"THE PEOPLE'S PAPER."

SALEM, OREGON, FRIDAY, AUGUST 28, 1891.

"TO-DAY'S NEWS TO-DAY."

NO. 148.

THIS IS FOR YOU AND EVEYBODY!

PATTON, At the State Street Book Store, 98 State Street,

Will sell you OXFORD TEACHER'S BIBLES, indexed or unindexed,

20 Per Cent.

Less than any Other Store in the State, No Exception Whatever.

WE MEAN BUSINESS.

ATTENTION! EVERYBODY ATTENTION! FARMERS:

Come and examine our goods and prices, We have hammocks as low as 45 cents. Croquet sets from \$1.00 upwards. Boy's express wagons of all kinds. Tinware, Brooms, Soaps, Matches and all kinds of notions. This line of goods MUST be closed out in order to make room for our early Fall stock of Men's, Women's and Children's SHOES, HOSE and UNDERWEAR, which will begin on arrive in a few days. Come early and get prices. It costs you nothing to examine our goods.

CRISSIMAN & OSBURN, 261 Commercial Street.



PIANOS AND ORGANS

-AND-MUSICAL MERCHANDISE .--FINEST LINF. LOWEST PRICES. Installments from \$5 per month up. Wholesale and

P. H. EASTON & CO.,

310 Commercial St., Salem.

A LARGE SUPPLY OF THE best quality of brick at the yards near Untile S. Penitentiary. BURTON BROS.



SEPTEMBER 1st ! If you want to buy

SHOT GUNS, HUNTING COATS,

SPORTING GOODS,

BICYCLES, CUTLERY OR NOVELTIES

BROOKS & HARRITT,

94 State Street.

THE FINISHING TOUCH.

In putting the finishing touch to your toilet do you always see that your shoes are in keeping with the rest of your makeup? The shoes may be better that the other garments and still be appropriate, but if they are not up to the raiment in style and quality the effect is unpleasant.

R. J. FLEMING'S

Shoes stand on their merits. His stock is infinite in va- A. P ARMSTRONG, Manager. riety, excellent in quality, and moderate in price.

YOURSELF



INSTALLMENT

on large lots, in healthy location, near the Electric line. They are for sale at reasonable prices, on easy terms. Call and examine plans; go and see the property. Correspondence solicited.

OFFICE IN MURPHY BLOCK, SALEM, OREGON,

WELLER BROS.

THE GROCERS

Commercial Street

The Best for the Money all the Time.

235 Commercial Street,

SALEM.

OREGON

for Infants and Children.

"Castoria is so well adapted to children that I recommend it as superior to any prescription known to me." H. A. Asches, M. D., 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.

"The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and its merits so well known that it seems a work of supercrogation to endorse it. Few are the intelligent families who do not keep Castoria within easy reach."

Castoria cures Colle, Constipation, Sour Stomach, Diarrhess, Eructation, Kills Worms, gives aleep, and promotes of Without injurious medication.

CARLOS MARTYN, D. D., New York City, Late Pastor Bloomingdale Reformed Church

"For several years I have recommended your 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to do so as it has invariably produced beneficial results." EDWIN F. PARDER, M. D.,

"The Winthrop," 125th Street and 7th Ave., New York City

THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK.

SALEM, OREGON.

W. I. STALEY Principal.

Will reopen on Monday, Sept. 7, 1891. Students registered now. THE BUSINESS COURSE THE SHORTHAND COURSE I NCLUDES Spelling, Grammar, Plain Writing, Arithmetic, Correspondence, Commercial Law, Single and Double ling, Grammar, Plain Writing Correspondence, Manifolding, Letter Copyentry Hookkeeping, Banking, Business and Legal Forms, Business Forms, Business and Office Practice.

THE ENGLISH COURSE Includes Reading, Writing, Arithmetic, Spelling, Grammar, Corresondence, Geography and History.

