

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

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THE JOURNAL FIRST.

THE ONE CENT DAILY has this week shown itself to be first in news, first in circulation and first in popularity among the people.

It was first to have a full account of the explosion of the steamer Annie Paxson on the Snake river, whereby Deputy Sheriff McIntosh, formerly of Salem lost his life.

It was first and alone Monday to bring the news of the great victory of the United States over England gained in the Behring sea tribunal.

It was first to bring the news of a receiver being appointed for the North-Pacific Railway. These are all important matters of news given the people the same day by the only Associated Press evening newspaper at Salem. It is not a wonder THE JOURNAL is in great demand.

BETTER TIMES.

The returning tide of confidence seen in when the president gave the work to understand that all currency would be maintained as good as gold and that for the present there would be no meddling with the tariff.

The barometer of prosperity is showing the first signs of improvement as the crops are moving into ready cash. Barley at \$1.00 per cwt., oats 30 cts., wheat 48 to 49 cts., in cash will ease the strain and lubricate the channels of business. September first will show a marked improvement and the panic will have vanished.

ATTENTION READERS.

Readers of the DAILY and WEEKLY JOURNAL are requested to make payment promptly on subscription accounts.

THE ONE CENT DAILY by mail is not sent after time subscribed for is out. Please remit a few days before expiration so as not to lose connection of important news events.

WEEKLY JOURNAL readers will also see on the tag to their papers when the time expires. If you cannot send all due, send 50 cents or 25 cts., and it will be cheerfully credited. We need the money to pay our employees and for printing paper and office rent.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TROUBLE.

People on the outside can know little of the real course of the N. P. Ry. Co. going into the hands of a receiver. It is a calamity to the North Pacific Coast in one way; it interferes with extension of any transcontinental lines with European capital, without which they cannot be built.

It may be a scheme to unload all government obligations and certain stockholders. But absence of dividends, produced by unprofitable traffic, probably had a great deal to do with it. It is a good time to go into a receivership, as it restores old rates, dissolves unprofitable agreements with competitors and is cause for greater economy.

ANOTHER ELEMENT.

The Salem papers seem engaged in an endeavor to cajole County Treasurer Malarky into draining his ready money fund for the benefit of the state's Salem expenditures. There are other elements in the tax than the state levy, and with just as urgent need in the county's functions. Mr. Malarky knows too much about the market business to make fish of one and fowl of another.—Oregonian.

The state treasurer's ready money fund is purely a myth of the Oregonian. No such fund exists. \$282,000 that should be ready money in the state treasury, state tax that was collected off the people of Multnomah county, has been swallowed up in the suspended Portland banks. It was paid out to meet the runs of depositors as far as it would go.

There is another element in the situation that the Oregonian refers to, "the county's functions." Those functions are seriously interfered with by the fact that from \$300,000 to \$500,000 of city and county taxes have also disappeared, \$140,000 of school taxes likewise went out of sight. If Portland has to go without schools for a year, and county government is reduced to systematic warrant scapling, who will be to blame? Not the banks, nor Mr. Malarky; oh, no. The ignorant foolish taxpayers who comply with the law to the letter and cent for cent, they will be the ones who ought to be censured. In the meantime the Oregonian has a remedy. It wants depositors to take time certificates. As public funds were treated as deposits, it is presumed that state, county, city and school district will get some big time certificates.

THAT SPECIAL SESSION.

Salem legislators who feel quite sure the state needs no extension of the stay law, viewed from their own dunghill of prosperity. Undoubtedly it is true that there are not many foreclosures on farms in the richest section of Marion county, where the farmers have variety of resources and the banks are able to carry them. Here the business man is the greatest sufferer, and possibly more in need of stay of executions than the farmer. Unless money is got into circulation in some way merchants are going to fail.

If our good times totters will extend their vision out over the thinly settled parts of the state, where crops are light, and where people rely upon one or two things, and with low prices and high interest, and taxes are high, they would take a more charitable view of things. Of course, the lawyer looks with complacency upon the possibility of here and there an execution now and then, as he is always sure of his fee.

A law reducing the costs of getting executions, which are now about 50 per cent., on loans of \$400 or \$500, could be just as valuable as a stay law, if not more so. By the time lawyers, sheriffs, clerks and commission brokers have all added their fees an execution is nearly doubled. That is the feature that kills. That is the feature that enriches the lawyer and impoverishes the unfortunate debtor of whom we see comparatively little in this rich Willamette valley.

