

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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ADVERTISING.

There are two branches to the advertising man. One grows fruit for the man who solicits your ad. The other reaps a harvest of business to the man who advertises.

Not only always. He must advertise to increase the intelligence of the public by buying and by superior quality, greatness of supply or variety, or actual bargains draw their attention to his business.

The other scheme is to get the business man's money, to help this, or help that. It is not advertising. It is begging. It is begging.

SUGGESTED COMMENT.

Push the State fair and the fruit sale.

It should be made a crime against the people to trifle with their taxes.

The battle over silver in congress has lost all interest. It will go as Grover wants it.

It is to be hoped the great coming event in the president's family will not be like the announcement of it the other day—premature.

A world's peace congress and horrible torture of Indians from which one went insane were the leading features of the world's fair Thursday.

Good crops in Oregon ready for the market, good money ready and waiting for them, and a general disposition to pay debts will make good times soon.

County Supt. Graham says there is no reason why each one of the Salem schools cannot be run by a good principal, without a city superintendent.

As long as the people of Oregon exact a \$300,000 bond on a \$1500 salary of their state treasurer, that officer will be more or less dependent upon the banks at Portland.

The Democrats in congress at present no more dare tackle the "Iniquitous" McKinley tariff than a sane man dare take hold of a live wire. They would be electrocuted if they did.

That man in Salem jail for forging a small check should wait until he is a bank president before he does it again. And then forge papers for a hundred thousand and he would be all right.

Of course, the fact that renewing all those notes of Thompson, Dekum & Co. for a year would put the signers out of reach of a possibly honest receivership had nothing to do with the case.

The national bank statement showing decrease in deposits from May 4th, to July 12th of \$133,000,000 is not very flattering to the Democratic change that was effected last November.

It is a little strange that all those Portland Savings bank notes of friends and relatives of Thompson and Dekum should have fallen due or been renewed at the same time just before it closed.

The first acts of the receivers of the Northern Pacific were to reduce salaries and wages from 10 to 25 per cent and raise passenger rates across the continent 100 per cent as soon as possible.

If anyone imagines Henry C. Payne of Milwaukee as receiver would steal less than Villard out of the Northern Pacific railroad they underestimate the experience and talents of that gentleman.

Was not the millions Villard is said to have stolen taken directly out of the earnings of the road from the pockets of the people? That is a strong argument why the people should own those railroads.

Ten millions is the sum named as stolen out of the Northern Pacific railroad by Villard and his friends and for which they are sued. Of course, it is all a myth. The president of Cleveland's kitchen cabinet would not do such a thing. But if he had would it not be a good argument for government ownership of railroads.

Delays are dangerous. Take Simmons Liver Regulator in time for dyspepsia, biliousness, and all diseases of the liver.

Palpitation of the heart, nervousness, trembling, nervous headache, cold hands and feet, pain in the back, and other forms of weakness are relieved by Carter's Iron Pills, made especially for the blood, nerves and complexion.

All cases of weak or lame back, backache, rheumatism, etc. are relieved by wearing one of Carter's smart and beautiful Backache Liners. Price 50 cents. Try them.

If you are nervous or dyspeptic try Carter's Little Nerve Pills. Dyspepsia makes you nervous, and nervousness makes you dyspeptic; give one make you miserable, and these little pills cure both.

LIFE BEHIND PRISON WALLS.

Described by an Inmate of the County Jail.

A PHILOSOPHER IN DURANCE VILE.

He Compares Bills of Fare at Hotel Knight, Strongs and Willamette.

If read in Salem jail, "The Plea of Seven Poor Prisoners of the Fleet" would sound more pitiful even than the sorrowful case of the suffering seven. In civilized communities the progress of mankind along the paths of humanity and commiseration is strongly emphasized by the changed manner of the treatment accorded to criminals and those accused of crime, and everywhere is seen evidence of the adoption of the scientific theory that it is a disease, which may be cured; or a temporary perversion of faculty, which may be remedied.

To add misery to this sum of misfortune is as mistaken as it is cruel. As I write, there are five men in Salem jail. Two are city criminals for plain, unscalped drunks; and three are held to await the action of the grand jury on charges bringing them within the province of that body. If bonds of, respectively, \$150, \$250 and \$500, the latter presented for stealing a horse, were furnished, the latter three would be permitted to mingle with their fellowmen until the opening of the next term of court; or, in default of their appearance then the forfeited money would appear as a fine.