Call at the college, or write for beautifully illustrated catalogue, free

The Capital Homestead Company Salem Truck & Dray Co. silvays roady for orders. Sell and deliver wood, hay, coal and lumber. Of fice State St., opposite Salem Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at

BRICK AND TILE.

MURPHY & DESART. Large supply on band. Near fair ground, Salem, 728

MONEY! To Loan on Real Estate Security. Agency Pacific States Savings, Loan &

FEAR & HAMILTON, att dw Oregon INSURE IN YOUR HOME COMPANY

"The State." Assets Over 350,000 Dollars

MORGAN & MEADE, Truck & Dray Line.

M. T. RINEMAN

and Fancy Groceries, Crockery, Giassware, Lamps, Woeder and Willow ware. All kinds of mill feed Also vesetablesand fruits in their season Filghest Price paid for country produce.' We salicit ashare of your paironage. 94

J. F. WHITE, EXPRESS AND TRUCK LINE. of the boys seemed to know what to Hauling of all kinds. Best work.

SAVED BY A RAVEN.

was seldom permitted to do.

with loud cawing, to be taken on board. George raised his hand and shouted:

'No, Jack; can't come. Home, Jack," and then the skiff was pushed off, that law, which were carried on in talk about cheap money it is still to the amount of \$2,000,000 on his while the poor, lonesome bird stood on a rock close by the water's edge. Then he raised his wings, flew out over the water and circled over the boat, cawing and looking at George as if begging him to relent and take him on board. But George arose in the boat, and in a stern, angry voice ordered him to go home. The disappointed bird turned and flew quietly ashore, perching on the edge of a narrow strip of meadow, looking disconsolately after | will perform a public service. Any dangerous arguments to show thro' are only procuring us a lot of cheap

The object of the visit to Cormorant | jury.

precipiece which you may climb with safety may, in the descent, defy the

skill of any human being. The boys very well knew the history of the island and its dangers, but George had for more than two years been studying the problem of how to get up and come down in safety, had through a glass, tracing the same on procure control of the foreign marpaper, and had talked with every fisherman on the coast who knew any- into consideration when arguing the thing about the place, and obtained proper economic policy for this counhis opinion as to the safest ways of de-

So he had quietly provided himself country that has devoted its best with two short hand gaffs, with stout running loop of cord to be fastened around each wrist, and on the other end a strong steel hook. These were designed for getting a hold in cracks and fissures in the face of the cliff where it would be impossible to draw one's self up by means of the fingers, for George knew that the most daring and expert climbers had used gaffs with

towered above them. "Now, boys," said George, as he threw off his coat and tightened his ver and gold is no more than an belt, "don't be a bit frightened about illustration. But the fact is, enor-ment, put it on and leave the counme; with these gaffs I can climb up there without any trouble, and I can come back, too, with the greatest safety. I'll take your bag, Frank, for the eggs, only put plenty of oakum in it so they won't break when I am coming back." Frank brought him the bag, and his hand trembled as he put it

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.

HOFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.

Some weird and secret survery
Makes music's self appear to be
An unexistent dream, spart
From you, your life and singing heart. Strange bits of fitful moods of sound

Are in your aspects interwound; Your attitudes and movements own An oversoul of time and tone. Canital Journal Publishing Company. Brief notes of rhythmic light arise Through the blue shadows in your eyes: Your each inbreathing seems to be A draught of silent melody.

The room that holds your song seems hung With tapestries your soul has sung. A soft and gentle radiance falls From where your voice glows on the walls.

And where your harmonics have shone A quiet warmth still lingers on, Like sunshine on an evening lawn, After your living self is gone. —Edward Lucas White in New York Sun.

