

EVENING CAPITAL JOURNAL.

VOL. 5.

"THE PEOPLE'S PAPER."

SALEM, OREGON, FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28, 1892.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 236.

SOMETHING NEW.

Have you seen these Ventilated Gossamers at the

NEW YORK RACKET?

-----Best thing out.-----

E. T. BARNES, - - - 333 Com'l St., Cottle Block.

BEAUTIFUL :: BANQUET :: LAMPS.

Onyx and Brass.

Finest Ever Brought to Salem.

SROAT & GILE, - - - 120 State Street.

SEE EAST WINDOW.

ED. C. CROSS, STEINER & BLOSSER,

Choice Meats.

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in Fresh, Salt and Smoked Meats of all Kinds.
Largest display in the city at my market. Best services and prompt delivery to all parts of the city.
95 Court and 110 State Streets.

Stoves and Tinware.

Barr & Petzel, Plumbers and Tanners.

214 & 216 Commercial St., Salem. Garden Hose and Lawn Sprinklers. A complete line of Stoves and Tinware. Tin roofing and plumbing a specialty. Estimates for Tinning and Plumbing Furnished.

ARCHIE MASON. A. B. SMITH

MASON & SMITH

GENERAL - CONTRACTORS.

Street Work, Sewering, Excavating, Concrete and Mason Work, Tiling, &c. All work promptly done.

SALEM, OREGON.

AUCTION SALE.

We are instructed to sell at our Sale Room, 62 State street, Saturday, October 30th, to the highest bidder, a lot of All Wool Ladies' and Misses' Hosiery, Ladies' and Children's Shoes, Men's Hats and Shirts and other articles of clothing. Also a lot of Dishes, Cookstoves and Utensils, Household Furniture, etc. Also some horses, buggies, a thoroughbred short-horn bull, and a whole lot more. Everything goes without reserve.

RED FRONT BAZAAR.

J. F. GOODE, Auctioneer

IRA ERB

Sash and Door Factory

Front Street, Salem, Oregon.

The best class of work in our line at prices to compete with the lowest. Only the best material used

C. N. CHURCHILL T. S. BURROUGHS

CHURCHILL & BURROUGHS,
Tinners, Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters;
SHEET METAL WORKERS.

Agents for the celebrated economic force and lift Pump.

100 Chemeketa Street.

FOUND The place to get a Saddle horse, Livery rig, Express, Dray or Truck, Wood, Hay, Mill feed or good well rotted Manure, load of Dirt or Gravel. Call on Ryan & Co., back of Willamette hotel. Prompt and careful work is our motto.
RYAN & CO.

F. DRAKE, Proprietor. T. G. PERKINS, General Superintendent

SALEM IRON WORKS, OREGON.

Manufactures STEAM ENGINES, Mill Outfits, Water Wheel Governors, Fruit Pressing Outfits, Tractor Engines, Crocking, etc. Farm machinery made and repaired. General agents and manufacturers of the celebrated Washburn Patent Moulding and Reels. Farm machinery made and repaired.

Salem Truck & Dray Co.
DRAYS AND TRUCKS always ready for orders. Sell and deliver wood, hay, coal and lumber. Office State St., opposite Salem Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at the corner of State and Commercial streets.

F. T. HART, LEADING MERCHANT TAILOR.
247 COMMERCIAL STREET.

BROOKS & LEGG, PRESCRIPTIONS
Carefully compounded day or night.
100 State Street.

PROFESSIONAL AND BUSINESS ADS

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L. F. CONN, Attorney at law, room 7, Murphy Block.

H. J. RIGGERS, Attorney at law, Salem, Oregon. Office over Ladd & Bush's bank.

J. H. SHAW, M. W. BUNT, SLEW & HUNT, Attorneys at law, Office over Capital National bank, Salem, Oregon.

T. RICHARDSON, Attorney at law, office up stairs in front rooms of new bank block, corner Commercial and Court streets, Salem, Oregon.

