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T. McF. PATTON, - - 98 State Street.

SOLE AGENTS FOR
MABIE, TODD & BARDS'

Swan Fountain Gold Pens.

A large assortment of all grades just received direct from the factory. Fountain Pens, Ladies Gold Pens, Ivory and Pearl Handles. The best Fountain Pen in general use, is the "SWAN FOUNTAIN" Pen.



== MONEY! ==

How to make and how to save it is the ruling question with you. You can make and save by spending it with us. "A penny saved is a penny earned," and we can save you at least 25 per cent. on goods in our line.

- - Just look at a few of our prices below. - -

HOSIERY.		CORSETS.		BOOTS AND SHOES.	
Infant's Cashmere Hose.....	25, 30 cts.	H. & S. Black Corset.....	\$1 40.	Mens' Calf Boots.....	\$1 95 to \$2 15.
Children's Cotton Hose.....	10, 15, 20, 25 cts.	H. & S. Drab Corset.....	1 10.	Boy's Calf Boots.....	1 45.
Children's Wool Hose.....	25, 30, 35 cts.	500 Home Corsets.....	1 25.	Mens' Buckle Flow Shoes.....	1 15.
Ladies' Cotton Hose.....	10, 15, 20, 25, 30 cts.	Misses' Corset waists.....	50.	Mens' Oil grain, 2 buckle Shoes.....	1 45.
Ladies' Wool Hose.....	25, 30, 50 cts.	And other kinds from.....	50c. to 1 00.	Boy's Oil grain buckle Shoes.....	1 25.
Ladies' Cashmere Hose.....	40 cts.	Have you seen our guaranteed KidGloves at \$1.40?		Mens' Dress Shoes \$1.45 and upwards. Boy's and Girl's School Shoes at \$1.10, \$1.25, \$1.45.	
Boy's good School Hose.....	25 cts.	We still have a full line of Notions of all kinds. Also Hammocks, Croquet sets, Boy's Wagons, etc.		Ladies' heavy Shoes \$1.15, \$1.25, \$1.45. Ladies' fine Shoes from a dongola kid, \$1.50 to a French Kid at \$3.25. Mens', Women's, Children's Rubbers.	

E. F. OSBURN,

261 Commercial Street.

--MUST BE SOLD!--

100 Baby Carriages

==AND==

Thousands of Other Articles at COST.

G. F. SMITH, 307 Com'l St., Salem, Or.

W. M. SARGEANT.

Going Out of Business!

Please call early and examine his fine line of Christmas toys, fancy notions, mustache cups, fancy cups and saucers, mush sets, children's tea sets, fancy perfumes, cuff and collar boxes, toilet sets, work boxes, albums, whisk brooms, games and children's blocks, rocking horses, drums, children's trunks, swings, dolls, bird cages, picture frames and mouldings, frames made to order, croquet sets, doll buggies, tinware, express wagons, baby buggies, easels, feather dusters and baskets of all kinds. He has the finest line in the city and less room. Please call and look through before purchasing elsewhere, for these goods must go.

JAMES AITKEN

DEALER IN

Choice Groceries,

CROCKERY, GLASSWARE AND LAMPS.

Special sale of Crockery imported direct from England. 25 per cent. cheaper than can be bought elsewhere.

Call and see us at

126 and 128 State Street, Salem.

A Pointer!

In selecting shoes you should bear in mind that good quality and moderate prices go hand in hand with me. In touching upon the matter I will dwell only long enough to inform you that I handle the handsomest line of footwear to be found in town, and with this stock always on hand I am able to hold the best patronage. Yours Respectfully,

R. J. Fleming,

State Street.

PIANOS, ORGANS,

—AND—

MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.

P. H. EASTON & CO.,

310 Commercial St., Salem.

Music furnished for balls, receptions, etc.

GRAY BROS. HARDWARE HOUSE

HEAVY AND SHELF

Hardware, Iron, Steel, Nails and Building Material.