NO CITY SUPERINTENDENT.

The Salem school board has as yet chosen no city superintendent of schools. It is broadly hinted in newspapers and by those informed that one will be employed. THE JOURNAL has been receiving letters and endorsement from hundreds of citizens who say they are confident the schools could run as well without this office as with it. The city superintendent does not take a room and teach as in other cities. We dislike to urge this proposition as against all the other newspapers of the city and some of the board, but good naturedly we have presented the views of those who think with more authority in the hands of the principal of each school, and perhaps one head principal who is actively and practically identified with the school work of the city, would be productive of better results than, to bring in some one from abroad at present even upon a low salary. A city superintendent who does not teach is a luxury the people cannot afford. As for hiring one at \$1500 a year to run the thrashing machine for the whole city, as one of the newspapers suggests, might not be so bad if he had some authority to administer corporal punishment to incompetent teachers as well as to disobedient pupils.

THE REAL CAUSE.

The real cause of local bank failures in this state can justly be laid at the doors of the suspended banks of Portland.

They had \$292,000 of the people's taxes belonging to the state.

They had \$140,000 of the people's taxes belonging to the Portland schools.

They had \$363,000 of Multnomah county taxes.

They had several hundred thousand dollars city taxes.

They have swallowed these sums to use a mild figure of speech. If they had this money that they should have had a bank in Oregon would have failed.

If Salem banks had done such a thing it would have been called a shame and a disgrace all over the state.

HOW LONG?

ED. JOURNAL.—I see those with teams, who are doing the work of improving State street, are passing with and without loads up and down off of the road proper, or in the space where flowers and other decorations should be growing. It seems strange making more useful and better one part and adjoining it destroying and making rough another. How long, oh, how long is it to be thus. Making better on the one hand and destroying with the other, but this seems the rule with our city government.

AN OBSERVER.

Worth Knowing.

That Alcock's Porous Plasters are the highest result of medical science and skill, and in ingredients and methods have never been equaled.

That they are the original and genuine porous plasters, upon whose reputation imitators trade.

That Alcock's Porous Plasters never fail to perform their remedial work quickly and effectually.

That this fact is attested by thousands of voluntary and unimpeachable testimonials from grateful patients.

That for rheumatism, weak back, sciatica, lung trouble, kidney disease, dyspepsia, malaria, and all local pains, they are invaluable.

That when you buy Alcock's Porous Plasters you obtain the best plasters made.

Don't waste your time on doctor's when your liver is diseased. Take Simmons Liver Regulator.

PEERLESS IOWA.

According to the full official government report of the grain production of the United States in 1892, Kansas stood first in production of wheat with 70,831,000 bushels, Minnesota second with 41,210,000 bushels and California third with 39,157,000 bushels. The crop of Kansas rivaled the combined crops of the next two states, and exceeded the greatest yield previously recorded for any state in the union.

In corn Iowa carries the banner, with a crop of over 200,000,000 bushels, Illinois coming second with over 165,000,000, Nebraska third with over 157,000,000, Missouri fourth with about 142,000,000 and Kansas fifth with about 146,000,000. Indiana comes next a long off with 103,000,000.

In oats Iowa again leads with a crop of about 95,000,000 bushels, Illinois second with 75,000,000, Wisconsin third with 50,000,000, Kansas fourth with 44,000,000 and Nebraska sixth with 43,000,000.

On the three principal grain crops Iowa is the first state in the Union, with a grand total of 393,000,000 bushels. Illinois is second with 288,000,000, Kansas third with 290,000,000, Nebraska fourth with 215,000,000, Missouri fifth with 182,000,000, Indiana sixth with 165,000,000, and Ohio seventh with 143,000,000.

The approximate value of the three crops places Iowa first with a total value at home of \$108,000,000; Illinois second, \$106,000,000; Kansas third, \$100,000,000; Nebraska fourth, \$73,000,000; Missouri fifth, \$65,000,000.

From the comparisons, which hold good with some varieties for the last five years, Iowa deserves to rank as the first agricultural state in the Union, with Illinois and Kansas a close second and third and Nebraska next at a considerable distance in the rear. The total volume and value of the staple crops in Iowa, Illinois and Kansas entitle them to rank alone with no rivals among the agricultural states in the Union.—Topeka (Kansas) Capitol.

Of Course It's a Woman.
"The hand that rocks the cradle is the hand that rocks the world."