AFTER CALL THU

Two brothers, George and Frank Blackburn, lived with their father in one of the largest settlements on the Labrador coast. George was seventeen and Frank fifteen, and both the boys in summer ranged the coast in a small skiff collecting birds' eggs and other specimens. George owned a pet raven, which he had trained to follow him, carry small parcels in his mouth and do many other intelligent things, and the the people all over the state will apother cereals than wheat, \$20,000,- sugar trust had after all obtained the bird was exceedingly attached to him. Whenever George went into the woods or among the hills Jack, which was the raven's name, followed him, cawing and chattering, sometimes walking, sometimes fluttering, and frequently darting far ahead with loud, delighted screams. He liked also to go with his young master in the boat, but this he

One lovely June morning the two boys and their cousin, Ned Bradshaw, put out from the little wild dock in an open skiff, with two tanned sails, to make an excursion to Cormorant islands, about three leagues down the const. Jack came hopping and flying down the rocks, appealing piteously,

the fast disappearing boat.

sland was to get some of the eggs of the cormorant, which are rather difficult to obtain. The boys had not told their parents where they were going, but they had decided upon nothing less than the ascent of the island, the sides of which rose almost perpendicularly out of the sea to a height of nearly 400 feet. The island had three sides, and on one of these sides was a series of rocky shelves resembling a stairway, but some of them were so narrow that it was impossible to get a steady foot-

hold upon them.

contained no human habitation be- patriots we must guard against these tween the dock from which the skiff had set out and the island, or for sevilegislate against the introduction eral leagues beyond. When they of the products of pauper labor as reached the base of the island, which stood close to the main land, they pulled their skiff upon a small platform of rock, got out their guns and began shooting the birds that circled around the island and nested on the terraces. Then George told that he was going up. They knew how expert he was and remembered all the dangerous places that | with the following peroration: he had climbed before, but their faces grew white with fear as they looked at Rocky mountain country generally the 400 feet of somber, rocky wall that have been conspicuous in the public

around his brother's neck, but neither

(Constuded on fourth page.)

UBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPTSUNDAY

Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building Entered at the postoffice at Salem, Or., a second-class n siter.

ANENT THAT COMMISSION. The Baker City Blade says: "It seems the commission rushed into

this matter without the exercise of even ordinary discretion, much less public to know that in the last five TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES. intelligent judgment and now they find themselves with a little cheap has been equal to the total product noteriety, already vaporizing, with of gold and silver, while in Oregon, Associated Press Report and the added certainty of the whole which has produced in twenty-one business rebounding like a boom years \$17,513,787 of precious metals, erang against the commission." the wheat product has amounted in

The Times Mountaineer takes a value to \$142,653,627. And it must more intelligent view: "The rail- be remembered that these states, road commission are determined to excluding Alaska, contain only persist in lowering freight rates, and 2,268,958 people, more than one-half the tariff will go into operation of whom have come in during the September 1st. If the commission last ten years. With an annual accomplish the purpose of reducing product of wheat now exceeding plaud the action."

legislature and the courts. The legislature enacted the best law it \$167,396,157; with 11,474 miles of the sort had been in contemplation, could frame in the time given to it, railroad, representing an investment nor would ever take place. under the law. If the courts fail to and a permanent tonnage of 357,000 has been made?" he was asked. do their duty by the law, that will tons registered; with taxpaying "Oh, I suppose they as sugar broknot be the fault of the commission. property assessed at \$1,652,075,859, ers may have some bonds to sell, Representative Geer, of Marion, to it is certainly fair to claim that the therefore to their interest to spread was copied after. It transpires that the new law of this state is modelled in its main feature after the Iowa law. The attorney general will now investigate the adjudications upon sulted in the law being sustained at each contested point.

newspapers of the state in continuing to cast reflections upon the com- badly scared at the tales of the gold "Absolutely none whatever. I mission, is quite marked. If they bugs. will show in what respect, if any, the commission has failed to perform its duty under the law, they North and East are setting up some fairs than we are ourselves, but they other course will result in public-in- their organs that free colnage of sil- advertising by spreading such