JOHN A. CARSON, Attorney at law, Rooms 3 and 4, Ladd & Bush's bank building, Salem, Oregon. 511 yr.

B. F. BONHAM. W. H. HOLMES. DOUGLAS & HOLMES, Attorneys at law, Office in Bush's block, between State and Court, on Com'l St.

M. E. FOGUE, Stenographer and Typewriter, Over Ladd & Bush's bank, Salem, Oregon.

B. H. BRADSHAW, PHYSICIAN AND Surgeon, Salem, Oregon. Office in Bush-Bryman block, upstairs. Residence corner State and E. corner Winter street.

W. H. YOUNG, M. D., Office formerly occupied by Dr. Rowland, corner Court and Liberty streets. Telephone No. 45. Office hours, 9 a. m. to 12 p. m., 2 p. m. to 5 p. m. Residence 13th street on electric car line. Telephone No. 8.

D. R. W. S. MOIT, physician and surgeon, Office in Edlin's block, 2nd floor, Oregon. Office hours 10 to 12 a. m., 2 to 4 p. m.

D. R. MINTA & A. DAVIS, Office hours, 9 a. m. to 11 a. m., 2 p. m. to 5 p. m. Day or night calls promptly attended to. Special attention given to diseases of women and children. 235 Commercial street. Residence same place.

MRS. S. C. BROOKS, Practical nurse. Many years of experience. Real-estate agent. New Park, one block west of our office, on Himes' street. 511 yr.

D. R. T. C. SMITH, Dentist, 92 State street, Salem, Or. Finishes dental operations of every description. Painless operations a specialty.

W. D. PUGH, Architect, Plans, specifications and supervision for all classes of buildings. Office 230 Commercial St., up stairs.

C. A. ROBERT, Architect, room 421, Main square building, Portland, Oregon.

D. W. TOWNSEND, Civil Engineer and Surveyor. Office with Oregon Land Co., Salem, Oregon.

P. J. LAUREN & CO., Manufacturers of all kinds of vehicles. Repairing a specialty. 414 State street.

PROTECTION LODGE NO. 2, A. O. U. W. Meets in their hall in State Insurance building, every Tuesday evening, 8 o'clock.

S. A. McFADDEN, M. W. J. A. SKELWOLD, Recorder.

IMPROVED ORDER OF RED MEN. Kamsanan Tribe No. 8, Salem. Holds council every Thursday evening at 8 o'clock. Wigwam in State Insurance hall.

FRANK C. WATKINS, Chief of Proprietors.

EDUCATIONAL.

Go to the Best.

The place for young ladies and gentlemen to secure a thorough education is the Willamette University.

Long and still the leading institution of the Northwest. Better than ever!

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THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

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(Incorporated.)

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SOME OF THE BENEFITS TO FARMERS.

Boston Journal: A South Dakota

reader of the Journal asks us for information regarding the effect of the protective tariff upon the farmer.

He wants to know, in particular, in what way the farmer is benefited by the policy of protection. It would not be possible to treat this subject exhaustively within the limits of a single article, but we may make a few suggestions regarding it.

The farmer is helped directly by the tariff in the protection which it gives him against foreign competition.

Let any farmer look over the list of articles upon which tariff duties are levied and see for himself how many of them are products of the farm.

The great wool growing industry is a case in point. The Republican policy is to encourage the development of this industry by levying such duties upon foreign wools as shall give the American wool growers a good home market.

If the Democratic free wool policy were to prevail, there would be an end to the growing of the finer grades of wool, and such sheep as we raised would be primarily for mutton. Nor is the farmer benefited only by the duties laid upon competing foreign agricultural products, but by the reciprocity clauses of the McKinley act the way has been opened to a larger and more advantageous foreign market for his surplus.

Witness Cuba, for example, where American flour, under the reciprocity treaty, has practically crowded out the Spanish flour, which formerly had undisputed possession of the market.

In the single month of April we sent to Cuba 47,427 barrels of flour as compared with 8,348 barrels during the corresponding month of 1891.