The mother, sitting beside and rocking the cradle, often singing her and lullaby, may be thus shaping, as it were the destinies of nations. But if diseases, consequent on motherhood, have borne her down, and sapped her life, how mournfully will be her song. To cheer the mother, brighten her life, and lighten her song, Dr. Pierce's, of Buffalo, has, after long experience, compounded a remedy, which he has called his "Favorite Prescription," because ladies preferred it to all others. He guarantees it to cure nervousness, neuralgia, bearing-down pains, irregularities, weakness or prostrations, headache, backache, or any of the ailments of the female organs. What he asserts, that the ladies shall give it a fair trial, and satisfaction is assured. Money refunded, if it doesn't give satisfaction.

To enjoy life take Simmons Liver Regulator to stimulate digestion and regulate the bowels.

Before Going to the World's Fair Enquire About

The Limited Express trains of the Chicago, Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway between St. Paul and Chicago and Omaha and Chicago.

These trains are vestibuled, electric lighted and steam heated, with the finest Dining and Sleeping Car Service in the world.

The Electric reading light in each berth is the successful novelty of this train, and is highly appreciated by all regular patrons of this line. We wish others to know its merits, as the Chicago Milwaukee & St. Paul Railway is the only line in the west enjoying the exclusive use of this patent.

For further information apply to nearest coupon ticket agent, or address C. J. Enpy, General Agent, J. W. CASEY, Trav. Pass. Agt., 225 Stark St., Portland, Or.

What is It?

A substitute for lard? Upsetting the customs, habits, and prejudices of centuries? Yes, all this and more. Cottolene is a new cooking product—it is better than lard or butter for cooking, so say such noted housekeepers as

Marion Harland, Catharine Owen, Christine Terhune Herrick, Emma P. Ewing, Mrs. S. T. Rorer, Mrs. F. A. Benson, Amy Barnes, Margaret Wister, and many others; it is healthier—so says every thoughtful physician; and it is cheaper as every housekeeper knows when she finds that one-half the quantity answers every purpose.

COTTOLENE

is the purest clarified cottonseed oil mixed with pure beef fat. It is the best cooking material ever devised for frying anything and everything—easily digested and highly nutritious.

Beware of imitations. Ask your grocer for the genuine Cottolene. MADE BY N. K. FAIRBANK & CO., ST. LOUIS AND CHICAGO, NEW YORK, BOSTON.

SURROUNDED BY MYSTERY!

A Great Mistake.

A recent discovery is that headache, dizziness, confusion of the mind, etc., are due to derangement of the nerve centers which supply the brain with nerve force; that indigestion, dyspepsia, neuralgia, wind in stomach, etc., arise from the derangement of the nerve centers supplying these organs with nerve fluid or force. This is likewise true of many diseases of the heart and lungs. The nerve system is like a telegraph system as will be seen by the accompanying cut. The little "Restorative Nerve" conveys the nerve force from the nerve centers to every part of the body, just as the electric current conveyed along the telegraph wires to every station, large or small. Ordinary physicians fail to regard this fact; instead of the nervous system is wounded by the use of the electric current, and the nerve centers are thereby rendered incapable of sending out the nerve force. Dr. Miles' Restorative Nerve is a reliable remedy for all nervous diseases, such as headache, nervous debility, prostration, dizziness, neuralgia, hysteria, sexual debility, St. Vitus dance, epilepsy, etc. It is prepared on that principle. Its success in curing all diseases arising from derangement of the nervous system is wonderful, as the thousands of unsolicited testimonials in possession of the company manufacturing the remedy amply prove.

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Restorative Nerve positively contains no opiates or dangerous drugs.

Sold by D. J. Fry, druggist, Salem

Baby cried,
Mother sighed,
Doctor prescribed: Castoria

TODAY'S MARKETS.

Prices Current by Telegraph—Local and Portland Quotations.

SALEM, August 16, 4 p. m.—Office DAILY CAPITAL JOURNAL. Quotations for day and up to hour of going to press were as follows:

SALEM PRODUCE MARKET.

PEAS.—Peas and beans—8 to 10 cents a gallon. Blackberries—wild 50 cts. a gallon; tame 5 cts. a box.

PEACHES.—70 to 80 cts. a basket.

BUTCHER STOCK.

Veals—dressed 4 1/2 cts. Hogs—dressed 6 1/2 cts. Live cattle—2 to 2 1/2.

Sheep—alive \$1.50 to \$2.00. Spring lambs—\$1.50 to \$2.00.

MILL PRICES.

