

NEW AND FRESH!

JUST RECEIVED AT
PATTON'S
 A LARGE INVOICE OF BLANK BOOKS, CONSISTING OF—
 RECORDS, LEDGERS, JOURNALS, CASH BOOKS.
 RECEIPTS and NOTES,
 Memorandums of all sizes, indexed and plain. Burr's Combination, Patent Index—for 1200 to 5000 names, best in use. Burr's New Trial Balance Books—by which a whole years business can be seen at a glance.

ATTENTION! FARMERS: ATTENTION! EVERYBODY

Come and examine our goods and prices. We have hammocks as low as 45 cents. Croquet sets from \$1.00 upwards. Boy's express wagons of all kinds. Tinware, Brooms, Soaps, Matches and all kinds of notions. This line of goods MUST be closed out in order to make room for our early Fall stock of Men's, Women's and Children's SHOES, HOSE and UNDERWEAR, which will begin to arrive in a few days. Come early and get prices. It costs you a thing to examine our goods.

E. F. OSBURN,
 (SUCCESSOR TO)
CRISSMAN & OSBURN, 261 Commercial Street.

PIANOS AND ORGANS
 AND
MUSICAL MERCHANDISE.
 FINEST LINE. LOWEST PRICES.
 Installments from \$5 per month up. Wholesale and Retail.
P. H. EASTON & CO.,
 310 Commercial St., Salem.
 Head Quarters for the Salem Orchestra.

BRICK
 A LARGE SUPPLY OF THE
 best quality of brick at the yards near
 Penitentiary. **BURTON BROS.**
 Salem, Oregon.

WELLER BROS.,
THE GROCERS
 Commercial Street.
 The Best for the Money all the Time.

Shooting Season Opens
 SEPTEMBER 1st!
 If you want to buy
 SHOT GUNS, HUNTING COATS,
 GAME BAGS, LOADED SHELLS, AMMUNITION
 and
 BICYCLES, CUTLERY OR NOVELTIES
 go to
BROOKS & HARRITT,
 94 State Street.

THE BEST SHOW
 To get your money's worth in
BOOTS AND SHOES
 Is to go where they buy eastern goods and
 sell at eastern prices.
R. J. FLEMING,
 (Successor to Jas. Denham & Co.)
 118 State Street.

BUY YOURSELF A HOME
 ON THE
INSTALLMENT PLAN.
 The Capital Homestead Company
 Is building a number of new cottages
 on large lots, in healthy location, near
 the Electric line. They are for sale at
 reasonable prices, on easy terms. Call
 and examine plans; go and see the
 property. Correspondence solicited.
 OFFICE IN MURPHY BLOCK,
 SALEM, OREGON.

A. S. BRASFIELD & CO.,
 [Successors to W. F. Boothby & Co.]
POPULAR
 Clothiers, Hatters and Furnishers,
 235 Commercial Street,
 SALEM, OREGON.

CASTORIA
 for Infants and Children.
 "Castoria is so well adapted to children that
 I recommend it as superior to any prescription
 known to me." H. A. Acheson, M. D.,
 111 So. Oxford St., Brooklyn, N. Y.
 "The use of 'Castoria' is so universal and
 its merits so well known that it seems a work
 of supererogation to endorse it. Few are the
 intelligent families who do not keep Castoria
 within easy reach." CARLOS MARTIN, D. D.,
 New York City.
 Late Pastor Bloomingdale Reformed Church.
 "For several years I have recommended
 your 'Castoria,' and shall always continue to
 do so as it has invariably produced beneficial
 results." EDWIN F. PARKER, M. D.,
 New York City.
 "The 'Winthrop,' 14th Street and 7th Ave.
 THE CENTAUR COMPANY, 77 MURRAY STREET, NEW YORK.

Salem Truck & Dray Co.
 DRAYS AND TRUCKS
 always ready for orders.
 Sell and deliver wood,
 hay, coal and lumber. Of
 fice State St., opposite Sa
 lem Iron works. Drays and trucks may be found throughout the day at
 the corner of State and Commercial streets.

BRICK AND TILE.
 For first-class hand made brick and tile,
 go to
MURPHY & DESART.
 Large supply on hand. Near fair
 ground, Salem, 728
J. F. WHITE,
 EXPRESS AND TRUCK LINE.
 Hauling of all kinds. Best work.
 Wagon at every train.
A. W. BLACKFORD.
 House painting and paper hanging.
 Good material and first-class work is my
 object. Leave orders on slate, at Farrar's
 store.
FREE.
 A fine fruit or cake stand, with every
 can of the CELEBRATED CAMCAIDE
 BAKING POWDER. For sale by
T. BURROWS,
 No. 228 Commercial St., Salem.
PENSIONS
D. C. SHERMAN,
 U. S. Pension and Claim agent. R. O.
 Box 261, Salem, Oregon. Deputy County
 Clerk. Write for blanks.
MONEY!
 To Loan on Real Estate Security.
 Agency Pacific States Savings, Loan &
 Building Co.
FEAR & HAMILTON,
 SALEM, OREGON.