Of course the sworn officers of the law have their plain duty to perform. Upon them is placed the onus of safely keeping and duly producing these men when called upon by the judiciary, and they have wide latitude in their treatment of them. They might, in their election, keep them confined all the time, solitary and alone in separate cells; give them just enough of the coarsest food to avert starvation and deny them the slightest privilege which would tend to ameliorate the prisoners' condition. But so far from such a merciless course they seem inspired by a desire to make prison life as endurable as possible. The jail occupies the whole basement of the large county court house, the cells being built in the middle and surrounded by a broad corridor, the outer wall pierced with many windows the floor being on a level with the square and streets, so that plenty of light and air are afforded, and the view is unobstructed. The cots are comfortable and provided with plenty of blankets; and in the common room, are a large stove, a table, and chairs.

Three times a day at 8 a. m., 12 m., and 6 p. m., really good meals are furnished; clean, well-cooked, palatable and plentiful. I have before me as I write a case of Strong's Restaurant, and remember with sadness and longing the choice and elaborate menus of mine host Wagner of the Willamette; and while I must confess that the table here does not come up to the standard of either of these, yet the changed condition of them and now, makes the meals furnished by the consideration of Sheriff Knight something to be thankful for. The bread is as white, as light and as sweet, as goes to any table in the state; fresh, sound, wholesome vegetables, and good meat of various kinds comprises the daily fare; and if the debauchees wish to send out for butter, sugar, or other delicacies there is no restriction on their doing so. There is a plentiful supply of hydrant water and electric lights burn all night in the corridor.

But do not for a moment, imagine that all this humane treatment makes jail life agreeable or attractive. Even were the cells carpeted and adorned as some of the rich bank wreckers and embezzlers of the East have theirs; even were the meals served from the Willamette or Strong's, there would be no cheerfulness, comfort, or pleasure where the bright blue of the sky is broken by the bleak, sinister iron bars, whose forbidding shadows creep along the cold stone floor, in front of the dismal door of the receding cells. The laugh that is sometimes raised is hollow, tuneless and evanescent; and the prisoners whose five or ten days' sentences have expired, and who step across the jail threshold penniless and uncertain as to where their next lodging place or meal will be, do so with sunlight break-out all over their bronzed and unshaven faces. The prison air, the oppression of close bordered and restricted space, and the knowledge that tomorrow and tomorrow, will be but repetitions of today, weigh upon the soul and even temper men's speech and actions to a listlessness that all but stimulates a walking death.

The glorious uncertainty of life is an incentive to happiness that never intrudes within the prison bounds. Innocent or guilty; convicted or waiting the trial which shall terminate in enlargement or prolonged imprisonment, the life of a poor wretch in custody has all the elements of misery and regret; and when he has for custodians, men in whom the "milk of kindness"

still finds lodgment, he has good reason to thank his lucky stars for so much of bon fortune. Such men are Sheriff Knight, his deputy Frank Wrightman, and Jailer Cooper. These officers of Marion county do their duty thoroughly and impartially, yet without the hastiness and indifference too common to prison officials; for it cannot be denied that dealing with the criminal classes, and being placed in absolutely autocratic authority, is apt to develop whatever of brutality, impetuosity and callousness to suffering the species is capable of. Their kindness and consideration is not washed; for, no matter how debased a man may be, he is open to the touch of pity, when harsh treatment will only provoke resentment, harden the heart and confirm the enmity which distinguished the one "whose hand is against every man's and every man's against him."

I am surprised that in a city of so many churches, so many societies for the amelioration of the human race, so many charity organizations not a representative of one of them visits the county jail. No books, papers, magazines are sent in to help the prisoners while away the tedious hours; none come to inquire after the physical or spiritual health of beings, mayhap less virtuous and mayhap more unfortunate than thousands who are abroad in the land. Can it be that the zeal of common brotherhood of mankind is all expended on the heathen, or that the charity which is "the greatest of these" is here all exhausted in words?

He Did Not Call.

The man who tried Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy, and was sure of the \$500 reward offered by the proprietors for an incurable case, never called for his money. Why not? O, because he got cured! He was sure of two things: (1) That his catarrh could not be cured. (2) That he would have that \$500. He is now sure of one thing, and that is, that his catarrh is gone completely. So he is out \$500, of course. The maker of Dr. Sage's Catarrh Remedy has faith in their ability to cure the worst cases of nasal catarrh, no matter of how long standing, and attest their faith by their standing reward of \$500, offered for many years past, for an incurable case of this loathsome and dangerous disease. The Remedy is sold by druggists, at only 50 cents. Mild, soothing, cleansing, deodorizing, antiseptic, and healing.

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreadful disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution, and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any cure that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address, F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O.

