are apt to be read on shops as well as on the doors of the most aristocratic mansions. The humblest persons have it as well as the most refined. On the other hand, a great number of the very oldest families are with out it.

In Germany "von" means noble and all persons belonging to the nobility have "von" before their family names without any exception. Persons who do not belong to the nobility cannot put "von" before their names, as they have no right to do so and would be found out directly if they assumed it and make themselves ridiculous. But in case of a man being knighted for some reason or other he has the right to put "von" before his family name. For instance, when Alexander Humboldt was knighted he became Alexander von Humboldt, and all his descendants, male and female, take the prefix.—Harrison's Magazine.

Boys in express wagons, from \$1.25 and up, at Osburn's Racket store, dit-wit.

Economic.
There is a brakeman on one of the northern railroads who shows certain evidence of an economical instinct. When the conductor puts his head in at one end of the car and calls, "Somerville," the brakeman replies from the opposite door, "Same here."—Boston Transcript.

Turkey's Formidable Gun.
In 1478 Mohammed II, in forming the siege of Scutari in Albania, employed 14 heavy bombards, the lightest of which threw a stone shot of 370 pounds weight, two sent shots of 500 pounds, one of 750 pounds, two of 850 pounds, one of 1,300 pounds, five of 1,500 and one of the enormous weight of 1,640 pounds, enormous even in these days, for the only guns whose shots exceed the heaviest of these are our 80 ton guns, throwing a 1,700 pound projectile, our 100 ton, throwing one of 2,000 pounds, and the 410 ton, throwing a 1,800 pound shot with a high velocity.

The stone shot of Mohammed's guns varied between 20 and 32 inches in diameter, about the height of a dining table; 2,534 of them fired on this occasion weighing, according to a calculation of General Lefroy's, about 1,000 tons and were cut out of the solid rock on the spot. Assuming 24 inches as the average diameter of the shot fired at the siege, the total area of the surface dressed was nearly 32,000 square feet. At this siege the weight of the powder fired is estimated by General Lefroy to have been 250 tons. At the siege of Rhodes in 1480 Mohammed caused 15-basilisks or double cannon to be cast on the spot, throwing balls 2 to 3 feet in diameter.—Chambers' Journal.

Kidney Trouble.
Some most excruciating pain comes from derangement of the kidneys. This is the testimony Senator Henry C. Nelson, of New York as to the value of Alcock's Porous Plasters in such cases.

"On the 27th of February, 1883, I was taken with a violent pain in the region of the kidneys. I suffered such agony that I could hardly stand up. As soon as possible I applied two Alcock's Porous Plasters, one over each kidney, and laid down. In an hour, to my surprise and delight, the pain had vanished and I was well. I wore the plasters for a day or two as a precaution, and then removed them. I have been using Alcock's Porous Plasters in my family for the last ten years, and have always found them the quickest and best remedy for colds, strains and rheumatic affections. From my experience I believe they are the best plasters in the world."

Brandreth's Pills tone up the system.

The New Spring Hats.
Are all adorned with roses. The roses on your cheeks can be retained by using Park's Tea. It clears the blood of impurities, moves the bowels every day and gives health and strength to the user.

Sold by Capital Drugstore.

To Investors in Street Improvement Bonds.
Sealed proposals will be received by the recorder of the city of Salem, Marion county, state of Oregon up to and including the 3d day of July, A. D. 1894, for the sale of \$582,48 State street improvement bonds, and \$371.10 Oak street improvement bonds, said bonds being issued in accordance with the provisions of section 63 of the city charter.

By order of the common council of the city of Salem, June 5, 1894. Ed N. Edes, recorder.

There is more catarrh in this section of the country than all other diseases put together, and until the last few years was supposed to be incurable.

