

CHEAPEST
Associated Press Daily News-
paper. Published on the
Pacific Coast.
\$3.00 a Year.

CAPITAL



JOURNAL

ONE CENT DAILY!
25 cts. a month by Mail
Prepaid in Advance.
No Papers Sent When
Time is Out.

VOL. 6. DAILY EDITION. SALEM, OREGON, SATURDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1893. DAILY EDITION. NO. 207.

The New York Racket

Still occupies their old position in the State Insurance Block, 333 Commercial Street, and still offer

CREAT BARCAINS

In all lines of goods which they carry. Their fine ladies and misses Dongolia shoes, are away below what they can be bought for generally, and every shoe of the better class warranted. The same can be said of the better class of men's, boys' and children's shoes. In all lines of goods such as boys' and men's fur and wool hats, wool, black sateen, and gents light dress shirts, white laundried and unlaundried shirts; Ladies, gents, and boys underwear; pants, overalls, jackets, gloves, bed-spreads, lace curtains, embroideries, laces, table linen, crash, towels, pocket knives, buggy whips, and a large line of all kinds of notions, all sold at

RACKET PRICES!

We buy all our goods for cash, at the lowest possible prices for good material, and can afford to sell at low prices for CASH.

COME AND SEE.

E. T. BARNES.

H. W. COTTLE & CO.,

General Insurance Agency.

Representing the following well-known and reliable Companies:
STATE INSURANCE CO., Etwa Insurance Co.
Traders' Insurance Co., Sun Insurance Co.
National Insurance Co., Westchester Fire Ins. Co.
Lion Fire Insurance Co., Imperial Fire Insurance Co.
London & Lancashire Fire Ins. Soc., London Assurance Corporation.
Alliance Assurance Co., Norwich Union Fire Ins. Soc.
Oldest and Leading Firm in the City Devoted Exclusively to Insurance.

J. W. THORNBURG,

THE UPHOLSTERER.

Repairs and repairs upholstered furniture. Long Experience in the trade enables me to turn out first-class work. Samples of coverings. No trouble to give estimates. State Insurance block, Chemeketa streets.

ED. C. CROSS,

Choice Meats.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh, Salt and Smoked Meats of all kinds 95 Court and 110 State Streets.

CHURCHILL & BURROUGHS Pumps, Pumps, Pump 103 State Street.

F. T. HART, LEADING MERCHANT TAILOR. 247 COMMERCIAL STREET.

Lamoureux's Stables,

At the Commercial street bridge near Willamette Hotel. New stock and vehicles being added constantly. Only the best service rendered. No shabby rigs nor poor horses. H. L. LAMOUREUX, Proprietor.

West Printing Co., Has just received some of the latest faces of job type and is prepared to do better work than ever. Country orders receive prompt attention. 263 Commercial St., Salem, Oregon.

MITCHELL, WRIGHT & CO., GENERAL

Insurance - Agents,

245 Commercial Street. SALEM, OREGON.

American Fire Insurance Co., Phila. Western Assurance, Toronto, Canada.
Home Insurance Co., New York. Lancashire, Manchester, Eng.
Norwich-Union Ins. Co., Liverpool. Hamburg-Madburg, Germany.
Palatine Insurance Co., Manchester. Home Mutual, San Francisco, Cal.

Over One Million Dollars Deposited With State Treasurer of Oregon for Protection of Policy Holders in Oregon only.

All Losses Adjusted and Paid Through Salem Agency on Policies Written in Marion, Polk, Yamhill and Linn Counties.

Also Write Life and Accident Insurance in Best Companies in the World.

PROSPERITY RETURNING.

Homestead Mills Resume with 2000 Men.

PFEFFER'S SUB-TREASURY BILL Provides for \$50 per Capita on Land Security.

A CLOUD BURST IN GEORGIA. Another Cholera Victim Found in Jersey City.

Work Resumed. PITTSBURG, Pa., Sept. 2.—The Carnegie Homestead plant, which has been partially shut down six weeks, will resume all departments Monday. This will give employment to two thousand idle men.

Pfeffer's Scheme. WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—Pfeffer's sub-treasury bill introduced yesterday is in the nature of an amendment to the constitution. The first amendment, known as No. 16 directs the secretary of the treasury to print and issue to state governments \$5,000,000 for each hundred thousand inhabitants, or at the rate of \$50 per capita.

This money is to be distributed in small denomination legal tender bills delivered to states free of cost or interest. States are prohibited from lending it in excess of interest charge, 3 per cent.

Money is to be let on landed security double the amount borrowed. No person shall borrow more than \$2000. Corporations are not allowed to lend money. All other money other than metal now outstanding shall be called into the treasury and destroyed.