THE DEFECT OF FREE TRADE.

ver would result in flat money, stories," They not only show what rascals and hypocrites they are, but they Freetraders cannot understand set the people to thinking. If silver dispatch tells some funny incidents why Americans should advocate money is flat money, how and protection on articles which, by wherein is flat money dangerous? competition, lower the price of the Legal tender silver is as much the article to the minimum of the im- money of ultimate payment as gold. ported fabric. The reason that and if the money of ultimate payprotectionists advocate a tariff in ment is flat money, why all this these instances is that British free-tedious argument about honest raders would flood our markets money? What sort of money are with surplus products at any price, national bank notes? They are not in order to strangle and starve out of based on gold, but on bonds which When the coast fishermen passed the existence our home manufactures, are merely evidences of a debt owed island they shuddered because so many and, after this was accomplished, by the government. In other tragic events were connected with its they would control our markets at words, the national bank notes are name. Five or six adventurous persons their own figures. British freetrad- founded on a debt, and the treasury had scaled its shelvy sides and got up ers have carefully studied the quesamong the multitude of birds, but not tion of trade, and they can afford to It is estimated that there are \$500, a man of them had ever been able to lose a million dollars this year if 000,000 of these debt evidences and make the descent. As a cliff climber they would thereby secure trade to promises to pay in circulation, and of considerable experience myself, a the amount of a million and a half as there is not enough gold in the next season. British merchants de- treasury to pay them, what are they sire markets for their fabrics and but flat money? The money sharks these they must have, for the sur- and bankers should be careful how plus is increasing every year. This they mislead the people in this extra product can be disposed of at matter. When Wall street teaches actual cost of manufacture to ad- that silver money is flat money it vantage, and especially is this a breaks down the barriers between examined every rock shelf on the side fact when, by so doing, they can what is good and what is bad, and suggests comparisons. ket. All these matters must be taken SUGGESTED COMMENT.

It is better to fly low and roost try. We must consider that competiton with Great Britain is with a high than vice versa. energies for the past two centuries What Oregon does in peaches, wooden handles, having on one end a to manaufacture articles at the low- can be done with corn and grapes. est possible price, aud, at present, if they have not foreign countries as It is one thing to say so, but that buyers millions of dollars worth of don't make it so, not by a long fabrics and articles are worthless. shot. The governor of Oregon will no longer share the exclusive confidence

The colonies buy considerable from England, and if the barriers in the United States were thrown down they could kill every factory in the of his private secretary. He has republic in a single year, and the wed. The coast was bold and desolate and conquest would be complete. As points, and it is imperative that we against the immigration of foreign

GOLD AND WHEAT.

paupers.-Times-Mountaineer,

The New York Tribune prints an lecture. article under the caption of "The Romance of the Pacific Slope,

These states and those of the mind chiefly for their vast mineral mous as are the sums derived from try in a new character. their mines, their agricultural products have been far more valuable. Of the \$25,000,000 acres contained in principal interior towns of Oregon arms. To the left of Concepcion an the Pacific slope, 369,000,000 consti- lately stated plainly that a good army of 9000 were rendezvoued betute Alaska. Of the remainder many young persons of that city tween Santiago and Quinteros, above yet surveyed, and not more than This is a mistake. As a rule they under Colonel Canto moved down proved lands. From these the ag-ricultural results have been obtained, already in them.

Aconoquo river the insurgents were met by a force of 500 men from the

Highest of all in Leavening Power. - Latest U. S. Gov't Food Report

ABSOLUTELY PURE

years the total wheat crop alone

MISCELLANY.

Digests of all Important

News of To-Day.