J. H. HAAS,
THE WATCHMAKER,
 215 1/2 Commercial St., Salem, Oregon.
 (Next door to Klein's.)
 Specialty of Spectacles, and repairing
 Clocks, Watches and Jewelry.
The New Blacksmiths
 SPRAGUE & HILGERS,
 Sponsors to John Holm, cor. Commer
 cial and Chienketa streets, Salem. Horse
 shoeing a specialty.
FARM FOR SALE.
 320 acres of best stock and fruit land in
 Oregon for sale at a bargain. Will sell for
 less than the cost of the land. Call on
 U. J. HILGERS, Knights, Ore.
 Near Silver Creek Falls. 7830
MORGAN & MEADE,
 Truck & Dray Line.
 Good terms and prompt work is our
 strength.
E. K. HALL,
 Paper Hanger.
 Leave order at Globe Real Estate Exchange
Notice for Publication.
 LAND OFFICE AT FARMINGTON, U. S. DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR.
 NOTICE is hereby given that the fol
 lowing named settler has filed notice of
 his intention to make final proof in sup
 port of his claim, and that said proof will
 be made before the County Clerk of Marion
 county, at Salem, Oregon, on August 15,
 1891, viz: Samuel W. Jones, Homestead en
 try No. 20, 207, for the S. 1/4, S. 1/4, S. 1/4, and
 lot 5 of Sec. 15, T. 6 S., R. 3 W. He claims the
 following witnesses to prove his continuing
 residence upon and cultivation of said
 land, viz: Frank W. Webb, of Garretts, Marion
 county, Ore.; Theo. H. Harpole, Harrison
 Jones, & W. Jones, of B. Oak, Marion Co.,
 Ore. J. T. AFFERSON,
 Register. 7714

USEFULNESS OF SWIMMING.
 A Professor That Taught the Art and
 Yet Could Not Swim Himself.
 In my boyhood days water never had
 any love for me. Whenever I used to
 go with my playmates to take a bath
 in the creek near the town where I was
 born, it would do all in its power to en
 velop me and draw me down to the
 bottom. I shunned it.
 But a distressing incident changed
 my determination never to go near
 water again. I was crossing the old
 wooden bridge that spanned the creek
 near our house, when a woman and
 her child fell into the creek. Both were
 being rapidly swept away by the strong
 current and I jumped into the creek. I
 reached the side of the woman, how I
 do not know today, and tried to pull
 them toward the shore, but the antipa
 thy of the water was again aroused
 and I felt myself sinking. Passers by
 rescued us and I was the gay of the
 whole town. Even today some of my
 friends remind me of that occasion.
 Then I swore that I would learn to
 swim. Not far from where I lived was
 a school for swimming conducted by a
 corpulent, good natured gentleman,
 known as the "Professor." It was to
 him I went.
 He made some sarcastic remarks
 about the inability of a young man of
 my age to swim. The first lesson came.
 A rope was tied around my waist and
 the professor held the end of it. The
 first thing I knew I was floundering at
 the bottom of the tank, gasping for
 breath. That good natured professor
 had thrown me into the water. I tried
 to cry out to him to pull me out, but
 my mouth filled with water. Present
 ly I felt myself drawn to the surface,
 and the professor politely asked me
 how I enjoyed it. I calmed my wrath
 and told him it was the happiest day
 of my life. "Now," said he, "you do
 the strokes as I count."
 "One, two, three. One, two, three."
 A little more of that and the first les
 son was over. So it went on for ten
 lessons, the professor never missing the
 chance to pitch me into the tank when
 I wasn't looking. I made rapid pro
 gress and was soon able to swim with
 out anybody's assistance, although the
 professor still persisted in having the
 rope around my waist.
 It was near my last lesson. The
 professor and I were alone in the
 school. He was busily engaged in
 beating time with his hand—"One,
 two, three"—and I was doing the
 strokes. Suddenly there was a heavy
 splash beside me that sent the water
 high in the air. The professor had
 fallen into the water. I had never yet
 caught him in the water and I felt
 that it was my chance now to get even
 with him for always ducking me so un
 ceremoniously. His big, fat head pres
 ently appeared on the surface, and I
 was rather surprised at the peculiar
 strokes he was making—strokes so dif
 ferent from those he taught the pupils.
 "For heaven's sake, save me," he
 cried. "I'll drown."
 "Are you crazy?" said I. "Why
 should I save you?" I was afraid that
 he had some trick ready to play upon
 me.
 "Don't stay there and look at me,"
 he whimpered. "I cannot swim."
 "You can't swim! Why, you are a
 professor of swimming!"
 "Yes," he cried, "but I only teach by
 theory; I never could swim myself." I
 crawled out of the water and laughed
 aloud. Was there ever anything to
 equal this? A teacher of a swimming
 school not able to swim himself.
 My turn had come now. I leaped in
 all the pupils and explained the situation
 to them, and we looked at him helpless
 in the water and all greeted his cries
 for help with derision. However, when
 there was really danger of his drown
 ing we pulled him out, and it is need
 less to say that there was no swimming
 school in that town after that. But
 although I was taught to swim by a
 professor who was only a master of the
 theoretical knowledge of that art, I be
 came an expert at it, and I am happy
 to say that I was never grieved again
 after we had saved the swimming
 teacher from drowning in his own tank.
 —New York Herald.