The secretary of the treasury is required to print 5,000,000 fifty cent bills and the same number of 25 cent bills to be sold by postmasters.

Amendment No. 17 prohibits the deposit of any public money in private or incorporated banks other than the national treasury or sub-treasury.

Amendment No. 18 provides for the free coinage of both gold and silver.

Amendment No. 19 prohibits sub-treasuries from buying gold or silver, or receiving gold or silver for deposit, and issuing substitute money therefor.

Amendment No. 20 divides the national treasury into two separate departments: one to receive all revenue due the government and disburse the same, and one to issue money and distribute money to states and renew mutilated bills.

Great Cloud Burst. SAVANNAH, Ga., Sept. 2.—A cloud burst is reported at Guyton, on the Central road, thirty miles from here. People caught in the streets and on the country roads had to run for their lives. Many bridges were washed away, and it is thought some lives are lost. The water is now said to be four feet deep in the Guyton streets.

More Cholera. JERSEY CITY, Sept. 2.—Another suspected case of cholera was discovered here today in the person of John Lynch of Baltimore. Vigorous measures are being taken to prevent spread of the disease.

"MOTHER'S FRIEND"

Is a scientifically prepared Liniment and harmless; every ingredient is of recognized value and in constant use by the medical profession. It Shortens Labor, Lessens Pain, Diminishes Danger to life of Mother and Child. Book "To Mothers" mailed free, containing valuable information and voluntary testimonials. Sent by express, charges prepaid, on receipt of price, \$1.50 per bottle. SINGLES REGULATORS COMPANY, Salem, Or.

Cholera in England. LONDON, Sept. 2.—A sailor who fell ill of cholera aboard of the crimsby vessel in Stommes harbor, two days ago, died this morning.

In Congress. WASHINGTON, Sept. 2.—In the senate today Dolph of Oregon spoke in favor of his bill appropriating half a million for the enforcement of the Chinese exclusion act. The house has resumed debate on the rules.

Voorhees gave notice that he would on Monday move to begin the daily sessions at 11 o'clock instead of noon, adding that he had an old-fashioned notion that the senate should submit to the will of the majority. Silver men see in the motion and the accompanying remarks, indications of an intention to force matters in the repeal bill debate, with the probable effect of adopting cloture.

The house bill to provide for certain urgent deficiencies in the appropriations, passed with amendments.

The cholera outbreak in Jersey City has caused a scare among congressmen. It may do much toward shortening the session. Officials of the marine hospital service do not fear a general outbreak.

Chinese Troubles. REDLANDS, Cal., Sept. 2.—Precautions taken by calling out national guard prevented attempt to drive out Chinese last night. Town perfectly quiet today. Believed anti-Chinese movement checked.

SAN BERNARDINO, Cal., Sept. 2.—Night passed quietly and without demonstration. Chinese were barricaded all night long in their quarters armed with guns of all descriptions.

REDLANDS, Cal., Sept. 2.—Deputy United States Marshal James D. Farris in conjunction with some citizens, has procured the names of the Chinese here and on Monday warrants will be sworn out before Judge Ross of the United States district court of Los Angeles, for the arrest of all Chinamen here not registered. Prominent citizens have guaranteed the preliminary expense of securing the arrests.

G. A. R. Encampment. INDIANAPOLIS, Ind., Sept. 2.—The city today welcomed the Veterans of the Grand Army of the Republic to its 27th annual encampment. Today's chief feature will be the naval brigade, under the command of Rear-Admiral Osborn. An informal reception will afterwards be held on board the model of the war ship Kearsage.

Davenport Ousted. NEW YORK, Sept. 2.—Under instructions from Secy. Carlisle, Postmaster Doyton today took forcible possession of the rooms in the federal building occupied by John I. Davenport, United States Supervisor of Elections.

Secret Labor Meeting. LOUISVILLE, Ky., Sept. 2.—A secret session of the railway labor unions is in progress. A committee will wait on the officers of the Louisville & Nashville road, this afternoon, and ask for a proposition.

Sunday Closing Scandal. CHICAGO, Sept. 2.—Scandal piled on scandal yesterday in the litigation over the world's fair Sunday closing. Judge Goggin told his side of the story at length and it is difficult to see what further can develop that would give the matter a more extraordinary phase. Judge Goggin makes a remarkable explanation of his unprecedented decision in favoring Sunday opening. He said in part: "It is a judge's duty to decide a case without reference to what other German or American or Scandinavian or Irish papers think of it but simply as to where right and justice lay. I was within my rights when I kicked Judge Brentano off the bench with me. Judge Duane dissented from me and I respected his dissent. But Judge Brentano after agreeing with me on a proposition of law, shifted his vote because a German newspaper favored closing the fair on Sundays. To say this made me mad is to express my feelings but feebly, so I did what I did."