Salem Milling Co. quotes: Flour in wholesale lots \$3.20. Retail \$3.60. Bran \$17 bulk, \$18 sacked. Shorts \$19 and \$20. Chop feed \$19 and \$20.

WHEAT.

48 cents.

HAY AND GRAIN.

Oats—old, 38 to 40c., new 30c. Hay—Baled, new \$8 to \$12; old \$10 to \$14. Wild in bulk, \$6 to \$8.

Barley—Brewing, at Salem, No. 1, 95 to \$1.00 per cwt. No. 2, 70 to 85 cts.

FARM PRODUCTS.

Apples—75c to \$1.00 a bushel. Wool—Best, 10c.

Hops—Small sale, 15 1/2 to 17c. Eggs—Cash, 18 cents.

Butter—Best dairy, 25; fancy creamery, 30.

Cheese—12 to 15 cts. Farm smoked meats—Bacon 12 1/2; hams, 13; shoulders, 10.

Potatoes—new, 50c. to 60c. Onions—1 1/2 to 2 cents.

Beeswax—34c. Caraway seed, 18c. Anise seed, 26c. Ginseng, \$1.40.

HIDES AND PELTS.

Green, 2 cts; dry, 4 cts; sheep pelts, 75 cts to \$1.25. No quotations on furs.

LIVE POULTRY.

Chickens—7 to 10 cts; broilers 10 to 12; ducks, 12; turkeys, slow sale, choice, 10 cts; geese slow.

PORTLAND QUOTATIONS.

Grain, Feed, etc.

Flour—Standard, \$3.40; Walla Walla, \$3.40; Graham, \$3.00; superfine, \$2.50 per barrel.

Oats—White, 45c per bushel, grey, 42c; rolled, in bags, \$2.50 to \$2.55; 42c; rolled, in bags, \$2.50 to \$2.55; 42c.

Hay—Best, \$15 to \$17 per ton; common, \$10 to \$13.

Wool—valley, 10 to 12c. Millstuffs—Bran, \$17.00; shorts, \$21; ground barley, \$25 to \$24; chop feed, \$18 per ton; whole feed, barley, 80 to 85 per cent; middling, \$23 to \$25 per ton; brewing barley, 90 to 95 per cent; chicken wheat \$1.22 to \$1.24 per cental.

Hops—10 to 18c.

DAIRY PRODUCTS.

Butter—Oregon fancy creamery, 22 1/2 to 25c; fancy dairy, 17 1/2 to 20c; good, 15 to 16c; common, 12c per pound; California, 35 to 44c per roll.

Cheese—Oregon, @ 12 1/2; Eastern twins, 16c; Young American, 18c per pound; California Bats, 14c.

FROM MARION.

The tannery commenced business last week, putting all the hides they have on hand to soak.

Mr. G. W. Epler returned from California Saturday, and has been stopping here, looking after his business the past few days.

L. A. Walker, of Salem, was in Monday, he thinks of moving back on his farm near here.

The Friends will hold their next quarterly meeting here next Saturday and Sunday. Delegates are expected from Salem and Scotts Mills.

Last week Joseph Cook sold his real estate lots, consisting of about four acres to a man by the name of Fisher, for \$1000. Mr. Cook will build a new house on Selco street, west of the Friends church.

Forsythe & Hunter are having the ground cleared, ready for their saw mill.

With a record like Simmons Liver Regulator all should use it for the liver, kidneys and bowels.

After Breakfast.

To purify, vitalize and enrich the blood, and give nerve, bodily and digestive strength, take Hood's Sarsaparilla. Continue the medicine after every meal for a month or two and you will feel "like a new man." The merit of Hood's Sarsaparilla is proven by its thousands of wonderful cures. Why don't you try it?

Hood's Pills cure constipation. They are the best after-dinner pill and family cathartic.

\$100 Reward, \$100.

The readers of this paper will be pleased to learn that there is at least one dreadful disease that science has been able to cure in all its stages and that is catarrh. Hall's Catarrh Cure is the only positive cure now known to the medical fraternity. Catarrh being a constitutional disease, requires a constitutional treatment. Hall's Catarrh Cure is taken internally, acting directly upon the blood and mucous surfaces of the system, thereby destroying the foundation of the disease, and giving the patient strength by building up the constitution, and assisting nature in doing its work. The proprietors have so much faith in its curative powers, that they offer One Hundred Dollars for any case that it fails to cure. Send for list of testimonials.

Address, F. J. Cheney & Co., Toledo, O. Sold by druggists, 75c.