Also agents for STAYER & WALKER'S Agricultural Implements, of which a large supply is kept in stock, including

PLOWS, HARROWS, DRILLS, CULTIVATORS, FARM AND GARDEN TOOLS, MACHINERY AND VEHICLES OF ALL KINDS. WE SELL THE STUDEBAKER WAGONS.

New Store, Cor. State and Liberty Sts.

Churchill Sash, Door & Manufacturing Co.

Sash, Doors, Blinds & Mouldings, Turning & Scroll Sawing.

—House Finishing made to order.

New DRY KILN, by which we can always keep a full supply of seasoned stock of all kinds. Agricultural Works, Corner of Trade and High streets, Salem, Oregon.

IRA ERB

Sash and Door Factory

Front Street, Salem, Oregon.

The best class of work in our line at prices to compete with the lowest. Only the best material used.

CHURCHILL & BURROUGHS.

Tinners, Plumbers, Gas and Steam Fitters,

AND STOVES BLACKED, REPAIRED AND SET UP

Estimates on all work in our line. 100 Chemeleka Street.

Salem Truck & Dray Co.

DRAYS AND TRUCKS always ready for orders. Sell and deliver wood, hay, coal and lumber. Office State St., opposite Salem Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at the corner of State and Commercial streets.

R. F. DRAKE, Proprietor. T. G. PERKINS, General Superintendent.

SALEM IRON WORKS,

SALEM, OREGON. Manufacture STEAM ENGINES, MILL OUTRIGS, Water Wheel Governors, Fruit Drying Outfits, Tractor Engines, Cranes, etc. Farm machinery made and repaired. General agents and manufacturers of the celebrated Washburn Patent Moulding Furber and Reels. Farm machinery made and repaired.

BRICK

A LARGE SUPPLY OF THE best quality of brick at the yards near Penitentiary. BURTON BROS. Salem, Oregon.

GIVEN'S CASH SHOE STORE

99 State Street.

A fine line of goods cheaper than ever. Come and see me. C. G. GIVEN.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

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OUR SATURDAY NIGHT.

A subscriber asks us to write an article to correct some boys who misbehaved badly on Hallowe'en night. This is a pretty serious matter. The misdeeds of the boys were serious but not so serious as this question of giving them a reprimand. A boy is a hard subject to deal with. If you do not sympathize with him what you say will not have much effect. If you do sympathize with him you do not feel like saying anything. There you are in a dilemma. So many persons are leading artificial and unnatural lives just for show or to obtain some vain end that there are very few left to sympathize with the boys or the girls either.

A good friend and reader of THE JOURNAL complains that the boys of his neighborhood have done him some malicious mischief on Hallowe'en night. Now before we reprimand the boys we want to say that we would like to know all the facts in the case. We would like to know if the boys singled out our old friend or whether they treated all the people of that neighborhood to a dose of mischief. For if the boys single some man out to do him mischief Hallowe'en night they have evidently a grudge against that man, and there is generally some cause, as boys do not go out of their way to pick quarrels with grown persons. But such was not, we believe, the case this time, as the boys on Piety Hill committed general depredations on that occasion. They lifted divers gates in an unholy, impious manner and transferred them to second stories of houses, tore up sidewalks and tripped people up with wires so that more than one good man fell upon his nose.

This style of doing things is very reprehensible and unmanly and indicates that the boys on Piety Hill—or at least some of them—are not gentlemen. For whatever fun a gentleman may engage in he is never wilfully malicious or destructive. There is not a particle of fun in anything that leaves a disagreeable taste in the mouth afterwards or an unpleasant reflection in the mind, no matter how much fun the perpetrator may think there is at the time being while he is enjoying it. For the malicious motive underlies it all and leaves no excuse for the trick, however smart it may be. We want to say to the boys right here that mere smartness will seldom do you or anybody any good. Hearty, innocent fun and enjoyment will expand your soul and body, while smartness will contract your whole being. No boy can afford to have the reputation of being merely smart. It will narrow his whole life.