Again, the protective tariff is of immense value to the farmer by enormously multiplying the consumers of his products. It is the home market which is the most profitable for the farmer. The development of manufactures which takes place under protection greatly enlarges this market. Every new industry established, every new factory opened, means so many thousands more consumers of the things which the farmer has to sell. Take, for example, the question of the establishment in this country of the tin plate industry. This is not a matter to which the farmer can afford to be indifferent. If we send \$23,000,000 more or less, out of the country every year to buy tin plates of the Welsh monopolist, all the money goes to build up foreign communities and the wage earners, among whom a considerable part of it is distributed, buy their food supplies abroad. If we establish the industry here, as we are now doing, this vast sum goes to build up American communities, and the wage earners engaged are supported by the products of American farms and are profitable customers of our farmers.

Again, protection serves the farmer by increasing the purchasing capacity of the money which he receives for his products. It is of less importance to the farmer how many dollars he receives for his products than it is how many of the things which he needs he can buy with those dollars. There has been no time in our history when the farmer's produce would buy him so many of the necessities and comforts of life as at present, and this is largely due to the diminished cost of manufactured products incident to the development of our industries under protection. Let us give a few examples taken from retail price lists in an Iowa town. Barb wire, which cost 10 cents a pound in 1880, is but 3 cents now. A tin wash boiler, which cost \$2.25 in 1880, can be bought now for \$1.50. Horse shoes, which were \$8 per keg, are now \$4.50. Here are some of the changes which have taken place in the prices of farm implements.

Price in Price in 1880. 1892.

Self blower.....\$15.00 \$12.00

Corn planter and check row..... 80.00 40.00

14-inch steel beam..... 28.00 13.00

Riding Cultivator..... 45.00 23.00

Walking cultivator..... 35.00 18.00

Reaper machine..... 85.00 45.00

Stockbridge Reeder..... 35.00 12.00

Wood pumps..... 15.00 8.00

Farm wagon..... 85.00 50.00

Two seated spring wagon..... 100.00

Buggies and carriages all reduced about one-half.

Harrows generally reduced one-half.

Corn shellers reduced one-half.

Sugar, which cost 12 cents a pound in 1880, costs now 5 cents or less.

Boots and shoes, all kinds of dry goods, stationery, druggs, carpets, and a host of other things which we have not now space to enumerate, are not merely cheaper now than in 1880, but cheaper than when the McKinley act took effect.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Report

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

CLEVELAND'S FINANCIAL VIEW.

Governor Penoyer in his speech in Roseburg referred to Grover Cleveland as a monometallist. It was no doubt necessary to the purpose he had in view to make this reference to the ex-president, but is the statement true?—Baker Democrat.

There is no doubt about it. It is true what Penoyer says about Cleveland. Cleveland's financial views are at variance with the needs of our country—to wit, a larger circulating medium. He would carry out a very rigid monometallistic policy if elected president, so far as it lay in his power. It is Cleveland's greatest weakness that he represents the views of Wall street much more nearly than those of the people of this country.

SUGGESTED COMMENT.

Many well appearing ships have a rotten bottom.

A number of local meetings of Democratic speakers are announced in all parts of the country.

The People's party has hired two columns of the Seattle Daily Telegraph, a Democratic paper.

This has been a debt paying year. People are canceling their obligations before engaging in further speculations.

Mrs. Mary E. Lease is retracting her abuse of the South. If she ever abused that region. But there is no telling what a political woman will say.

THE JOURNAL is not run as an organ and that is what kills the organ-grinders. The time has come when an organ is as much out of date as the methods of the Spanish Inquisition.

The eleventh hour fusion between Democrats and Peoples' party in Oregon is the greatest offence of political inconsistency ever practiced upon an intelligent people.

Times Mountaineer: As the Populists and Democrats have found in Oregon, Roork can make Democratic speeches and Miller ticks the Peoples' party with free silver oracles during the remainder of the campaign.