DOWN GO THE RATES!

The Union Pacific now leads with reduced rates to eastern points, and their through car arrangements, magnificently equipped Pullman and Tourist sleepers, free reclining chair car and fast time, make it the best time to travel. Two trains leave from Portland daily at 8:45 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. The rates are now within reach of all, and everybody should take advantage of them to visit the world's fair and their friends in the east. Send for rates and schedules of trains, and do not purchase tickets until after consulting Boise & Barker, agents, Salem, Or.

W. H. HURLBURT, Asst. Gen'l Pass. Agent, U. P., Portland, Or.

WORLD'S FAIR, CHICAGO. HOTEL - Fireproof, 241 rooms; near Fair Grounds; baths on every floor; American and European plans. \$1 to \$4 a day. Free family baggage limit. Write for circular.

HAVE YOU GOT PILES? DR. BO-SAN-KO'S PILE REMEDY, which acts directly on the parts affected, absorbs tumors, allays itching, effecting a permanent cure. Induce sale by mail, Dr. Bo-sank, Philadelphia, Pa.

Oregon State Fair.

Under the management of the State Board of Agriculture, on the State Fair Grounds near Salem, commencing September 11th, 1893, and continuing one week.

MORE THAN \$15,000 IN CASH will be paid as premiums for stock, poultry, swine, Agricultural Products, Fruits, Native Woods, Minerals, Works of Art and Fancy Work, and for trials of speed.

Reduced Rates of Fares and Freight on All Transportation Lines.

PAVILIONS open four evenings during the week, with music in attendance. THE NEW GRAND STAND and the new Regulation Track are so ordered to be among the most comfortable and the best on the Pacific Coast.

WILEY'S CONTEST OF SPEED each day. There is entered for these contests the best field of horses this year that has been on the grounds for many seasons.

Valuable and handsome improvements have been made on the grounds and buildings.

PREMIUM LIST. Has been revised and improved to the credit of the exhibitors.

Entries for Premiums close at 5 p. m. the first day of the Fair, and Exhibits must be in place by 10 p. m. of said day.

PRICES OF ADMISSION.

Men's Season Ticket, \$1.70
Women's Season Ticket, 1.00
Men's Day Ticket, 10
Women's Day Ticket, 5
Race Track Tickets, 25c
Children under 12 years, Free to all.

Send to the Secretary at Portland for a Premium List.

J. APPERSON, President.
J. T. GRIGG, Secretary.

DR. GUNN'S ONION SYRUP FOR COUGHS COLDS AND CROUP. GRANDMOTHER'S ADVICE. Is making a family of fine children, my only remedy for Coughs, Colds and Croup, was given to me by my mother, and I have used it for many years. It is just as effective as any other remedy, and is perfectly safe. It is sold by all druggists, and is the only remedy that will cure Coughs, Colds and Croup. It is sold by all druggists, and is the only remedy that will cure Coughs, Colds and Croup. It is sold by all druggists, and is the only remedy that will cure Coughs, Colds and Croup.

A GOOD REPUTATION



Is often ruined by manufacturers, who, relying upon that alone allow the character of their goods to deteriorate. The

GAIL BORDEN EAGLE BRAND

Condensed Milk is always the same. Rest assured that its standard of excellence is constantly maintained. Its purity, cleanliness, richness and perfection of process in manufacture has never been equaled. It stands First. It has for Thirty Years.

Your Grocer and Druggist sell it.

Take no substitute for the Eagle brand.

THE NEW WILLAMETTE STABLES

Completed and ready to wait on customers. Horses boarded by day or week at reasonable prices. We keep a full line of Trucks, Drays and Expresses to meet all demands. Also keep the finest Stallions in this county, for service. Barn and residence 2 block south of postoffice. RYAN & CO.

CLEAN.

If you would be clean and have your clothes done up in the neatest and dressiest manner, take them to the

SALEM STEAM LAUNDRY

where all work is done by white labor and in the most prompt manner. COLONEL J. OLMSTED, Liberty Street.

GRAND CLEARANCE SALE!

From now until further notice we will sell our entire stock of goods

AT COST

Consisting of men and boy's clothing, hats, caps, underwear, etc. Are all marked down.

ALL NEW GOODS.

We have no old shelf-worn stock and make this extraordinary inducement to our patrons

FOR CASH.

We must reduce our stock of goods and such bargains were never before offered. Come in and examine our large and selected stock. We will please you in quality of goods and price.