For a great many years doctors pronounced it a local disease, and prescribed local remedies, and by constantly pronouncing it local in treatment, pronounced it incurable. Science has proven catarrh to be a constitutional disease and therefore requires constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure, manufactured by F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, Ohio, is the only constitutional cure on the market. It is taken internally in doses from 10 drops to a teaspoonful. It acts directly on the blood and mucous surfaces of the system. They offer one hundred dollars for any case it fails to cure. Send for circulars and testimonials. Address, F. J. CHENEY & CO., Toledo, O. Sold by Duggins, 75c.

Cleveland Before the Camera.
Sometimes the unexpected prevents the photographer from getting a celebrity before his camera. This happened at Lakewood two days previous to the second inauguration of President Cleveland. Both Mr. and Mrs. Cleveland were willing to grant the favor I asked, and the nurse and Miss Ruth were accordingly sent for. "I fear you will find the nurse a little suspicious," Mr. Cleveland said. The nurse came in promptly, but without Ruth. She put her foot down, as women will sometimes, and declared: "She shall not have her picture taken today. If she should, Mr. Cleveland will never live to be inaugurated." That settled it, for the will of Ruth's custodian was law in that household. Then I turned to Mr. Cleveland and asked him to sit for me.

"Well," he said in his calm way, "you photographers bother me a great deal, and I do not care much about having my picture taken."

"Let me take you standing in front of your house. Possibly you may not care particularly now, but 10 years hence these pictures will recall pleasant days and scenes."

The idea seemed to strike him favorably.

"You may get them all together for me some day," he replied. And my request was granted.—G. Pach in New York Herald.

KEEP IT COOL.
And it will keep you cool.

Think it when you are thirsty; when you are tired, when you are overworked. Whenever you feel that a health-giving beverage drink will do you good, drink

HIRE'S Rootbeer.
A fine, pure, refreshing drink, sold everywhere. It is the best of all beverages for the health and the blood.

The Chase & Street Co., Philadelphia.

TODAY'S MARKETS.
Prices Current by Telegraph—Local and Portland Quotations.
SALEM, June 12, 4 p. m.—Office Daily Capital Journal. Quotations for day and up to hour of going to press were as follows:
SALEM PRODUCE MARKET.
BUTTER STOCK.
Veals—dressed 4 cts.
Hogs—dressed 4.
Live cattle—11.
Sheep—alive 11.50@12.
MILL PRICES.
Salem Milling Co. quotes: Flour in wholesale lots \$2.40. Retail \$2.75. Bran \$14 bulk, \$15 sacked. Shorts \$16 @17 Chop feed \$15 and \$16.
WHEAT.
38 cents per bushel.
HAY AND GRAIN.
Oats—new 30@35c.
Hay—Baled, new \$5 to \$10; old \$10 to 12. Wild in bulk, \$5 to \$8.
FARM PRODUCTS.
Wool—Best, 9@9.5c.
Hops—Small sale, 14 to 18c.
Eggs—Cash, 12c.
Butter—Best dairy, 12c; fancy creamery, 15c.
Cheese—10 to 15 cts.
Farm smoked meats—Bacon 10; lard, 10; shoulders, 8.
Potatoes—30@35c.
Onions—3 cents.
Beeswax—34c. Caraway seed, 18c. Mustard seed, 25c. Ginseng, \$1.40.
LIVE POULTRY.
Poultry—Hens, 5@5.5c; roosters, 4@5c; U. S., 8; Young chickens, 12c.
PORTLAND QUOTATIONS.
Grain, Feed, etc.
Flour—Portland, \$2.55; Walla Walla \$2.90; Graham, \$2.40; superfine, \$2.25 per barrel.
Oats—White, 35@40c; grey, 35@38c; rolled, in bags, \$5.75@6.00; barrels, \$6.00@6.25; cases, \$3.75.
Hay—Best, \$10@12 per ton.
Wool—valley, 10@10.5c.
Milled—Barley, \$16@18; shorts, \$16 @15; ground barley, \$20; chop feed, \$15 per ton; whole feed, barley, \$17 per ton; middlings, \$28@28 per ton; chicken wheat, 55@1.00 per cental.
Hops—1893, 12 to 13¢.
Hides—green, salted, 50 lbs. 3¢, under 50 lbs., 2¢5¢; sheep pelts, 10@60¢.
DAIRY PRODUCE.
Butter—Oregon fancy creamery, 17¢ @ 3¢; fancy dairy, 15¢ @ 16¢; fair to good, 10¢ @ 12 c.
Cheese—Young American, 12¢ @ 15¢ per pound; California 11¢ @ 12¢; Swiss imp., 30¢ @ 32¢; Dom., 19¢ @ 18¢.
Eggs—Oregon, 15¢ per dozen.
Poultry—chickens, old, \$4 per dozen; broilers, large, \$3@4.00; ducks, \$5@6; geese, \$6@8; turkeys, live, \$8@10, dressed 11¢ @ 12¢.
Beef—Topsteers, 2¢ @ 2¢ per lb; fair to good steers, 2¢ @ 2¢; cows, 1¢ @ 2¢; dressed beef, 4¢ @ 5¢.
Mutton—Best sheep, \$2.25; choice, \$2.
Hops—Choice, heavy, \$4; light and feeders, \$3.75; dressed, 5¢ per lb.
Veal—Small, choice, 5¢; large, 3¢ @ 4¢ per pound.
SAN FRANCISCO MARKET.
Wool: Oregon Eastern coarse, 8¢ @ 10¢; do inferior, 5¢ @ 6¢; do valley, 10¢ @ 12¢.
Hops—1893@14c.
Potatoes—New Early Rose, 60¢ @ 1¢; new Peerless, 50¢ @ 75¢ per cental.
Oats—Milling, \$1.20 @ 1.30.
Cattle From Queen Lil.
Dear Graham—One more boon I crave, a tract in your attention. This is to inform you that the Knave, or put down insurance, is not a good thing, but one to save. I wish in deep dejection. A do a pace-age I must have of Park's Tea or my complexion.