Sold by druggists, 75c.

The Human Electrical Forces!

How They Control the Organs of the Body.

The electrical force of the human body, as the ether fluid may be termed, is an especially attractive department of science, as it exerts so marked an influence on the health of the organs of the body. Nerve force is produced by the brain and conveyed by means of the nerves to the various organs of the body, thus supplying the latter with the force necessary to perform their functions. The pneumogastric nerve, as shown here, may be said to be the most important of the entire nerve system, as it supplies the heart, lungs, stomach, bowels, etc., with the nerve force necessary to keep them active and healthy. As will be seen by the cut the long nerve descending from the base of the brain and terminating in the bowels is the pneumogastric, while the numerous smaller branches supply the heart, lungs and stomach with necessary vitality. When the brain becomes in any way disordered by irritability or exhaustion, the nerve force which it supplies is lessened, and the organs receiving the diminished supply are consequently weakened.

Physicians generally fail to recognize the importance of this fact, but treat the organ itself instead of the cause of the trouble. The noted specialist, Franklin Miles, M. D., in his study of this subject, and the principal discoveries concerning it are due to his efforts. He has discovered the "unvalued brain and nerve food," is prepared on the principle that all nervous and muscular diseases originate from disorders of the nerve centers. His wonderful success in curing these disorders is testified to by thousands in every part of the land.

Restorative Nerve Cure cures sleeplessness, nervous prostration, dizziness, hysteria, sexual debility, St. Vitus dance, epilepsy, etc. It is free from opiates or dangerous drugs. It is sold on a positive guarantee by all druggists, or sent direct by the Dr. Miles Medical Co., Elkhart, Ind., on receipt of price, \$1 per bottle, six bottles for \$5, express prepaid.

Sold by D. J. Fry, druggist, Salem

Baby cried, Mother sighed, Doctor prescribed: Castoria

TODAY'S MARKETS.

Prices Current by Telegraph - Local and Portland Quotations.

SALEM, August 18, 4 p. m. - Office DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL. Quotations for day and up to hour of going to press were as follows:

SALEM PRODUCE MARKET. FRUIT. Peas and beans - 8 to 10 cents a gallon. Blackberries - wild 50c. a gallon; tame 5 cts. a box. Peaches - 70 to 80 cts. a basket.

BUTCHER STOCK. Veals - dressed 4 1/2 cts. Hogs - dressed 6 1/2 to 6 3/4. Live cattle - 2 to 2 1/2. Sheep - alive \$1.50 to \$2.00. Spring lambs - \$1.50 to \$2.00.

MILL PRICES. Salem Milling Co. quotes: Flour in wholesale lots \$3.20. Retail \$3.60. Bran \$17 bulk, \$18 sacked. Shorts \$19 and \$20. Chop feed \$19 and \$20.

WHEAT. 48 cents. HAY AND GRAIN. Oats - old, 38 to 40c., new 30c. Hay - Baled, new \$5 to \$12; old \$10 to \$14. Wild in bulk, \$6 to \$8. Barley - Brewing, at Salem, No. 1, 95 to \$1.00 per cwt. No. 2, 70 to 85 cts.

FARM PRODUCTS. Apples - 75c to \$1.00 a bushel. Wool - Best, 10c. Hops - Small sale, 15 1/2 to 17c. Eggs - Cash, 18 cents. Butter - Best dairy, 25; fancy creamery, 30. Cheese - 12 to 15 cts. Farm smoked meats - Bacon 12 1/2; hams, 13; shoulders, 10. Potatoes - new, 50c. to 60c. Onions - 1 1/2 to 2 cents. Caraway seed, 18c. Anise seed, 20c. Ginseng, \$1.40.

HIDES AND PELTS. Green, 2 1/2; dry, 4 cts; sheep pelts, 75 cts to \$1.25. No quotations on furs. LIVE POULTRY. Chickens - 7 to 10 cts; broilers 10 to 12; ducks, 12; turkeys, slow sale, choice, 10 cts; green slow.

PORTLAND QUOTATIONS. Grain, Feed, etc. Flour - Standard, \$3.40; Walls Walls, \$3.40; Graham, \$3.00; superfine, \$2.50 per barrel. Oats - White, 45c per bushel, grey, 42c; rolled, in bags, \$6.25 to \$6.50; barrels, \$6.50 to \$6.75; cases, \$3.75. Hay - Best, \$15 to \$17 per ton; common, \$10 to \$13. Wool - valley, 10 to 12c. Millstuffs - Bran, \$17.00; shorts, \$21; ground barley, \$20 to \$24; chop feed, \$19 per ton; whole feed, barley, 80 to 85 per cent; middling, \$25 to \$28 per ton; brewer's, 90 to 95 per cent; chicken wheat, \$1.25 to \$1.34 per cental. Hops - 10 to 15c.