There is plenty of fun to be had on Hallowe'en or any other occasion without being malicious or destructive. Boys make a mistake when they follow a leader just because he is daring in being destructive or injurious to other persons. Rather follow the boy who can think up the best fun and the most uproarious escapade that is hurtful to no one. Remember that right wrongs no one. Justice is for all. You cannot do an unjust deed even tho' it is undiscovered without paying the penalty. Wrong doing tho' it be in the cover of the night and known to not any one but yourself will leave its stamp on your character and its impress on your conduct so that after awhile the rest of the world will find you out as a sneak and a hypocrite. So, boys, be gentlemen and men. Have honest legitimate fun and lots of it and have it with vim and enthusiasm. But do not descend to the low and destructive. We hope the next Hallowe'en will see all the boys well and having lots of sport.

TO SUBORDINATE THE SILVER QUESTION.

The Portland Telegram says: Let us go easy. We must have New York. A free coinage plank will best us in New York. We have the entering wedge already inserted. Let us next, and at first solely, devote our attention to breaking the back of protectionism—class legislation as to taxation and silver money will be taken care of in good time and in accordance.

In obedience with the dictates of Wall Street the silver question is to be subordinated in the Democratic platforms of 1892. It was shelved as far as possible this year. In Ohio the Democrats put up a kind of free silver platform, but the party leaders abandoned it, preferring defeat and dishonor at the dictation of Wall Street to keeping its platform pledges. In Iowa the Democrats won on a free silver platform but now claim their victory was due to the tariff. They did not make their fight on silver.

Recently a band of silver-tongued Democratic orators in the east came

to the coast and gave the Democracy here their cue. Not one of these orators had much to say on silver. The dear old tariff was the burden of their song. Since then the Democratic press has abandoned free silver coinage as a subject of discussion. The party is preparing itself for a fierce onslaught on protection but proposes to drop the silver question out of its budget of inconsistencies, called a platform in Oregon in 1892. And all to oblige its oracle, Grover Cleveland!

SILVER EXPORT STOPPED.

The advance in the price of silver since the last silver bill was passed has had one good effect—it has checked England in exporting cheap American silver to India and China for wheat, tea and silks. Secretary of the treasury Foster in his letter to the American Banker's convention says: "Shipments of silver from London to India during the first nine months of the present calendar year show a reduction of over \$17,000,000 as compared with the same period of prior years, while the shipments of silver to China show even greater decrease."

England has for many years exported cheap American silver to those countries in Asia where silver is the only coin in circulation among the masses, made a big profit on her exchange and secured cheap products to place in competition with American commerce. Her money changers have made enormous margins at the expense of American wheat growers by buying cheap India wheat with cheap American silver, that was depreciated in value because not a legal tender in the United States. Gold not being received by the natives of India, this government furnished exactly what was wanted in England, when it demonetized silver.

The increased coinage bill, on a gold resumption basis, has advanced the price of silver so that England has to buy wheat in India with coins that are advancing in value. There is no one denies that the market value of Asiatic coins is not affected by the market value of American bullion silver. Secretary Foster has stated a fact that all who understood the situation knew would be the inevitable result of our late silver legislation.

At the public debate tonight it is to be discussed whether Parrell's political career was a failure or not.

The Iowa election decides one thing—that a political party cannot have the backing of the churches.

It is a good healthy sign in Salem that property owners propose to put down better pavements than the city has ordered them to do.

W. Lair Hill is a candidate for the federal bench. His record is unknown upon those questions vital to the people. But as the federal bench is a fraud on the people anyhow, it matters little who gets the prize.

While Democratic papers are claiming that they carried Iowa on the tariff, Republican papers figure out their party's defeat as due to Prohibition. Having carried Iowa the Democrats do not know what to do with it.

FROM TURNER.