IRISH HOME RULE.

Gladstone's Bill Passes on Final Reading.

HIS VICTORY IS COMPLETE.

Great Cheers For the Champion of Freedom.

The Battle Won.

LONDON, Sept. 2.—Gladstone's long home rule fight in the house of commons has ended. The bill passed at 1 o'clock this (Saturday) morning by a vote of 301 to 287. It was hurried to the house of lords which gave it the first reading and then adjourned.

There was unusual animation along the route from Gladstone's residence to commons this afternoon. The streets were crowded with people who wished to catch a glimpse of the great champion of home rule, and though there was no organized demonstration he was cheered all along the route. He was accompanied by his wife and was evidently much pleased with the heartiness of the greeting he received from the populace, bowing constantly to the crowds.

The galleries of the house were filled long before the sitting opened, a large number of ladies being present. The premier was loudly cheered by his followers as he walked to his seat; the galleries also gave him a warm greeting. Justin McCarthy opened the debate speaking in the same line as Dillon last night. Chamberlain followed. He said the bill struck a deadly blow at the honor and interests of the country, but he could not avoid being filled with admiration at the courage, resolution, resources and eloquence of the prime minister. Chamberlain spoke over an hour and his address was a brilliant one. Balfour spoke more than an hour. He said the government's insane action had done more than 100 years governments had done to demonstrate the necessity for the house of lords as a bulwark of greatness and interests to the empire. John Morley, chief secretary of Ireland, spoke bitterly of the tactics of the opposition. He said there was a great party in Great Britain determined that Ireland should no longer be the cockpit of England's factions. After many other speeches a division was had upon Courtney's amendment to reject the bill and it was defeated. The bill was then put on the third reading and passed. The full import of the occasion was felt by all and the culmination was accompanied by rounds of frantic cheers from the galleries and upon the floor.

Gladstone received a fresh ovation as he left the house. The scenes in front of the house after midnight were exciting. A knowledge of the vote to be taken attracted a large crowd. Many Irishmen were in the throng and the sentiment of the crowd generally was for home rule and Gladstone. This was expressed in many ways by singing "Wearing of the Green," "God Save Ireland," cheering for Gladstone and hooting Balfour.

Portland Races. PORTLAND, Sept. 2.—The races today resulted as follows: In the seven-sixteenths dash Funny woo. Roanoke second, Black Prince third; time 42. Three-fourth mile, heats — Viceroy woo. Queen Bee second, Arkio third; time 1:16. Trotting, for two-year-olds—Adalene won, Marchioness second, Ella T third best time 1:25. This is the best time ever made by a two-year-old in the Pacific Northwest.

The 225 second — Bonder N. B. won. Quilaine second, Desota third; time 2:18.

THE MARKETS. SAN FRANCISCO, Sept. 2.—Wheat, December \$1.14. CHICAGO, Sept. 2.—Cash, 68; December 68. PORTLAND, Sept. 2.—Wheat valley, 92@95; Walls Walls 82@85.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

THE GERMAN SOLDIER. Two Unpardonable Offenses in the German Army Relate to Efficiency.

There are two things which the German officer does not and cannot condone—one is non-efficiency of the soldier's rifle, the other a chafed foot. If either of these two takes place on the march or during the maneuvers, the soldier is immediately punished with arrest and is not allowed to offer any excuse. During the different maneuvers of German army corps that I have attended I cannot recall a handful of footsore men in the course of a day's work, and yet at all these field operations forced marches are a feature in order to test the endurance of officers and men.

The secret of this uniform excellence as regards marching powers lies in the training which the men receive. When they enter their company as recruits in October, the first thing that is impressed upon their minds is the importance of the shoe and the musket. No pains are spared in giving the men at the start comfortable footgear, and they are expected to look after this with as much interest as if it were a chronometer.

In the spring following, when the snow is off the ground, marches are undertaken, and these are regulated as carefully as are the strokes and the courses of the college crew under the hands of the trainer. Each day the men march half a mile or so farther than the day before; each day they carry on their back an ounce or two more; each day the speed they are able to maintain is carefully noted; in fact, the record of a company's marching from day to day until late in the summer when they move into the open country is kept as minutely as if it were a single picked company training for a match or competitive drill.