GREENHAW'S ANSWER TO QUEEN LIL.
When I received your Cabbigram I thought I sure would faint. For though I often use Park's Tea I'm not for your complaint. I found that Mrs. G. said that most wrong about our connection. Till on her dresser there I saw Park's Tea for her complexion.

Sold by Capital Drug Store.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS.

Sick Headache and relieve all the troubles incident to a bilious state of the system, such as Constipation, Nausea, Drowsiness, Distress after eating, Pain in the Side, &c. While their remarkable success has been shown in curing

SICK HEAD

Headache, yet CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are equally valuable in Constipation, curing all preventing this annoying complaint, while also correcting all disorders of the stomach, stimulate the liver and regulate the bowels. Even if they only cured

ACHE

ache they would be almost priceless to those who suffer from this distressing complaint; but fortunately their goodness does not end here, and those who once try them will find these little pills valuable in so many ways that they will not be willing to do without them. But after all sick head

ACHE

is the base of so many ills that here is where we make our great boast. Our pills cure it while others do not.

CARTER'S LITTLE LIVER PILLS are very small and very easy to take. One or two pills make a dose. They are strictly vegetable and do not grip or purge, but by their gentle action force all who use them to eat in 25 cents; five for \$1. Sold everywhere, or sent by mail.

CARTER MEDICINE CO., New York.

Small Pill. Small Dose. Small Price.

MONEY TO LOAN.

On farm land security. Special rates on large loans. Loans considered without delay.

Hamilton & Moir,

Room 5, Bush Bank Building.

R. H. WESTACOTT,

LIVERY, BOARDING AND FEED STABLE

HAY, OATS AND STRAW

SOLD AND DELIVERED.

62 Ferry street, west of Post Office.

SALEM, OREGON.

FOR YOU!

THIS offer is made to you alone in your community—Will you act? We present below the most valuable list of premiums for clubs of the best selling newspaper printed on the Coast.

The Great One Cent Daily.
The Daily CAPITAL JOURNAL,
The Peoples' Paper of Oregon

EVERYBODY WANTS IT. EVERYBODY WILL TAKE IT.