On Oct. 13th last our community was made sad by the death of Miss Ida E. Woodcock, teacher of Pleasant Point district—Dist. 30, Miss W. was teaching her third consecutive term for us and gave satisfaction to all. She had been teaching about ten days of her present term when she was obliged to close the school on account of illness. Kind friends did all that affection and humanity could do, (two physicians being in almost constant attendance) but after about two weeks of suffering she passed away. She held a high grade as a teacher being a graduate (if we are not mistaken) of the Month Normal, and held a state diploma. One sad feature of the case was that none of her relatives were present during her illness, living a distance from ready telegraphic and postal communication in Southern Oregon, and so knew nothing of her death till after burial.

The funeral services were conducted by Rev. H. H. Brown of Salem, who made very feeling remarks at the grave. The floral tributes were abundant and appropriate, one piece with the initials "I. E. W." wrought with white flowers resting on the top of the casket. The entire district followed the remains to their last resting place in the beautiful Twin Oak cemetery at Turner. As each pupil advanced and laid his or her offering of esteem upon the new made grave, the falling tear attesting how they loved her, scarcely a dry eye could be seen.

Miss W. made many friends during her stay with us and she is missed at our gatherings, as she certainly is at the bereaved home. She is gone, her life work is done. Let us hope she did what she could and her heavenly reward will be sure.

Nov. 13, 1891.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Food Report.

Royal Baking Powder

ABSOLUTELY PURE

CHURCH NOTES.

Rev. Mr. Lovejoy will be publicly inaugurated a professor in the Pacific Theological Seminary on the fourth day of January next in Plymouth-avenue Church.

A boys' brigade of twenty has been organized in the Congregational Church at Petaluma. The juvenile contingent of the "Army of the Lord" is increasing daily.

The canvass for the last \$50,000 needed for the new Young Men's Christian Association building San Francisco is proceeding steadily and successfully. Excavation on the lot is expected to commence about January 1st. The old edifice on Sutter street is not yet sold, and the time of commencing work on the new edifice will depend somewhat on the price received.

The benevolent-minded Catholic ladies of Watsonville have decided to give a sumptuous dinner to the orphans of the Pajaro Valley Asylum next Thanksgiving day.

Rev. Father McNaboe of the Catholic Church, Alameda, seems to be getting worse.

Bishop Mora has sent an assistant priest to the Sacred Heart Catholic church, Los Angeles—the Rev. Morris Harnett. The name of the pastor of this parish is Rev. Patrick Harnett. Though of the same patronymic the two priests are not related.

Rev. W. H. McFarland, 1st pastor of the Franklin street Presbyterian church, San Francisco, has received a unanimous call to the pastorate of the Presbyterian church in Hollister. His services are desired in several other localities and he has not yet made his decision.

Rev. B. W. R. Taylor, late Episcopal rector at Riverside, where he has been most successful, has accepted a call to the rectorship of St. John's Episcopal church, Los Angeles. His departure from Riverside is deeply regretted.

Rev. J. P. Macaulay, late pastor of Trinity Methodist Episcopal church, San Francisco, has been cordially received in his new pastorate at Marysville. Professor Penwell made the speech at the welcoming reception and Pastor Macaulay replied in a most happy manner.

Mr. Chittenden, the millionaire evangelist from New York, has been holding special revival meetings in the Methodist church at Pacific Grove. Twenty-five converts were reported last week.

Rev. W. H. Knowlton, the newly elected rector of St. Matthew's Episcopal church, San Mateo, has arrived there with his family, and a generous welcoming reception has been given Mr. Knowlton at the parish house.

About two months ago the managers of that worthy and ably conducted Episcopal charity, the Armitage Orphanage at San Mateo, asked for \$50,000 for the enlargement of their accommodations, which were much too small. The response has been so prompt and generous that the amount asked for has been largely exceeded, and \$40,000 of the amount was donated by one man—G. W. Gibbs of this city. The new pipe organ recently erected in Christ Episcopal church, Sausalito, as a memorial of the parishioners to their late beloved rector, Rev. F. W. Reed, proves to be of exceptionally sweet tone and gives great satisfaction.