Albany Herald: The Democratic newspapers who were berating Penoyer a few days ago are strangely quiet now since the Democratic state central committee has also "bolted" to the Peoples' party. It places them in a very embarrassing situation.

James G. Blaine is about as active as any Republican in this campaign and his utterances are not easily answered. At least the Democrats, nor the Peoples' party orators, do not attempt it. He has great influence with Republicans still and is a power in the present juncture when the tariff seems to be the all absorbing topic.

The Democratic papers call putting Nathan Pierce on their ticket "practical politics." It may not appear so practical after election. There may have been a time when a Democrat could endorse a Peoples' party candidate, but he cannot do it at present, unless he is ignorant or unprincipled, and stand upon his platform. That is not "practical," if it is called so.

There has been much said the past year about better roads being needed in Oregon. How much better are they? It was predicted that the new law requiring road tax to be paid in cash would work a great reformation. Has any reform come through that source? We would like farmers and others to tell what they know about this matter.

Guaranteed Cure.

We authorize our advertised druggist to sell Dr. King's New Discovery for Consumption, Coughs and Colds, upon this condition. If you are afflicted with a Cough, Cold or any Lung, Throat or Chest trouble, and will use this remedy as directed, giving it a fair trial, and experience no benefit, you may return the bottle and have your money refunded. We would not make this offer did we not know that Dr. King's New Discovery could be relied on. It never disappoints. Trial bottles free at Dan'l J. Fry's druggery, 225 Com'l St. Large size 50c, and \$1.00.

Buckley's Arabian Balm.

The Best Balm in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Burns, Ulcers, Blisters, Fomies, Yellows, Chapped Hands, Ulcers, Sores and all skin eruptions, and every other ailment, or 25c per bottle. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction or money refunded. 75c a 25c per box. For sale by Dan'l J. Fry, 225 Com'l St.

Sighting a Cannon.

A clever utilization of photography for the purpose of commencing sighting a cannon, is due to the ingenuity of Marquis de Pargues, a Frenchman, a naval captain. He has the device. The object is aimed at being reflected on a plane, the marksmen has only to bring sight of his cannon on to the object reflected on the plane. This is done by a small, delicately arranged optical apparatus. The marksmen the pointer of the instrument makes the object on the plane the cannon is fired.—New York Journal.

LIGHTNING NOT ZIGZAG.

Some Popular Errors Corrected by the Photographic Lens.

Several traits of lightning have been discovered by photography that were not previously suspected. This is particularly true of the course taken by a thunderbolt. So ephemeral is the flash—it seldom lasts over a two-hundredth part of a second, and some authorities say that occasionally—it endures only a millionth—that the eye can distinguish little beyond the general route it takes.

The poetic and popular conception of the path of lightning is that it is a series of zigzags much sharper than those of a Virginia rail fence. Photography proves, however, that the track does not contain a single angle, but is sinuous, like a river. It is a curious fact that in 1886, before this fact was thus established, Mr. James Nasmyth declared to the British Association for the Advancement of Science that he had never observed the zigzag form of lightning, but that to his eye the flash always appeared, as in a diagram which he offered, showing only curves and with or without branches or forks.

It is now evident that he was an exceptionally keen observer. Photographs reveal not only the sinuosity of the track, but also the ramified character of many flashes. Sometimes the filaments diverging from the main line are numerous and delicate as the rootlets of a tree or the small tributaries to a river. Whether these branches flow into or out of the principal stream it is not easy to say, yet electricity often discharges itself by a number of routes, the quantity of fluid taking each one being in proportion to the conductivity of the air or other substance through which the current at that point passes.

These photographs of ramified lightning render much more intelligible than was formerly the case some of the stories of thunderbolt freaks. Unquestionably, instead of one solitary current skipping to and fro around the room or among several buildings, as has been supposed was the case in several instances, the stream has divided into several, each taking a tolerably direct course to the earth.

Besides the sinuous and ram