THE CAPITAL JOURNAL.
 HOFFER BROTHERS, - - - Editors.
 PUBLISHED DAILY, EXCEPT SUNDAY,
 BY THE
 Capital Journal Publishing Company.
 (Incorporated.)
 Office, Commercial Street, in P. O. Building
 entered at the postoffice at Salem, Ore., as
 second-class matter.
OREGON'S FRUIT PALACE.
 Nothing has struck up such an en
 thusiasm in connection with the
 annual state fair as the proposal of
 the Marion County Fruit Growers'
 association to erect an Oregon fruit
 palace on the grounds. Sioux City,
 Iowa, has palmed her name forever
 in red letters in the record of enter
 prises by her corn palace. That
 stroke of happy invention at once
 fixed the eye of the world upon her
 as the center of the world's greatest
 corn growing region, and the great
 shipping point for cattle and hogs.
 Packing house plants with a capital
 of millions centered there. The
 city grew from 7000 in 1880 to 40,000
 in 1890. What a corn palace has
 done for Sioux City and the sur
 rounding corn and stock region, a
 fruit palace with similar enterprise
 can be made to accomplish for this
 state. In the center of this greatest
 fruit belt of the Pacific coast and
 greatest fruit region of the world, a
 fruit palace will fix the eyes of the
 Union on Oregon for all time to
 come.
 At our state fair is the place to
 start it. Here there will be ten to
 twenty thousand people a day from
 all parts of Oregon and the Union.
 More Eastern travel pours into
 Oregon at that season than at any
 other. Men with capital come to
 see the resources of Oregon. This is
 the place and the time to show the
 Oregon fruit palace. While it is to
 be carried out by Marion county
 enterprise it will interest the whole
 state. It will enhance the value of
 every acre of fruit land if it is made
 a success and it can and will be done.
 The Oregon fruit palace is a Salem
 idea. It will be carried out by the
 help of Salem and her country
 neighbors. They, all together,
 propose to "blow in," as the boys
 say, a thousand dollars in showing
 the world what Oregon fruits are
 produced here. But the idea seems
 popular all over Oregon. It strikes
 a popular vein and will meet with a
 rousing reception. All feel that this
 is a rich vein for Oregon to work and
 that it can and will be worked for
 all it is worth. Oregon can show to
 the world a wealth of fruit products
 such as the world has never seen.
 Not tropical fruits, but fruits for the
 masses, fruits for the millions.
 Oregon has the inexhaustible soil,
 the salubrious temperate atmos
 phere, and what is better still, Ore
 gon has fruit products in quality and
 quantity that the people now here
 seem not to realize.

GOVERNMENT OWNERSHIP OF RAILWAYS.
 A New York paper speaking on
 the subject, says:
 In Hungary, under government
 ownership of railroads, the rates are
 so low that it costs only \$1.92 to
 travel a distance equal to that be
 tween New York and Chicago. A
 system of tickets somewhat like
 postage stamps has been adopted,
 which travelers can use on all lines,
 and with which freight can also be
 prepaid. The saving is enormous,
 and the people can get the full bene
 fit of it. In this country the tickets,
 freight and advertising agencies
 which competing railroad compan
 ies are employing, cost over \$200,
 000,000 a year. The princely salaries
 and "porkings" of presidents,
 directors, contractors and a host of
 parasites amount fully to an equal
 if not larger sum. Then come the
 interest on bonds and the dividends
 on stocks abundantly watered. For
 all this the public must pay a pluta
 crate tax over and above the actual
 cost of transportation. It is safe to
 say that of the gross earnings over
 \$800,000,000 would be saved to the
 people by government ownership
 and operations of the national high
 ways.
 According to the statements of
 railroad authorities in New York,
 Jay Gould controls an aggregate of
 nearly 80,000 miles of railway. "If
 his plans should be carried out,"
 says the Journal of Industry, "Gould
 will hold the control of something
 like \$800,000,000 of railroad property,
 which would make him the autocrat
 and dictator of the railroad world
 of the United States. His will
 would be law, and no railroad cor
 poration would be strong enough to
 stand against him or attempt to op
 pose him. Beyond this there could
 be but one step, and that would be,
 obviously, the assumption of con
 trol by the United States govern
 ment. Since no aggregation of
 private capital could be devised
 which would be powerful enough to
 hold its own, the only recourse
 would be for the people, in their na
 tional corporate capacity, to take
 these railroads, in common with
 others, out of Gould's hands into
 their own, and operate them for their
 own benefit. It is not consistent
 with free institutions of popular
 government that an individual
 should possess such enormous power
 as the control of the entire transpor
 tation facilities of the country would
 give him. There would be more
 menace of the liberties of the nation
 from such a source than from a
 standing army of a million men.