Only \$3.00 a year. \$1.50 for six months. \$1.00 for four months.

No papers sent after time is out for which it is ordered. YOU—You are the man. If we cannot get you to act, hand this to someone who wants one of these grand premiums for simply getting up a club. Almost anyone will take this paper upon merely seeing it. It sells itself. It is so cheap no one can afford not to have it. It suits readers in city and country of all classes and parties.

An Oregon Newspaper—California news does not suit you—Eastern papers will not answer—This is distinctively the Oregon Newspaper entirely covering Oregon interests.

List of Grand Premiums:

China Set Free.

For a club of twenty-five yearly subscribers, a set of decorated Haviland china, 125 pieces, sold usually at \$75 to \$100, from Damon Bros., Salem collection of fine chinaware, marked down to \$57.

Silver Cutlery Free.

For a club of three yearly subscribers, a set of Roger Bros. best silver plated knives and forks, 6 of each, from Damon Bros., worth \$6.00.

\$25 Suit Free.

For a club of eight subscribers the best \$25.00 suit of clothes in the store of A. S. Brasfield & Co., Salem, your own selection.

Steel Plow Free.

For a club of eight subscribers a steel beam, steel Gale steel walking plow, the best of its kind, from Gray Bros., Salem, worth \$25.00.

Silver Spoons Free.

For a club of two yearly subscribers, a dozen Roger Bros. 14-t silver plated tea spoons, from Damon Bros., worth \$4.00.

Organette Free.

For a club of eight yearly subscribers a first class German Rosewood organette from J. G. Wright, worth \$25.

Sewing Machine Free.

For a club of fifteen subscribers, a Climax high arm, 4-drawer, cast carved sewing machine, warranted, from Geo. C. Will, Salem, worth \$55.00.

\$15 Suit Free.

For a club of five yearly subscribers a \$15 suit of clothes from the store of G. W. Johnson & Son.

\$10 Suit Free.

For a club of four yearly subscribers a \$10 suit of clothes from the store of G. W. Johnson & Son.

Silk Hat Free.

For a club of two yearly subscribers one of four best Silk Hats from C. H. Meusdorffer, Portland. Retail at \$6.00.

For a club of three yearly subscribers one finest imported silk hat from C. H. Meusdorffer, Portland, retail at \$10.00.

Steam Washer Free.

For a club of two yearly subscribers one of J. B. Brown's Fountain Steam Washers, worth \$5.00.

Welch Clock Free.

For a club of five yearly subscribers one Eight Day Welch Clock, beautiful case, \$15.

Scholarship Free.

For a club of 20 yearly subscribers, one Scholarship in Capital Business College, Salem, (for complete business course) good for two years. Worth \$50.

Silver Watch Free.

For a club of eight subscribers a high class silver watch, from W. W. Martin, Jeweler, Salem, worth \$25.00.

Furniture Set Free.

For a club of fifteen subscribers a solid oak, carved bed room set, bedstead, dresser and stand, from A. B. Buren & Son, furniture dealers, Salem. Worth \$45.00.

Cook Stove Free.

For a club of seven subscribers a large size, No. 8 cooking stove, best made on the Pacific Coast, from Perry & Co.'s stove and plow works, Salem, worth \$20.

Ladies' Gold Watch Free.

For a club of 10 yearly subscribers one ladies' gold watch, Waltham Boss case, from W. W. Martin of Salem, the best made stem winder and setter; retail price—\$30.00.

Shot Gun Free.

For a club of eight subscribers one Richards' English double barrel 12 gauge shot gun, twist barrels, checked grip and fore-end, engraved locking locks, low circular hammers, rubber heel plate, and a thoroughly good gun, from Brooks & Salisbury, Salem, worth \$25.00.

Silverine Watch Free.

For a club of two yearly subscribers one silverine watch, stem-winder and setter, from W. W. Martin, of Salem, gives as good service as the best silver, retail at \$6.00.

Fruit Trees free.