The German soldier is educated and trained for the purpose of fighting, and to have a man fall out before he reaches the fire line is looked upon as quite as much a disaster as if he had been shot and wounded by the enemy. The art of war, as practiced in Germany, is very much the art of "getting there," and it is the general who posts himself most advantageously at the critical moment that may be assumed to have won the battle.—Harper's.

London Corporation Gifts to Royalty. During the past century the London city corporation has expended on 28 separate occasions something like £80,000 upon gifts to royalty. This is exclusive of the grant of £2,500 which has been voted for the marriage present to the Duke of York and Princess May. All the sons of the queen are citizens by patrimony. The marriage presentation to the Princess of Wales 30 years ago was a diamond necklace and carriage which cost £10,000.—London Tit-Bits.

Reviewing Her Conduct. When a quite youthful and much petted damsel named Ruth goes away from home without her mother, she is sometimes unmanageable, and always on her return is interviewed as to her deportment while absent. On a recent occasion, after a round of visits she had made with a certain doting and indulgent relative, Ruth was asked the customary question as to whether she had been a good girl. "Well," she replied deliberately, as if carefully balancing the evidence, "I was pretty good, I think—only kicked at my grandmother twice."—New York Tribune.

A Very Old Family. Bannister used to tell a story of his having been introduced with Mrs. Bannister, to an elderly lady of exceedingly "high notions." After the presentation had taken place, the lady asked a wit of the day who was present: "Who are the Bannisters? Are they of good family?" "Yes," said the wit, "they are closely allied to the Stairs."

"Oh," said Lady Lucratia, "a very ancient family from Ayrshire, dates back to 1640. I am delighted to see your friends."—London Tit-Bits.

Reforming a Man. I believe that each one of us is connected with divinity by a spark of light within. In some it is a mere speck of light; in others it is a steady flame; in others a burning fire, and the physical nature is a mere grate which contains this fire. Perhaps the man within whom the spark is very small and feeble may conceive a mad infatuation for some woman who believes she can reform him through this love. But if he is merely infatuated with a woman in whom the divine principle is feeble his reformation is liable to be on an unstable foundation.

The man who has felt the divine within the woman appealing to his better nature, who has felt the holy spark within his soul fanned into a larger flame by her influence, who has felt her spiritual influence above her physical charms, that man may be reformed and stay reformed although his past may have been worse than that of the prodigal son. And yet I think that the spiritual nature which enabled him to respond to this woman's love could have saved him by its own preaching force perhaps. The woman was merely a mouthpiece for the divine to call to the divinity within him and enable it to gain the ascendancy.—Ella Wheeler Wilcox in Ladies' Home Journal.

The Art of Garnishing. The scientific branch of cookery comprises the devising of dishes and sauces. The artistic branch constitutes the art of garnishing, and this plays a most important part in the outcome of the kitchen, as by means of it dishes please the eye before they please the palate. First impressions go a great way, and when one senses is captivated by an agreeable and inviting appearance the dish must be had indeed which fails to stand the more searching ordeal of taste. Besides, people who suffer from jaded appetites have a better chance of eating their dinner when the dishes which are put before them are pleasant to the sight. Art, however, is not a thing to be taught. You may show a man how to mix colors, but you cannot teach him how to use them. I will only explain that what in cookery is meant by garnishing is not the traditional parsley of the cook. The one and great thing to avoid as much as possible is the using for purposes of garnishing things which are not eatable.—Philadelphia Press.

A Bit of Fine Writing. About 40 years ago a specimen of microscopic penmanship was exhibited in America. It consisted of the following inscription written upon glass in a circle much smaller than the head of an ordinary pin—1-655 part of an inch in diameter—"Lowell and Scuter, Watchmakers, 64 Exchange St., Portland. Written by Fernat at Paris, 1852."—Boston Commonwealth.

Not Traveling Incognito. "Miss Smiley is going to travel under an assumed name." "You surprise me!" "Yes, she is going to be married next week and start on her honeymoon."—Exchange.

ODDS AND ENDS. The state of New York leads every state save California in the production of grapes. About 40,000 acres in that state are planted in grapes. One thousand and fifty-six lives were saved by lifeboats on the coasts of Great Britain during last year and without the loss of one lifeboatman. A monster lock, to be built on the Calbert Shoals canal, at Birmingham, Ala., will be when completed, it is claimed, the largest in the country. In Bengal, India, there are three harvests reaped every year—peas and oil seeds in April, the early rice crop in September and the great rice crop in December. The old Longfellow homestead, the first building erected in Portland, Me., has been given to the Maine Historical society by Mrs. Anna L. Pierce, a sister of the poet. The full blooded South African negro is remarkable for his extraordinary length of arm, the Aymara Indian of Peru for the surprising shortness of the member.