DAIRY PRODUCE. Butter - Oregon fancy creamery, 22 1/2 to 25c; fancy dairy, 20 to 22 1/2; fair to good, 16 to 17c; common, 14 to 15c per lb; California, 35 to 44c per roll. Cheese - Oregon, 12 to 12 1/2; Eastern (wheat), Young American, 14 1/2 per pound; California fats, 14c. Eggs - Oregon, 15 to 17c per dozen. Poultry - Chickens, old, \$5.00; broilers, large, \$2.00 to \$3.00; ducks, old, \$4.50 to \$5.00; young, \$2.50 to \$4.00; geese, \$5.00; turkeys, live, 12c; dressed, 15c, per lb.

SAN FRANCISCO MARKET. Wool: Oregon Eastern choice, 12 to 15c; do inferior, 9 to 11c; do valley, 14 to 16c. Hops - 16 to 18c. Potatoes - Early Rose, 45 to 50c. Bar-banks, \$ 55 to 85c per cental. Onions - 75 to 85c per cental for red, and \$3.00 to 3 1/2 for silverskin. Barley - Feed, 50 to 52c per cental for good quality and 53c for choice; brewing, \$1.00 per cental. Oats - Milling, \$1.15 to \$1.35.

FROM CHEMAWA.

There is strong talk of getting the Lake Labish Ditch opened out about half a mile farther and deepening it about three feet. It will probably be ordered done right away.

The story about the farmer at the school here being assaulted by one of the students, was greatly exaggerated, as is usual with such rumors. The fact seemed to be that one of the boys was ordered to carry a stick of wood as a punishment for some offense and he made an effort to attack the farmer but was caught by a servant before any damage was done.

DOWN GO THE RATES!

The Union Pacific now leads with reduced rates to eastern points, and their through car arrangements, magnificently equipped Pullman and Tourist sleepers, reclining chair car and fast time, make it the best time to travel. Two trains leave from Portland daily at 8:45 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The rates are now within reach of all, and everybody should take advantage of them to visit the world's fair and their friends in the east. Send for rates and schedules of trains, and do not purchase tickets until after consulting Boise & Barker, agents, Salem, Or.

W. H. HURLBURT, Ass't Gen'l Pass. Agent, U. P., Portland, Or.

Before Going to the World's Fair Enquire About

The Limited Express trains of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway between St. Paul and Chicago and Omaha and Chicago.

These trains are vestibuled, electric lighted and steam heated, with the finest Dining and Sleeping Car Service in the world.

The Electric reading light in each berth is the successful novelty of this progressive age, and is highly appreciated by all regular patrons of this line. We wish others to know its merits, as the Chicago Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway is the only line in the west enjoying the exclusive use of this patent.

For further information apply to nearest coupon ticket agent, or address C. J. EDDY, General Agent, J. W. CASEY, Trav. Pass. Agt., 225 Stark St., Portland, Or. If

Conservatory of Music.

Willamette University, Salem, Or., School of music for piano, organ, violin, singing, orchestral instruments, harmony, counterpoint, fugue, orchestration and higher musical composition. No better grade of work done west of the Rocky mountains. Prices low. Seven teachers. Next term begins Sept. 4th. Send for annual year book or address, Z. M. FARVIN, Mus. Director, musical director. 8-9-2nd & w

MAKE NO MORE MISTAKES

CHARLES A. SMITH RUNS The Rustler Wood Saw

And he doesn't burn up half your wood, in fuel, when he saws it. Make your contract with him personally or leave orders at Yearns and clear store Yearns's book store, 456 Summer street, or address me by mail. 6-14-93

Hair Death

Instantly removes and forever destroys objectionable hair, whether upon the hands, face, arms or neck, without dislocation or injury to the most delicate skin. It was for fifty years the secret formula of a French chemist, acknowledged by physicians as the highest authority and the most eminent dermatologist and hair specialist that ever lived. During his private practice of a lifetime among the nobility and aristocracy of Europe he prescribed his recipe. Price, \$1 by mail, securely packed. Correspondence confidential. Sole agents for America. Address THE SROOKUM ROOT HAIR GROWER CO., Dept. R, 27 South Fifth Avenue New York

Oregon State Fair.

Under the management of the State Board of Agriculture, on the State Fair Grounds near Salem, commencing September 11th, 1893, and continuing one week.