A Way to Clean Gold Rings.
 To remove quicksilver from gold
 rings, hold the rings over the flame of a
 candle until they are covered with
 smoke, then take half a teaspoonful
 of boiling water, pour in two teaspoonful
 of vinegar, half a teaspoonful of salt,
 and three grains of zinc. Stir them to
 gether and put in the rings, let them
 stand in the liquid for three days. Then
 take out and rub off with a piece of
 chamois skin. —Detroit Free Press.
NEW ZEALAND INSURANCE COMPANY.
 FIRE AND MARINE.
 U. W. BEELER, Agent. Salem, Oregon.

Highest of all in Leavening Power.—Latest U. S. Gov't Food Report.
Royal Baking Powder
ABSOLUTELY PURE

TELEGRAPHIC DISPATCHES.

Associated Press Report and Digests of All Important News of To-Day.

MISCELLANY.

SUSPECTED OF ROBBERY.
 SEATTLE, Aug. 19.—"Doc" Johnson, who is a notorious vagrant, was arrested on suspicion of being a party to some of the many burglaries that have been committed in and about Seattle of late. When searched at the police headquarters, concealed in his coat sleeves were found eight diamonds, all of them very small. Four of the stones were quite brilliant and were genuine, but the other four were "stage" diamonds and have no particular value. Johnson refused to state where he got the diamonds. He will be held for a few days while the police hunt for evidence in the case. The officers are quite confident that the stones have been settings of jewelry of various designs, and that the thief pried them out and destroyed the jewelry so as to render identification impossible. Johnson has several aliases, and it is said that he has served a term in the prison at Polson, Cal., for burglary.

CONCERTED ACTION.
 SHANGHAI, Aug. 19.—There is no use disguising the fact that the most serious state of affairs exists in this country over the agitation against foreigners and others. The combined fleets of the powers may be called upon at any moment to take effective action, looking to redress for the outrages by the Chinese government. At present great excitement prevails between the Chinese government and the minister of foreign power. From all appearances the former is obstinate in its refusal to redress the injury done foreigners during the recent riots. If the Chinese authorities do not yield to the firm demands of the ministers of the powers concentrated hostile action upon the part of the vessels of the various nations represented in these waters is imminent. Such a state of affairs exists that it has just become known that the foreign ministers were compelled to inform the Chinese government that a joint naval demonstration of an effective nature, in which the French, American, British and German squadrons will take part, will be ordered in the near future, unless speedy reparation is made for the injuries, outrages and abuses complained of by the ministers of the powers.

AN EDITORIAL EXPRESSION.
 LONDON, Aug. 19.—The Standard yesterday said:
 "Should China persist in her present attitude, grave consequences are threatened and no one can see the issues. This is what the shrewder Kolo and other secret societies desire. They hope to involve the government with the foreign powers, and thus distract it, knowing that if the powers attack China the empire will probably collapse and the whole of them fall into a state of anarchy, which could not be suppressed in our time. Happily the European diplomats understand this condition of affairs, and knowing how desperately fragile is the imperial authority in China, will persuade the others to deal with it in a gingerly manner."

THE OMNIBUS STAKES.
 NEW YORK, Aug. 19.—With the junior champion and champion stakes decided, the attention of the racing world is riveted on the omnibus and futurity stakes, the greatest 2 and 3-year-old events respectively, to be decided before the close of the racing season of 1891. The futurity will not be run for some time yet, but today at Morris park the crack 3-year-olds of the year, with the exception of that splendid cripple, Potomac, will face the starter and try conclusions for the omnibus, which was flatpainted's Waterloo and gave Longstreet an opportunity to show how underrated he was as a 3-year-old when he galloped away from Precator Knott. If there are nine starters the stake will be worth \$22,585. The omnibus has furnished some of the most spirited contests in the history of the American turf, and in no previous year has the outlook for a sensational race been so bright. It is one of the most open races of the year, and is bound to be the great betting event. Russell, who must carry a crusher of 129 pounds, has been doing very