THE SUGAR TRUST. PHILADELPHIA, Aug. 28. - The freight rates it will have succeeded in value \$60,000,000; of salmon, \$1, statements published in New York in the object of its organization, and 800,000; of lumber, \$5,000,000; of Wednesday, to the effect that the 000; with an annual wool clip of 80.- practical control of the Spreckels re-Why than saddle onto the com- 000,000 pounds; with farm animals finery in this city, was absolutely mission the "ifs" that belong to the valued at over \$164,000,000; with contradicted by Rudolph Spreckels. savings bank deposits amounting to who said decidedly that nothing of

and that law was opposed by the of \$542,792,231, and annual earnings "Are you aware that Mr. Willels, railroads and is still. The commission has fearlessly done its duty commerce of more than \$100,000,000, tively asserts that the arrangement

The attorney general has writen to and worth in fact fully \$3,000,000, 000, replied Mr. Spreckels, "and it is learn what state the Oregon statute Pacific slope is a country of superb | the report, but I assure you there is achievements and inexpressible re- no truth in it, and it is nothing but the old story revived, which we have contradicted time after time."

"Is there any truth in the state-Portland Telegram: After all the ment that Mr. Sprekels issued bonds the federal courts, and which re- true that \$100 in silver will buy just refinery, but found it impossible to as much of any purchasable thing sell them at a price to suit him, and as \$100 of gold; nay, it will even buy that the American company sd-The unfairness of some of the the gold itself. While this is true vanced him a large amount of cash

FREE SILVER.

that he now has engagements to oc-

cupy his time until November, and

can make no more appointments to

Newberg Graphic: THE CAPITAL

JOURNAL is easting about for some

judge. It wants to know if Oregon

has a millionaire.

cannot imagine where all the rumors The Atlanta (Ga.) Constitution oringinate. Some people are evisays: The money sharks of the dently more conversant with our af-

BOYCOTTING THE GERMANS.

National Society recently founded at Buda-Pesth. The society is purely Hungarian and its rules provide that its members shall boy no German newspapers published in Hui gary, patronize no German shops and frequent no hotels, restaurants or cases where there are German waiters or where the bills of fare and notices to the public are in any but the Magyar language. The fact is, the Germans control the best hotels andrestaurants in Buda-Pesth, and they in turn are boycotting the members of the society; but the latter, when driven by hunger for a good dinner, forget the rules and seek a German restaurant. Several of the Magyars have been going with their faces unshaven for days because the leading barber-shops refuse to discharge their German enployes, and a good shave can be got nowhere else. The society seems likely to fall to pieces because its

principles are to difficult to practice. THE CHILIAN MINISTER TALKS.

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 28,-The war is over," said Senor Pazano, the Chilian minister, to apress representative, commenting on a cable dispatch received from the Chillian minister of foreign affairs, Senor Pazano were a contented expression upon his determined face, while his handsome wife, who acts as his interpreter, beamed with enthusiasm. joy, and happiness. "The war began six months ago," Senor Pazano exclaimed, "and the insurgents were led by Colonel Canto, who had been dismissed from the Chilian army. He succeeded in securing the Chillan Don't be too exclusive in this navy, and on this account has been world. You den't know whom you able until now to maintain his army. may have to associate with in the The Chilian government had no navy, and because of this disadvantage they have been unable to bemin

Hon. Jerry Simpson desires to say the insurgents." "Had we had ships," said Senor Pazano, tracing the positions of the government and Insurgent forces on a rough map be had drawn so as to explain himself, "we would have succeeded long ago."

He then traced the positions of available senatorial timber, we the army of the Chilian government under command of General Velasquez, present minister of war, and Some of the editors who write who distinguished himself in the wealth, of which the output of sil- long articles on the "holy coat" had war between Chili and Peru ten better get hold of some such gar- years ago, and at Coquimbo, on the

northern coast of Chili. There were 1000 government troops in the garrison, while below A paper published in one of the at Concepcion 1000 men were under much less than one-half has been as were "going to the devil very fast." the Aconoquo river. The insurgents 48,000,000 seres can be called im do not go to the devil. The devil, the coast toward Valparaiso. At met by a force of 500 men from the