MORE THAN \$15,000 IN CASH Will be paid as premiums for Poultry, Swine, Agricultural Products, Fruits, Native Woods, Minerals, Works of Art and Fancy Work, and for trials of speed.

Reduced Rates of Fare and Freight on All Transportation Lines. PAVILLION open four evenings during the week, with good music in attendance.

THE NEW GRAND STAND and the new Regulation Track are co-located to be among the most comfortable and the best on the Pacific Coast.

PREMIUM LIST. Has been revised and improved to the credit of the exhibitors. Entries for Premiums close at 3 p. m. the first day of the Fair, and Exhibits must be in place by 10 p. m. of said day.

PRICES OF ADMISSION. Men's Season Ticket, \$2.00; Women's Season Ticket, \$1.50; Men's Day Ticket, 10c; Women's Day Ticket, 5c; Grand Stand, 10c; Women to Race Course, Free. Children under 12 years, Free in all. Send to the Secretary at Portland for a Premium List.

J. T. GREGG, Secretary. J. APPERSON, President, 5-14-93

DR. GUNN'S ONION SYRUP FOR COUGHS COLDS AND CROUP. It is a family of nine children, my only child, who has been afflicted with cough and croup since he was born. I have used many remedies, but nothing has done him any good. I have seen your advertisement in the paper, and I have bought a bottle of your syrup, and I have given it to him, and he is now well. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup.

GRANDMOTHER'S ADVICE. It is a family of nine children, my only child, who has been afflicted with cough and croup since he was born. I have used many remedies, but nothing has done him any good. I have seen your advertisement in the paper, and I have bought a bottle of your syrup, and I have given it to him, and he is now well. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup. I have written you to let you know how much I am indebted to you for your syrup.

IT IS ALL THE TALK



The question of the purity of food and the milk we drink. For more than thirty years the

GAIL BORDEN EAGLE BRAND

has held first place in the estimation of the American people so far as Condensed Milk is concerned. Why? Because no person who buys it is ever disappointed in its uniformity of quality, and superior richness. Every can is sterilized and is Free from Disease Germs.

Your Grocer & Druggist sell it.

THE NEW WILLAMETTE STABLES

Completed and ready to wait on customers. Horses boarded by day or week at reasonable prices. We keep a full line of Trucks, Drays and Express to meet all demands. Also keep the finest Stallions in this county, for service. Barn and residence 2 block south of postoffice. RYAN & CO.

CLEAN.

If you would be clean and have your clothes done up in the neatest and dressiest manner, take them to the

SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY

where all work is done by white labor and in the most prompt manner. COLONEL J. OLMSTED, Liberty Street.

THE LEADING INDEPENDENT REPUBLICAN PAPER OF THE VALLEY.

CHEAPEST NEWSPAPER IN OREGON

Receiving all the Associated Press Dispatches. DAILY BY MAIL, PER YEAR, \$3.00 WEEKLY " " a Double Newspaper 1.50

These low hard times rates enable every farmer to have his daily paper and know the state of the market and all the news of the world.

Editorial comment is fearless and independent. Edited by its publishers to secure good government for the people, able to deal justly and fairly with all.

Complete Telegraphic, State, Capital, Foreign, Market and Crop News.

TRY THE "ONE CENT DAILY!"

25 Cents a Month. \$1.00 for 4 Months \$3 a Year, Postpaid.

The Only One Cent Newspaper on the Coast. More news than any six weeklies that cost \$9 to \$12 a year. No papers sent after time is out.

An Independent Paper for All Sorts of Readers.

HOFER BROTHERS, Editors and Publishers, Salem, Oregon.

The Cook's PUZZLE

How to avoid sodden pastry? The PROBLEM is solved by the production of our NEW SHORTENING

COTTOLENE

which makes light, crisp, healthful, wholesome pastry.

Mrs. M. B. Bride, Marion Harland, and other expert cooking authorities endorse COTTOLENE. YOU can't afford to do without COTTOLENE.

REFUSE ALL SUBSTITUTES. N. K. FAIRBANK & CO., ST. LOUIS AND CHICAGO, NEW YORK, BOSTON.

DR. GUNN'S IMPROVED LIVER PILLS A MILD PHYSIC ONE PILL FOR A DOSE.

A movement of the bowels each day is necessary for health. These pills supply what the system needs to make it regular. They are made of natural ingredients and are perfectly safe. They are sold by all druggists and by mail on receipt of price, 25 cents per box. Send for list of testimonials.

Sold by Baskett & Van Slype.