Donald Cameron was ordained and installed pastor of the Presbyterian church at Fulton a few days ago. It is his first pastorate. He has been kindly and heartily received and enters upon his new duties with the promise of generous support and great usefulness.

Rev. Dr. McLaren, the new pastor of the First Presbyterian church, San Jose, commenced his preaching services last Sunday. He had large and appreciative audiences, and by the "conservative-progressive" character of his doctrine, the fervor of his style and the purity of his diction, won all hearts.

Rev. Dr. Cowry, of Campton, N. H., has accepted the call recently tendered him to the pastorate of the Congregational church at Tulare, and is expected to be at his new post in a week or two. He is reported to be a man of superior ability.

The newly organized Congregational church at Claremont has been duly recognized by an ecclesiastical council, of which Rev. D. D. Hill was moderator. This church consists of thirty-nine professors and students of Pomona College, twenty-five of whom took letters from the Pomona church, three miles distant.

The choicest Florida oranges first received at Clark & Eppley's.

TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES

Associated Press Report and Digests of all Important News of To-Day.

MISCELLANY.

AN EUROPEAN WAR.

NEW YORK, Nov. 14.—A letter has been received in this country within the last few days from an officer on the general staff of the German emperor, which declares in effect that war in Europe cannot be postponed beyond next spring. The importance of this letter is all the greater in view of the fact that it has been received by an official high in the United States government. The communication is understood to have been dictated by the German emperor himself. It declared that there is no doubt of the massing of troops by the czar on the frontiers of Austria, Germany and Roumania. At the Berlin war office it is said that the Russian force posted on the frontier represents 90 per cent. of the effective strength of the Russian army. Only enough troops have been left in the east and in the interior to save the frontiers from savage incursions, and to preserve order among the people. Russian troops facing toward the west number 650,000 men it is declared. The hint is also thrown out that the recent ukase of the czar forbidding the exportation of rye and wheat, was for military and not for economic reasons. Since August 1st, 300,000 Russian troops, mostly light troops and Cossack cavalry have been thrown into southwest Russia, the entire force, previous to August 1st, having been posted in eastern Russia. Over 600,000 men are in position between Odessa and Warsaw. Before the present mobilization was effected, the Russian war office established the line of supply stations now being used. The letter further points out the studied manner in which the czar recently evaded the German emperor, the only inference to be placed upon this being the desire of the former to be under no obligation to the latter. In the letter the opinion is expressed that the peace of Europe will never be assured until the pending war has been fought and ended, and that war is inevitable so long as the present armaments are kept up. The authenticity of the letter is unquestioned. It is known that for some time the German war office has been in communication with American firms, and made arrangements for supplying the needs of the German army in time of war. These arrangements in order to be effected had to receive government sanction. In consequence there is reason to believe that several high officials in the United States government are interested in these speculations. Whether these officials will retain their offices under the government in the event of a European war, remains to be seen.

LIFE IN BRAZIL.

LONDON, Nov. 14.—Several of the emigrants from Brazil who were recently landed at Southampton have returned to their homes in Bedford, Leeds and other places. They were entirely destitute and the Southampton authorities, who claim that they have been wrongfully burdened with the relief of hundreds of emigrants coming back to England in a similar condition, insisted at first in sending them to the workhouse, but money was at length contributed to take them to their respective homes. One of the emigrants, a weaver Hutchins, who lost his work owing to the McKinley bill, tells a story of his adventures in Brazil. Hutchins went to Brazil without his family, whom he intended to send for after settling down. He was taken with a man named Wilson to the province of Goyas, where he was employed by a planter on the Maranhac River. Instead of being given a farm, he was made to work and live with the negro hands who were liberated slaves. The heat was terrible to the two Englishmen, and the association with the negroes even worse. All sorts of horrible insects infested their quarters, one in particular gnawing under the skin and establishing itself in the flesh, causing fearful agony. Wild beasts and serpents abounded, for they were on the confines of the unexplored forests. Hutchins saw a negro seized while at work near the river by an immense anaconda, which crushed the life out of its victim, and then